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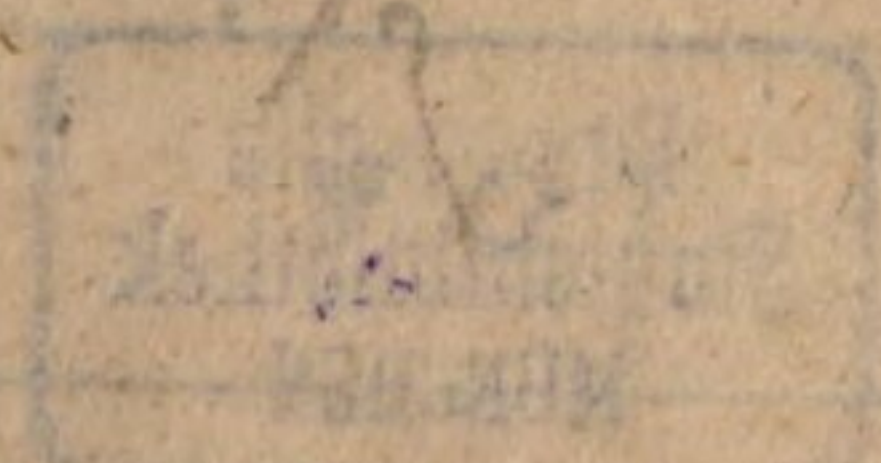
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THE
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A
TRAGEDY.

BY
MR. AMB. PHILIPS.



L O N D O N:

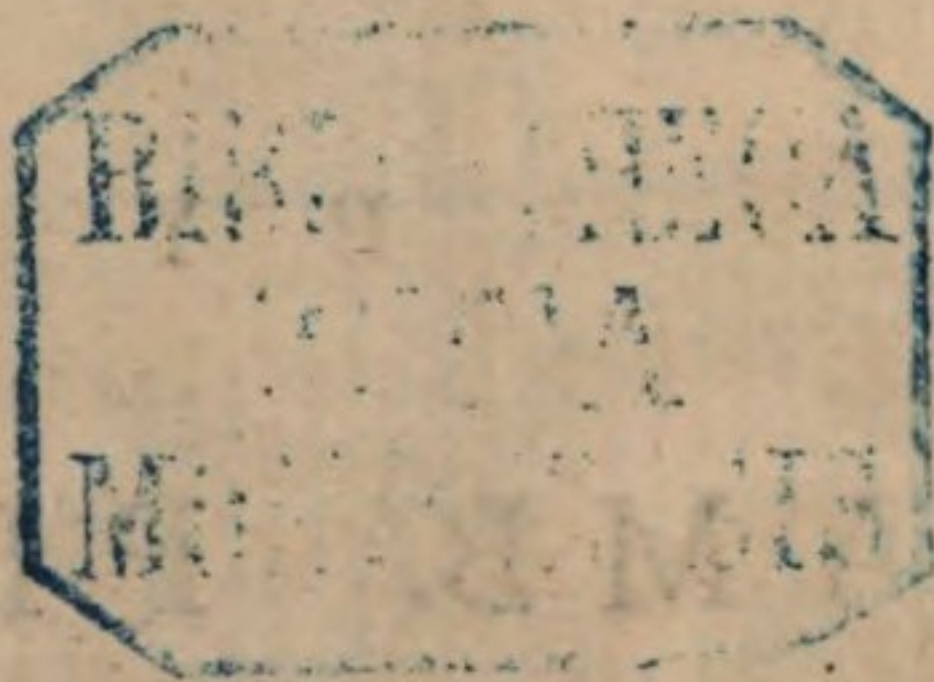
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M.DCC.LXVII.

THE

DISTRICT MOTHER

TRAGEDY.



M. 1111 P. 8.

APR 1896



To Her G R A C E the

Dutchess of *Montague*.

M A D A M,

THIS Tragedy, which I do myself the Honour to dedicate to Your GRACE, is form'd upon an Original, which passes for the most finished Piece in this kind of Writing, that has ever been produc'd in the *French* Language. The principal Action and main Distress of the Play is of such a Nature, as seems more immediately to claim the Patronage of a Lady: And, when I consider the great and shining Characters of Antiquity, that are celebrated in it, I am naturally directed to inscribe it to a Person, whose illustrious Father has, by a long Series of Glorious Actions, (for the Service of his Country, and in Defence of the Liberties of *Europe*) not only surpassed the Generals of his own Time, but equalled the greatest Heroes of former Ages. The Name of *Hector* could not be more terrible.

DEDICATION.

rible to the *Greeks*, than that of the Duke of *Marlborough* has been to the *French*.

The refin'd Taste You are known to have in all Entertainments for the Diversion of the Publick, and the peculiar Life and Ornament Your Presence gives to all Assemblies, was no small Motive to determine me in the Choice of my Patroness. The Charms that shine out in the Person of Your GRACE, may convince every one, that there is nothing unnatural in the Power which is ascribed to the Beauty of *Andromache*.

The strict Regard I have had to Decency and good Manners throughout this Work, is the greatest Merit I pretend to plead in Favour of my Presumption; and is, I am sensible, the only Argument that can recommend it most effectually to your Protection.

I am, with the greatest Respect,

M A D A M,

Your GRACE's most Humble,

and most Obedient Servant,

A M B. P H I L I P S.

THE P R E F A C E.

IN all the Works of Genius and Invention, whether in Verse or Prose, there are in general but three Manners of Style ; the one sublime, and full of Majesty ; the other simple, natural, and easy ; and the third, swelling, forc'd, and unnatural. An injudicious Affectation and Sublimity is what has betray'd a great many Authors into the latter ; not considering that real Greatness in Writing, as well as in Manners, consists in an unaffected Simplicity. The true Sublime does not lie in strained Metaphors and the Pomp of Words ; but rises out of noble Sentiments and strong Images of Nature ; which will always appear the more conspicuous, when the Language does not swell to hide and over-shadow them.

These are the Considerations that have induced me to write this Tragedy in a Style very different from what has been usually practised amongst us in Poems of this Nature. I have had the Advantage to copy after a very great Master, whose Writings are deservedly admired in all Parts of *Europe*, and whose Excellencies are too well known to the Men of Letters in this Nation, to stand in need of any farther Discovery of them here. If I have been able to keep up to the Beauties of Monsieur *Racine* in my Attempt, and to do him no Prejudice in the Liberties I have taken frequently to vary from so great a Poet, I shall have no Reason to be dissatisfied with the Labour it has cost me to bring the compleatest of his Works upon the *English* Stage.

I shall trouble my Reader no farther, than to give him some short Hints relating to this Play from the Preface of the *French* Author. The following Lines of *Virgil* mark out the Scene, the Action, and the four principal Actors in this Tragedy, together with their distinct Characters ; excepting that of *Hermione*, whose Rage and Jealousy is sufficiently painted in the *Andromache* of *Euripides*.

The P R E F A C E.

*Littoraque Epiri legimus, portuque subimus
 Chaonio, & celsam Butbroti ascendimus Urbem——
 Solemnes cum fortè dapes, & tristia dona
 Libabat cineri Andromache, Manesque vocabat
 Hectoreum ad tumulum, viridi quem cespite inanem,
 Et geminas, causam lacrymis, sacraverat Aras——
 Dejecit vultum, & demissâ voce locuta est:
 O Felix una ante alias Priameia Virgo,
 Hostilem ad tumulum, Trojæ sub mœnibus altis
 Jussa mori! quæ sortitus non pertulit ullos,
 Nec victoris heri tetigit captiva cubile.
 Nos, Patriâ incensâ, diversa per æquore vectæ,
 Stirpis Achilleæ fastus, Juvenemque superbum
 Servitio enixæ tulimus, qui deinde secutus
 Ladaeam Hermionen, Lacedæmoniosque hymenæos——
 Ast illum ereptæ magno inflammatus amore
 Conjugis, & scelerum furiis agitatus Orestes
 Excipit incautum patriasque obtruncat ad Aras.*

Virg. Æn. lib. III.

The great Concern of *Andromache*, in the Greek Poet, is for the Life of *Molossus*, a Son she had by *Pyrrhus*. But it is more conformable to the general Notion we form of that Princess, at this great Distance of Time, to represent her as the disconsolate Widow of *Hector*, and to suppose her the Mother only of *Ashtanax*. Considered in this Light, no doubt, she moves her Compassion much more effectually, than she could be imagined to do in any Distress for a Son by a second Husband.

In order to bring about this beautiful Incident, so necessary to heighten in *Andromache* the Character of a tender Mother, an affectionate Wife, and a Widow full of Veneration for the Memory of her deceased Husband; the Life of *Ashtanax* is indeed a little prolonged beyond the Term fixed to it by the general Consent of the antient Authors. But so long as there is nothing improbable in the Supposition, a judicious Critick will always be pleased when he finds a Matter of Fact (especially so far removed in the dark and fabulous Ages) falsified, for the Embellishment of a whole Poem.

PROLOGUE, *Written by Mr. STEELE.*

SINCE Fancy of itself is loose and vain,
The Wise by Rules that airy Power restrain :
They think those Writers mad, who at their Ease
Convey this House and Audience where they please :
Who Nature's stated Distances confound,
And make this Spot all Soils the Sun goes round :
'Tis nothing when a fancy'd Scene's in view,
To skip from Covent-Garden to Peru.

But Shakespear's Self transgress'd ; and shall each Elf,
Each Pigmy Genius, quote great Shakespear's Self !
What Critick dares prescribe what's just and fit,
Or mark out Limits for such boundless Wit !
Shakespear cou'd travel thro' Earth, Sea and Air,
And paint out all the Powers and Wonders there.
In barren Deserts He makes Nature smile,
And gives us Feasts in his Enchanted Isle.

Our Author does his feeble Force confess,
Nor dares pretend such Merit to transgress ;
Does not such shining Gifts of Genius share,
And therefore makes Propriety his Care.
Your Treat with study'd Decency he serves :
Not only Rules of Time and Place preserves,
But strives to keep his Characters intire,
With French Correctness, and with British Fire.

This Piece presented in a Foreign Tongue,
When France was glorious, and her Monarch young,
A hundred times a crowded Audience drew ;
A hundred times repeated, still 'twas new.

Pyrrhus provok'd, to no wild Rants betray'd,
Resents his generous Love so ill repay'd ;
Does like a Man resent, a Prince upbraid.
His Sentiments disclose a Royal Mind,
Nor is he known a King from Guards behind.

Injur'd Hermione demands Relief ;
But not from heavy Narratives of Grief :
In conscious Majesty her Pride is shewn ;
Born to avenge her Wrongs, but not bemoan.

Andromache — If in our Author's Lines,
As in the great Original, she shines,
Nothing but from Barbarity she fears.
Attend with Silence, you'll applaud with Tears.

Dramatis

Dramatis Personæ.

M E N.

Pyrrhus, the Son of *Achilles*, and King of *Epirus*, in Love with *Andromache*, but betrothed to *Hermione*. } Mr. Booth.

Phœnix, Counsellor to *Pyrrhus*. Mr. Bowman.

Orestes, the Son of *Agamemnon*, Ambassador from the Greeks to *Pyrrhus*, in Love with *Hermione*. } Mr. Powell.

Pylades, Friend to *Orestes*, separated from him in a Storm, driven on the Coasts of *Epirus*, and detained by contrary Winds in the Court of *Pyrrhus*. } Mr. Mills.

W O M E N.

Andromache, *Hector's* Widow, Captive to *Pyrrhus*, and Mother to *Ashtanax*. } Mrs. Oldfield.

Cephisa, Confidante to *Andromache*. Mrs. Knight.

Hermione, Daughter to *Menelaus* and *Helen*, betrothed to *Pyrrhus*. } Mrs. Porter.

Eleone, Confidante to *Hermione*. Mrs. Cox.

Attendants to Pyrrhus and Orestes, &c.

The SCENE a great Hall in the Court of *Pyrrhus* at *Burthrotos*, the Capital City of *Epirus*.

T H E

THE
DISTREST MOTHER.

ACT I. SCENE I.

Enter Orestes and Pylades.

O R E S T E S.

 *Pylades!* What's Life without a Friend!
At Sight of thee my gloomy Soul cheers up;
My Hopes revive, and Gladness dawns
within me.

After an Absence of six tedious Moons,
How cou'd I hope to find my *Pylades*,
My Joy, my Comfort! on this fatal Shore?
Even in the Court of *Pyrrhus*? in these Realms,
These hated Realms, so cross to all my Wishes:
Oh, my brave Friend! may no blind Stroke of Fate
Divide us more, and tear me from myself.

Pyl. O Prince! O my *Orestes*! O my Friend!——
Thus let me speak the welcome of my Heart. [*Embracing.*
Since I have gain'd this unexpected Meeting,
Blest be the Powers who barr'd my Way to Greece,
And kept me here! ever since the unhappy Day,
When warring Winds (*Epirus* full in view)
Sunder'd our Barks on the loud, stormy Main.

Orest. It was, indeed, a Morning full of Horror!

Pyl. A thousand boding Cares have rack'd my Soul
In your Behalf. Often, with Tears, I mourn'd
The fatal Ills, in which your Life's involv'd;
And grudg'd you Dangers, which I could not share.
I fear'd to what Extremes the black Despair,
That prey'd upon your Mind, might have betray'd you;
And lest the Gods, in pity to your Woes,
Should hear your Pray'rs, and take the Life you loath'd.
But now with Joy I see you!——The Retinue
And numerous Followers that surround you here,
Speak better Fortunes, and a Mind dispos'd
To relish Life.

Orest.

Orest. Alas ! my Friend, who knows
The Destiny, to which I stand reserv'd !
I come in search of an inhuman Fair ;
And live or die, as she decrees my Fate.

Pyl. You much surprise me, Prince ! — I thought
you cur'd

Of your unpity'd, unsuccessful Passion.
Why, in *Epirus*, should you hope to find
Hermione, less cruel, than at *Sparta* ?
I thought her Pride, and the disdainful Manner,
In which she treated all your constant Suff'rings,
Had broke your Fetters, and assur'd your Freedom :
Asham'd of your Repulse, and slighted Vows,
You hated her ; you talk'd of her no more,
Prince, you deceiv'd me,

Orest. I deceiv'd myself.

Do not upbraid the unhappy Man, that loves thee.
Thou know'st, I never hid my Passion from thee ;
Thou saw'st it in its Birth, and in its Progress.
And when at last the hoary King, her Father,
Great *Menelaüs*, gave away his Daughter,
His lovely Daughter to this happy *Pyrrhus*,
Th' Avenger of his Wrongs ; thou saw'st my Grief,
My Torture, my Despair ; and how I dragg'd,
From Sea to Sea, a heavy Chain of Woes.
O *Pylades* ! my Heart has bled within me,
To see thee, prest with Sorrows not thy own,
Still wand'ring with me, like a banish'd Man !
Watchful, and anxious for thy wretched Friend,
To temper the wild Transports of my Mind,
And save me from myself.

Pyl. Why thus unkind ?

Why will you envy me the pleasing Tasks
Of generous Love and sympathizing Friendship ?

Orest. Thou Miracle of Truth ! — But hear me on.
When, in the midst of my disastrous Fate,
I thought how the Divine *Hermione*,
Deaf to my Vows, regardless of my Complaints,
Gave up herself in all her Charms, to *Pyrrhus* ;
Thou may'st remember, I abhorr'd her Name,
Strove to forget her, and repay her Scorn.

I made

The Distrest Mother.

13

I made my Friends, and even myself, believe
My Soul was freed. Alas ! I did not see,
That all the Malice of my Heart was Love.
Triumphing thus, and yet a Captive still,
In *Greece* I landed : And in *Greece* I found
The assembled Princes all alarm'd with Fears,
In which their common Safety seem'd concern'd.
I join'd them : For I hoped that War and Glory
Might fill my Mind, and take up all my Thoughts :
And, that my shatter'd Soul, impair'd with Grief,
Once more would reassume its wonted Vigour,
And ev'ry idle Passion quit my Breast.

Pyl. The Thought was worthy *Agamemnon's* Son.

Orest. But see the strange Perverseness of my Stars,
Which throws me on the Rock I strove to shun !
The jealous Chiefs, and all the States of *Greece*,
With one united Voice, complain of *Pyrrhus* ;
That now, forgetful of the Promise given,
And mindless of his God-like Father's Fate,
Astyanax he nurses in his Court ;
Astyanax, the Young, surviving Hope
Of ruin'd *Troy* ; *Astyanax*, descended
From a long Race of Kings ; great *Hector's* Son.

Pyl. A Name still dreadful in the Ears of *Greece* !
But, Prince, you'll cease to wonder, why the Child
Lives thus protected in the Court of *Pyrrhus* ;
When you shall hear, the bright *Andromache*,
His lovely Captive, charms him from his Purpose :
The Mother's Beauty guards the helpless Son.

Orest. Your Tale confirms what I have heard ; and
hence

Spring all my Hopes. Since my proud Rival wooes
Another Partner to his Throne and Bed,
Hermione may still be mine. Her Father,
The injur'd *Menelaüs*, thinks already
His Daughter slighted, and th'intended Nuptials
Too long delay'd. I heard his loud Complaints
With secret Pleasure ; and was glad to find
Th' ungrateful Maid neglected in her Turn,
And all my Wrongs aveng'd in her Disgrace.

Pyl. Oh, may you keep your just Resentments warm !

B

Orest.

Orest. Resentments? Oh my Friend, too soon I found
They grew not out of Hatred! I am betray'd;
I practise on myself; and fondly plot
My own Undoing. Goaded on by Love,
I canvass'd all the Suffrages of Greece;
And here I come their sworn Ambassador,
To speak their Jealousies, and claim this Boy.

Pyl. *Pyrrhus* will treat your Embassy with Scorn,
Full of *Achilles*, his redoubted Sire;
Pyrrhus is proud, impetuous, headstrong, fierce;
Made up of Passions: Will he then be sway'd,
And give to Death the Son of her he loves?

Orest. Oh, would he render up *Hermione*,
And keep *Astyanax*, I should be blest!
He must; he shall: *Hermione* is my Life,
My Soul, my Rapture! ——— I'll no longer curb
The strong Desire, that hurries me to Madness:
I'll give a Loose to Love; I'll bear her hence;
I'll tear her from his Arms; I'll ——— O, ye Gods!
Give me *Hermione*, or let me die! ———
But tell me, *Pylades*; how stand my Hopes?
Is *Pyrrhus* still enamour'd with her Charms?
Or dost thou think he'll yield me up the Prize,
The dear, dear Prize, which he has ravish'd from me?

Pyl. I dare not flatter your fond Hopes so far;
The King, indeed, cold to the *Spartan* Princess,
Turns all his Passion to *Andromache*,
Hector's afflicted Widow. But in vain,
With interwoven Love and Rage, he sues
The charming Captive, obstinately cruel.
Oft he alarms her for her Child, confin'd
Apart; and, when her Tears begin to flow,
As soon he stops them, and recalls his Threats.
Hermione a thousand times has seen
His ill-requited Vows return to her;
And takes his Indignation all for Love.
What can be gather'd from a Man so various?
He may, in the Disorder of his Soul,
Wed her, he hates; and punish her, he loves.

Orest. But tell me, how the wrong'd *Hermione*
Brooks her flow Nuptials, and dishonoured Charms?

Pyl.

Pyl. *Hermione* would fain be thought to scorn
Her wavering Lover, and disdain his Falshood ;
But, spite of all her Pride, and conscious Beauty,
She mourns in secret her neglected Charms ;
And oft has made me privy to her Tears :
Still threatens to be gone ; yet still she stays ;
And sometimes sighs, and wishes for *Orestes*.

Orest. Ah, were those Wishes from her Heart, my
Friend,
I'd fly in Transport ——— [Flourish within.

Pyl. Hear ! ——— The King approaches
To give you Audience. Speak your Embassy
Without Reserve : Urge the Demands of *Greece* ;
And in the Name of all her Kings require,
That *Hector's* Son be given into your Hands.

Pyrrhus, instead of granting what they ask,
To speed his Love, and win the *Trojan* Dame,
Will make it Merit to preserve her Son.
But, see ; he comes !

Orest. Mean while, my *Pylades*,
Go, and dispose *Hermione* to see
Her Lover, who is come thus far, to throw
Himself in all his Sorrows at her Feet.

S C E N E II.

Orestes, Pyrrhus, and Phoenix.

Orest. Before I speak the Message of the *Greeks*,
Permit me, Sir, to glory in the Title
Of their Ambassador ; since I behold
Troy's Vanquisher, and great *Achilles'* Son.
Nor does the Son rise short of such a Father :
If *Hector* fell by him, *Troy* fell by you.
But, what your Father never would have done,
You do. You cherish the Remains of *Troy* ;
And, by an ill-timed Pity, keep alive
The dying Embers of a Ten-years War.
Have you so soon forgot the mighty *Hector* ?
The *Greeks* remember his high brandish'd Sword,
That fill'd their States with Widows and with Orphans ;
For which they call for Vengeance on his Son.

Who knows what he may one Day prove ? Who knows
 But he may brave us in our Ports ; and, fill'd
 With *Hector's* Fury, set our Fleets on blaze ?
 You may, yourself, live to repent your Mercy.
 Comply, then, with the *Grecians* just Demands :
 Sate their Vengeance, and preserve yourself.

Pyr. The *Greeks* are for my Safety more concern'd
 Than I desire. I thought your Kings were met
 On more important Counsel. When I heard
 The Name of their Ambassador, I hoped
 Some glorious Enterprize was taking Birth.
 Is *Agamemnon's* Son dispatch'd for this ?
 And do the *Grecian* Chiefs, renown'd in War,
 A Race of Heroes, join in close Debate,
 To plot an Infant's Death ?—What Right has *Greece*
 To ask his Life ? Must I, must I alone,
 Of all her scepter'd Warriors, be deny'd
 To treat my Captive as I please ? Know, Prince,
 When *Troy* lay smoking on the Ground, and each
 Proud Victor shared the Harvest of the War ;
Andromache and this her Son were mine ;
 Were mine by Lot ? And who shall wrest them from me ?
Ulysses bore away old *Priam's* Queen ;
Cassandra was your own great Father's Prize :
 Did I concern myself in what they won ?
 Did I send Embassies to claim their Captives ?

Orest. But, Sir, we fear, for you and for ourselves.
Troy may again revive, and a new *Hector*
 Rise in *Astyanax*. Then think betimes——

Pyr. Let dastard Souls be timorously wise :
 But tell them, *Pyrrhus* knows not how to form
 Far fancy'd Ills, and Dangers out of sight.

Orest. Sir, call to mind the unrivall'd Strength of *Troy* ;
 Her Walls, her Bulwarks, and her Gates of Brass ;
 Her Kings, her Heroes, and embattel'd Armies !

Pyr. I call them all to mind ; and see them all
 Confus'd in Dust ; all mixt in one wide Ruin ;
 All but a Child, and he in Bondage held.
 What Vengeance can we fear from such a *Troy* ?
 If they have sworn to extinguish *Hector's* Race,

Why

Why was their Vow for twelve long Months deferr'd ?
 Why was he not in *Priam's* Bosom-flain ?
 He should have fall'n among the slaughter'd Heaps,
 Whelm'd under *Troy*: His Death had then been just,
 When Age and Infancy, alike in vain,
 Plead'd their Weakness ; when the Heat of Conquest,
 And Horrors of the Sight, rouz'd all our Rage,
 And blindly hurry'd us thro' Scenes of Death.
 My Fury then was without Bounds : But now,
 My Wrath appeas'd, must I be cruel still ?
 And, deaf to all the tender Calls of Pity,
 Like a cool Murderer, bathe my Hands in Blood ?
 An Infant's Blood ?—No, Prince—Go, bid the *Greeks*
 Mark out some other Victim ; my Revenge
 Has had its Fill. What has escaped from *Troy*
 Shall not be sav'd to perish in *Epirus*.

Orest. I need not tell you, Sir, *Astyanax*
 Was doom'd to Death in *Troy* ; nor mention how
 The crafty Mother sav'd her darling Son.
 The *Greeks* do now but urge their former Sentence :
 Nor is't the Boy, but *Hector* they pursue ;
 The Father draws their Vengeance on the Son :
 The Father, who so oft in *Grecian* Blood
 Has drench'd his Sword : The Father, whom the *Greeks*
 May seek even here.——Prevent them, Sir, in time.

Pyr. No ! let them come ; since I was born to wage
 Eternal Wars. Let them now turn their Arms
 On him, who conquer'd for them : Let them come,
 And in *Epirus* seek another *Troy*.

'Twas thus they recompens'd my God-like Sire ;
 Thus was *Achilles* thank'd. But, Prince, remember,
 Their black Ingratitude then cost them dear.

Orest. Shall *Greece* then find a Rebel Son in *Pyrrhus* ?

Pyr. Have I then conquer'd to depend on *Greece* ?

Orest. *Hermione* will sway your Soul to Peace,
 And mediate 'twixt her Father and yourself :
 Her Beauty will enforce my Embassy.

Pyr. *Hermione* may have her Charms ; and I
 May love her still, tho' not her Father's Slave.
 I may in time give Proofs, that I am a Lover ;
 But never must forget, that I am a King.

Mean while, Sir, you may see fair *Helen's* Daughter :
 I know how near in Blood you stand ally'd.
 That done, you have my Answer, Prince. The *Greeks*
 No doubt expect your quick Return.

S C E N E III.

Pyrrhus and Phœnix.

Phœn. Sir, do you send your Rival to the Princess ?

Pyr. I am told, that he has lov'd her long.

Phœn. If so,

Have you not Cause to fear the smother'd Flame

May kindle at her Sight, and blaze a-new ?

And she be wrought to listen to his Passion.

Pyr. Ay, let them, *Phœnix*, let them love their Fill !

Let them go hence ; let them depart together ;

Together let them sail for *Sparta* : All my Ports

Are open to them both. From what Constraint,

What irksome Thoughts should I be then reliev'd !

Phœn. But, Sir——

Pyr. I shall another time, good *Phœnix*,

Unbosom to thee all my Thoughts,——For, see,

Andromache appears.

S C E N E IV.

Pyrrhus, Andromache, and Cephisa.

Pyr. May I, Madam,

Flatter my Hopes so far, as to believe

You come to seek me here ?

Andr. This Way, Sir, leads

To those Apartments, where you guard my Son.

Since you permit me, once a Day, to visit

All I have left of *Hector*, and of *Troy* ;

I go to weep a few sad Moments with him.

I have not yet, to Day, embrac'd my Child ;

have not held him in my widow'd Arms.

Pyr. Ah, Madam ! should the Threats of *Greece* prevail
 You'll have Occasion for your Tears, indeed !

Andr.

The Distrest Mother.

19

Andr. Alas! what Threats! What can alarm the
Greeks?

There are no *Trojans* left!

Pyr. Their Hate to *Heſtor*
Can never die: The Terror of his Name
Still ſhakes their Souls; and makes them dread his Son.

Andr. A mighty Honour for victorious *Greece*
To fear an Infant, a poor friendleſs Child!
Who ſmiles in Bondage; nor yet knows himſelf
The Son of *Heſtor*, and the Slave of *Pyrrhus*.

Pyr. Weak as he is, the *Greeks* demand his Life;
And ſend no leſs than *Agamemnon's* Son,
To fetch him hence.

Andr. And, Sir, do you comply
With ſuch Demands! — This Blow is aim'd at me:
How ſhould the Child avenge his ſlaughter'd Sire?
But, cruel Men! they will not have him live
To chear my heavy Heart, and eaſe my Bonds,
I promis'd to myſelf in him a Son,
In him a Friend, a Huſband, and a Father.
But I muſt ſuffer Sorrow heap'd on Sorrow;
And ſtill the fatal Stroke muſt come from you.

Pyr. Dry up thoſe Tears: I muſt not ſee you weep;
And know, I have rejeſted their Demands.
The *Greeks* already threaten me with War:
But, ſhould they arm, as once they did for *Helen*,
And hide the *Adriatick* with their Fleets;
Should they prepare a ſecond Ten years Siege,
And lay my Towers and Palaces in Duſt;
I am determin'd to defend your Son;
And rather die myſelf than give him up.
But, Madam, in the miſt of all theſe Dangers,
Will you reſuſe me a propitious Smile?
Hated of *Greece*, and preſt on ev'ry ſide,
Let me not, Madam, while I fight your Cauſe,
Let me not combat with your Cruelties;
And count *Andromache* amongſt my Foes.

Andr. Conſider, Sir, how this will ſound in *Greece*!
How can ſo great a Soul betray ſuch Weakneſs?
Let not Men ſay, ſo generous a Deſign
Was but the Transport of a Heart in Love.

Pyr. Your Charms will justify me to the World.

Andr. How can *Andromache*, a Captive Queen,
O'erwhelm'd with Grief, a Burden to herself,
Harbour a Thought of Love? Alas! what Charms
Have these unhappy Eyes, by you condemn'd
To weep for ever? ——— Talk of it no more. ———
To reverence the Misfortunes of a Foe;
To succour the Distrest; to give the Son
To an afflicted Mother; to repel
Confederate Nations, leagu'd against his Life;
Unbribed by Love, untterrify'd by Threats,
To pity, to protect him: These are Cares,
These are Exploits worthy *Achilles'* Son.

Pyr. Will your Resentments, then, endure for ever!
Must *Pyrrhus* never be forgiven? ——— 'Tis true,
My Sword has often reek'd in *Phrygian* Blood,
And carry'd Havock through your Royal Kindred;
But you, fair Princess, amply have avenged
Old *Priam's* vanquish'd House: And all the Woes,
I brought on them, fall short of what I suffer.
We both have suffer'd in our Turns: And now
Our common Foes should teach us to unite.

Andr. Where does the Captive not behold a Foe?

Pyr. Forget the Term of Hatred; and behold
A Friend in *Pyrrhus*! Give me but to hope,
I'll free your Son; I'll be a Father to him:
Myself will teach him to avenge the *Trojans*.
I'll go in Person to chastise the *Greeks*,
Both for your Wrongs and mine. Inspired by you,
What wou'd I not atchieve? Again shall *Troy*
Rise from its Ashes: This right Arm shall fix
Her Seat of Empire; and your Son shall reign.

Andr. Such Dreams of Greatness suit not my Con-
dition:

His Hopes of Empire perish'd with his Father.
No; thou imperial City, ancient *Troy*,
Thou Pride of *Asia*, founded by the Gods;
Never, oh never! must we hope to see
Those Bulwarks rise, which *Hector* could not guard! —
Sir, all I wish for, is some quiet Exile;
Where far from *Greece* remov'd, and far from you,
I may

The Distrest Mother.

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I may conceal my Son, and mourn my Husband.
Your Love creates me Envy. Oh, return !
Return to your betroth'd *Hermione*.

Pyr. Why do you mock me thus? you know, I cannot.
You know my Heart is yours : My Soul hangs on you :
You take up every Wish : My waking Thoughts,
And nightly Dreams are all employ'd on you.
'Tis true, *Hermione* was sent to share
My Throne and Bed ; and would with Transport hear
The vows, which you neglect.

Andr. She has no *Troy*,
No *Hector* to lament : She has not lost
A Husband by your Conquests. Such a Husband !
(Tormenting Thought!) whose Death alone has made
Your Sire immortal : *Pyrrhus* and *Achilles*,
Are both grown great by my Calamities.

Pyr. Madam, 'tis well ! 'Tis very well ! I find,
Your will must be obey'd ; Imperious Captive,
It shall. Henceforth I blot you from my Mind :
You teach me to forget your Charms ; to hate you.
For know, inhuman Beauty, I have loved
Too well to treat you with Indifference.
Think well upon it : My disorder'd Soul
Wavers between the Extremes of Love and Rage.
I've been too tame ; I will awake to Vengeance !
The Son shall answer for the Mother's Scorn.
The *Greeks* demand him : Nor will I endanger
My Realms, to pleasure an ungrateful Woman.

Andr. Then he must die ! alas, my Son must die !
He has no Friend, no Succour left, beside
His Mother's Tears, and his own Innocence.

Pyr. Go, Madam ; visit this unhappy Son.
The Sight of him may bend your stubborn Heart ;
And turn to Softness your unjust Disdain.
I shall once more expect your Answer. Go ;
And think, while you embrace the Captive Boy,
Think, that his Life depends on your Resolves.

S C E N E V.

Andromache and Cephisa.

Andr. I'll go; and in the Anguish of my Heart,
 Weep o'er my Child— If he must die, my Life
 Is wrapt in his; I shall not long survive.
 'Tis for his sake, that I have suffer'd Life;
 Groan'd in Captivity; and out-liv'd *Hector*.
 Yes, my *Astyanax*; we'll go together!
 Together to the Realms of Night we'll go!
 There to thy ravish'd Eyes thy Sire I'll show,
 And point him out among the Shades below.

The End of the First ACT.

A C T II. S C E N E I.

*Hermione and Cleone.**HERMIONE.*

WELL, I'll be rul'd, *Cleone*: I will see him:
 I have told *Pylades*, that he may bring him,
 But trust me, were I left to my own Thoughts,
 I should forbid him yet.

Cleo. And why forbid him?
 Is he not, Madam, still the same *Orestes*?
Orestes, whose Return you oft have wish'd?
 The Man whose Sufferings you so oft lamented,
 And often prais'd his Constancy and Love?

Her. That Love, that Constancy, so ill requited,
 Upbraids me to myself? I blush, to think
 How I have us'd him; and would shun his Presence.
 What will be my Confusion, when he sees me
 Neglected, and forsaken, like himself?
 Will he not say, Is this the scornful Maid,
 The proud *Hermione*, that tyranniz'd
 In *Sparta's* Court? And triump'd in her Charms?

Her

Her Insolence at last is well repaid.
I cannot bear the Thought.

Cleo. You wrong yourself
With unbecoming Fears. He knows too well
Your Beauty and your Worth. Your Lover comes not
To offer Insults ; but repeat his Vows,
And breathe his ardent Passion at your Feet.
But, Madam, what's your Royal Father's Will ?
What Orders do your Letters bring from *Sparta* ?

Her. His Orders are, if *Pyrrhus* still delay
The Nuptials, and refuse to sacrifice
This *Trojan* Boy ; I should with speed embark,
And with their Embassy return to *Greece*.

Cleo. What would you more ? *Orestes* comes in time
To save your Honour. *Pyrrhus* cools apace :
Prevent his Falshood ; and forsake him first.
I know you hate him : You have told me so.

Her. Hate him : My injur'd Honour bids me hate him.
The ungrateful Man ! to whom I fondly gave
My Virgin Heart ; the Man I lov'd so dearly ;
The Man, I doted on ! Oh, my *Cleone* !
How is it possible I should not hate him ?

Cleo. Then give him over, Madam. Quit his Court ;
And with *Orestes* ———

Her. No ! I must have time
To work up all my Rage ! To meditate
A Parting, full of Horror ! My Revenge
Will be but too much quicken'd by the Traitor.

Cleo. Do you then wait new Insults ? New Affronts ?
To draw you from your Father ! Then to leave you !
In his own Court to leave you, ——— for a Captive !
If *Pyrrhus* can provoke you, he has done it.

Her. Why dost thou heighten my Distress ? I fear
To search out my own Thoughts, and sound my Heart.
Be blind to what thou seest : Believe me cured :
Flatter my Weakness ; tell me I have conquer'd :
Think, that my injur'd Soul is set against him ;
And do thy best to make me think so too.

Cleo. Why would you loiter here, then ?

Her. Let us fly !

Let us be gone ! I leave him to his Captive :

Let him go kneel and supplicate his Slave.
 Let us be gone!——But, what if he repent?
 What, if the perjur'd Prince again submit,
 And sue for Pardon? What, if he renew
 His former Vows?——But, oh the faithless Man!
 He flights me! drives to Extremities!——However,
 I'll stay, *Cleone*, to perplex their Loves:
 I'll stay, till, by an open Breach of Contract,
 I make him hateful to the *Greeks*. Already
 Their Vengeance have I drawn upon the Son:
 Their second Embassy shall claim the Mother:
 I will redouble all my Grievs upon her!

Cleo. Ah, Madam, whither does your Rage transport
 you?

Andromache, alas, is innocent!
 A Woman plung'd in Sorrow; dead to Love:
 And, when she thinks of *Pyrrhus*, 'tis with Horror.

Her. Would I had done so too!—He had not, then,
 Betray'd my easy Faith.——But I, alas!
 Discover'd all the Fondness of my Soul;
 I made no Secret of my Passion to him:
 Nor thought it dangerous to be sincere.
 My Eyes, my Tongue, my Actions spoke my Heart.

Cleo. Well might you speak, without Reserve, to one
 Engag'd to you by solemn Oaths and Treaties.

Her. His Ardour too was an Excuse to mine:
 With other Eyes he saw me then!——*Cleone*,
 Thou may'st remember, every thing conspired
 To favour him: My Father's Wrongs avenged;
 The *Greeks* triumphant; Fleets of *Trojan* Spoils;
 His mighty Sire's, his own immortal Fame;
 His eager Love;——All, all conspired against me!
 ——But I have done:—I'll think no more of *Pyrrhus*.
Orestes wants not Merit: And he loves me.
 My Gratitude, my Honour, both plead for him:
 And if I've Power o'er my own Heart, 'tis his.

Cleo. Madam, he comes——

Her. Alas! I did not think
 He was so near!——I wish I might not see him?

S C E N E II.

Hermione, Cleone, and Orestes.

Her. How am I to interpret, Sir, this Visit?
Is it a Compliment of Form, or Love?

Orest. Madam, you know my Weakness. 'Tis my Fate
To Love unpity'd: To desire to see you;
And still to swear each time shall be the last.
My Passion breaks through my repeated Oaths;
And every time I visit you, I am perjur'd.
Even now, I find my Wounds all bleed afresh:
I blush to own it; but I know no Cure.
I call the Gods to witness, I have try'd
Whatever Man could do, (but try'd in vain)
To wear you from my Mind. Through stormy Seas,
And savage Climes, in a whole Year of Absence,
I courted Dangers, and I long'd for Death.

Her. Why will you, Prince, indulge this mournful
Tale?

It ill becomes the Ambassador of *Greece*
To talk of Dying, and of Love. Remember
The Kings you represent: Shall their Revenge
Be disappointed by your ill-timed Passion?
Discharge your Embassy: 'Tis not *Orestes*
The *Greeks* desire should die.

Orest. My Embassy
Is at an End: For *Pyrrhus* has refused
To give up *Hector's* Son. Some hidden Power
Protects the Boy.

Her. Faithless, ungrateful Man! [*Aside.*]

Orest. I now prepare for *Greece*. But, ere I go,
Wou'd hear my final Doom pronounc'd by you,
What do I say? — I do already hear it!
My doom is fixt: I read it in your Eyes.

Her. Will you then still despair? Be still suspicious?
What have I done? Wherein have I been cruel?
'Tis true, you find me in the Court of *Pyrrhus*:
But, 'twas my Royal Father sent me hither.
And who can tell, but I have shared your Grievs?
Have I ne'er wept in secret? Never wish'd
To see *Orestes*?

Orest.

Orest. Wish'd to see *Orestes*! ———
 Oh Joy, Oh Ecstasy! My Soul's intranc'd!
 Oh charming Princess! Oh transcendent Maid!
 My utmost Wish! ——— Thus, thus let me express
 My boundless Thanks! ——— I never was unhappy ———
 Am I *Orestes*? ———

Her. You are *Orestes*:
 The same unalter'd, generous, faithful Lover:
 The Prince, whom I esteem; whom I lament;
 And whom I fain would teach my Heart to love!

Orest. Ay, there it is! ——— I have but your Esteem
 While *Pyrrhus* has your Heart!

Her. Believe me, Prince,
 Were you as *Pyrrhus*, I should hate you!

Orest. No! ———
 I should be blest! I should be lov'd as he is! ———
 Yet all this while I die by your Disdain;
 While he neglects your Charms, and courts another.

Her. And who has told you, Prince, that I am neglected?

Has *Pyrrhus* said ——— (Oh, I shall go distracted!)
 Has *Pyrrhus* told you so? ——— Or is it you,
 Who think thus meanly of me? ——— Sir, perhaps,
 All do not judge like you! ———

Orest. Madam, go on!
 Insult me still; I am us'd to bear your Scorn.

Her. Why am I told how *Pyrrhus* loves or hates?
 —Go, Prince; and arm the *Greeks* against the Rebel;
 Let them lay waste his Country; raze his Towns;
 Destroy his Fleets; his Palaces; — Himself! ———
 Go, Prince; and tell me then how much I love him.

Orest. To hasten his Destruction, come yourself;
 And work your Royal Father to his Ruin.

Her. Mean while he weds *Andromache*!

Orest. Ah, Princess!
 What is't I hear?

Her. What Infamy for *Greece*,
 If he should wed a *Phrygian*, and a Captive?

Orest. Is this your Hatred, Madam? — 'Tis in vain
 To hide your Passion; every thing betrays it:
 Your Looks, your Speech, your Anger, nay your Silence;
 Your

Your Love appears in All ; your secret Flame
Breaks out the more, the more you would conceal it.

Her. Your Jealousy perverts my Meaning still,
And wrests each Circumstance to your Disquiet ;
My very Hate is construed into Fondness.

Orest. Impute my Fears, if groundless, to my Love.

Her. Then hear me, Prince. Obedience to a Father
First brought me hither ; and the same Obedience
Detains me here, 'till *Pyrrhus* drive me hence ;
Or my offended Father shall recall me.

Tell this proud King, that *Menelaüs* scorns
To match his Daughter with a Foe of *Greece* :
Bid him resign *Astyanax*, or me.

If he persist to guard the hostile Boy,
Hermione embarks with you for *Sparta*.

S C E N E III.

Orestes, alone.

Then is *Orestes* blest ! My Griefs are fled !
Fled like a Dream ! — Methinks I tread in Air !
Pyrrhus enamour'd of his Captive Queen,
Will thank me, if I take her Rival hence :
He looks not on the Princess with my Eyes !
Surprizing Happiness ! — unlook'd for Joy !
Never let Love despair ! — The Prize is mine !
Be smooth, ye Seas ; and, ye propitious Winds
Breathe from *Epirus* to the *Spartan* Coasts !
I long to view the Sails unfurl'd — But, see !
Pyrrhus approaches in a happy Hour.

S C E N E IV.

Orestes, Pyrrhus, and Phoenix.

Pyr. I was in Pain to find you, Prince. My warm
Ungovern'd Temper would not let me weigh
The Importance of your Embassy ; and hear
You argue for my Good — I was to blame.
I since have pois'd your Reasons ; And I thank
My good Allies : Their Care deserves my Thanks.
You have convinced me, that the Weal of *Greece*,

My

My Father's Honour, and my own Repose
Demand, that *Hector's* Race should be destroy'd.
I shall deliver up *Astyanax* ;

And you, yourself, shall bear the Victim hence.

Orest. If you approve it, Sir, and are content
To spill the Blood of a defenceless Child ;
The offended *Greeks*, no doubt, will be appeas'd.

Pyr. Closer to strain the Knot of our Alliance,
I have determin'd to espouse *Hermione*.

You come in time to grace our Nuptial Rites :
In you the Kings of *Greece* will all be present ;
And you have Right to personate her Father,
As his Ambassador, and Brother's Son.

Go, Prince, renew your Visit ; tell *Hermione*,
To-morrow I receive her from your Hands.

Orest. [*Aside.*] O change of Fortune ! Oh undone
Orestes !

S C E N E V.

Pyrrhus and Phœnix.

Pyr. Well, *Phœnix* ! Am I still a Slave to Love !
What thinkest thou now ? Am I myself again ?

Phœn. 'Tis as it should be ; this discovers *Pyrrhus* ;
Shews all the Hero : Now you are yourself !
The Son ? the Rival of the great *Achilles* !
Greece will applaud you ; and the World confests,
Pyrrhus has conquer'd *Troy* a second Time !

Pyr. Nay, *Phœnix*, now I but begin to triumph :
I never was a Conqueror 'till now !
Believe me, a whole Host, a War of Foes
May sooner be subdued, than Love. O, *Phœnix* !
What Ruin have I shun'd ? The *Greeks*, enraged,
Hung o'er me, like a gathering Storm, and soon
Had burst in Thunder on my Head ; while I
Abandon'd Duty, Empire, Honour, all,
To please a thankless Woman ! ——— One kind Look
Had quite undone me ?

Phœn. O, my Royal Master !
The Gods, in Favour to you, made her cruel.

Pyr.

Pyr. Thou sawest with how much Scorn she treated me!

When I permitted her to see her Son,
I hoped it might have work'd her to my Wishes.
I went to see the mournful Interview,
And found her bathed in Tears, and lost in Passion.
Wild with Distress, a thousand Times she call'd
On *Hector's* Name: And when I spoke in Comfort,
And promis'd my Protection to her Son;
She kiss'd the Boy; and call'd again on *Hector*:
Then strain'd him in her Arms; and cry'd, 'Tis he!
'Tis he himself! his Eyes, his every Feature!
His very Frown, and his stern Look already!
'Tis He: 'Tis my loved Lord, whom I embrace!
Does she then think, that I preserve the Boy,
To sooth and keep alive her Flame for *Hector*?

Phæn. No doubt, she does; and thinks you favour'd
in it;

But let her go, for an ungrateful Woman!

Pyr. I know the Thoughts of her proud, stubborn
Heart:

Vain of her Charms, and insolent in Beauty,
She mocks my Rage; and when it threatens loudest,
Expects, 'twill soon be humbled into Love.
But we shall change our Parts: and she shall find,
I can be deaf, like her; and steel my Heart!
She is *Hector's* Widow; I *Achilles* Son.

Pyrrhus is born to hate *Andromache*.

Phæn. My Royal Master, talk of her no more;
I do not like this Anger. Your *Hermione*
Should now engross your Thoughts. 'Tis time to see her.
'Tis time you should prepare the Nuptial Rights;
And not rely upon a Rival's Care:
It may be dangerous.

Pyr. But tell me, *Phænix*;
Dost thou not think, the proud *Andromache*
Will be enraged, when I shall wed the Princess?

Phæn. Why does *Andromache* still haunt your Thoughts.
What is't to you, be she enrag'd or pleas'd?
Let her Name perish: Think of her no more!

Pyr. No, *Phænix*!—I have been too gentle with her.
I have

I have check'd my Wrath, and stifled my Resentments:
She knows not yet to what degree I hate her.

Let us return : ——— I'll brave her to her Face :

I'll give my Anger its free Course against her.

Thou shalt see, *Phœnix*, how I'll break her Pride !

Phœn. Oh, go not, Sir ! — There's Ruin in her Eyes !
You do not know your Strength : You'll fall before her,
Adore her Beauty, and revive her Scorn.

Pyr. That were indeed a most unmanly Weakness !

Thou dost not know me, *Phœnix* !

Phœn. Ah, my Prince !

You still are struggling in the Toils of Love.

Pyr. Canst thou then think, I love this Woman still ?

One who repays my Passion with Disdain !

A Stranger, Captive, friendless and forlorn ;

She and her darling Son within my Power ;

His Life a Forfeit to the *Greeks* : Yet I

Preserve her Son ; would take her to my Throne ;

Would fight her Battles, and avenge her Wrongs ;

And all this while she treats me as her Foe !

Phœn. You have it in your Power to be revenged.

Pyr. Yes ; — and I'll shew my Power ! I'll give her Cause
To hate me ? her *Astyanax* shall die ———

What Tears will then be shed ! How will she then

In Bitterness of Heart reproach my Name !

Then, to compleat her Woes, will I espouse

Hermione : ——— 'Twill stab her to the Heart !

Phœn. Alas, you threaten, like a Lover still !

Pyr. *Phœnix*, excuse this Struggle of my Soul :

'Tis the last Effort of expiring Love.

Phœn. Then hasten, Sir, to see the *Spartan* Princesses :
And turn the Bent of your Desires on her.

Pyr. Oh ! 'tis a heavy Talk to conquer Love,

And wean the Soul from her accustom'd Fondness.

But, come : ——— A long Farewel to *Hector's* Widow.

'Tis with a secret Pleasure I look back,

And see the many Dangers I have pass'd.

The Merchant thus, in dreadful Tempests tost,

Thrown by the Waves on some unlook'd-for Coast ;

Oft turns, and sees, with a delighted Eye,

Midst Rocks and Shelves the broken Billows fly :

And,

And, while the outrageous Winds the Deep deform.
Smiles on the Tumult, and enjoys the Storm.

The End of the Second A C T.

A C T III. S C E N E I.

Pylades and Orestes.

P Y L A D E S.

FOR Heav'n's sake, Sir, compose your ruffled
Mind,
And moderate your Rage!

Orest. No, *Pylades*!

This is no time for Counsel.—I am deaf.

Talk not of Reason! I have been too patient.

Life is not worth my Care. My Soul grows desperate.

I'll bear her off; or perish in the Attempt.

I'll force her from his Arms:—By Heav'n, I will!

Pyl. Well; tis agreed, my Friend:—We'll force her
hence,

But still consider we are in *Epirus*:

The Court, the Guards, *Hermione* herself,

The very Air we breathe, belongs to *Pyrrhus*.

Good Gods! what tempted you to seek her here?

Orest. Lost to myself, I knew not what I did!

My Purposes were wild. Perhaps I came

To menace *Pyrrhus*, and upbraid the Woman.

Pyl. This Violence of Temper may prove fatal.

Orest. It must be more than Man to bear these Shocks

These Outrages of Fate, with Temper!

He tells me, that he weds *Hermione*;

And will To-morrow take her from my Hand!—

My Hand shall sooner tear the Tyrant's Heart—

Pyl. Your Passion blinds you, Sir; He's not to blame;

Could you but look into the Soul of *Pyrrhus*,

Perhaps you'd find it tortur'd, like your own.

Orest. No, *Pylades*! 'Tis all Design.—His Pride,

To triumph over me, has chang'd his Love.

The fair *Hermione*, before I came,

In

In all her Bloom of Beauty, was neglected.
 Ah cruel Gods ! I thought her all my own !
 She was consenting to return to *Sparta* :
 Her Heart, divided betwixt Rage and Love,
 Was on the Wing to take its Leave of *Pyrrhus*.
 She heard my Sighs ; She pitied my Complaints ;
 She praised my Constancy ;—The least Indifference
 From this proud King, had made *Orestes* happy !

Pyl. So your fond Heart believes ! ———

Orest. Did I not see

Her Hate, her Rage, her Indignation rise
 Against the ungrateful Man ?

Pyl. Believe me, Prince,

'Twas then she lov'd him most ! Had *Pyrrhus* left her,
 She would have form'd some new Pretext to stay.
 Take my Advice :——Think not to force her hence ;
 But fly yourself from her destructive Charms.
 Her Soul is linked to *Pyrrhus* : Were she yours,
 She would reproach you still, and still regret
 Her disappointed Nuptials.———

Orest. Talk no more !

I cannot bear the Thought ! She must be mine !
 Did *Pyrrhus* carry Thunder in his Hand,
 I'd stand the Bolt, and challenge all his Fury,
 Ere I resign'd *Hermione*,———By Force
 I'll snatch her hence, and bear her to my Ships ;
 Have we forgot her Mother *Helen's* Rape ?

Pyl. Will then *Orestes* turn a Ravisher !
 And blot his Embassy ?

Orest. O, *Pylades* !

My Grief weighs heavy on me :——'Twill distract me !
 O leave me to myself !——Let not thy Friendship
 Involve thee in my Woes. Too long already,
 Too long hast thou been punish'd for my Crimes,
 It is enough, my Friend !——It is enough !
 Let not thy generous Love betray thee farther.
 The Gods have set me as their Mark, to empty
 Their Quivers on me.——Leave me to myself.
 Mine be the Danger ; mine the Enterprize.
 All I request of thee is, to return,
 And in my Place convey *Astyanax*.

(As *Pyrrhus* has consented) into Greece.

Go, *Pylades* ———

Pyl. Lead on, my Friend, lead on !
Let us bear off *Hermione* ! No Toil,
No Danger can deter a Friend ;——Lead on !
Draw up the *Greeks* : Summon your num'rous Train,
The Ships are ready, and the Wind fits fair :
There Eastward lies the Sea ; the rolling Waves
Break on those Palace-stairs. I know each Pass,
Each Avenue and Outlet of the Court.
This very Night we'll carry her on Board.

Orest. Thou art too good !——I trespass on thy
Friendship :

But, oh excuse a Wretch, whom no Man pities,
Except thyself ; one just about to lose
The Treasure of his Soul : Whom all Mankind
Conspire to hate, and one who hates himself.
When will my Friendship be of use to thee ?

Pyl. The Question is unkind.—But now remember
To keep your Counsels close, and hide your Thoughts ;
Let not *Hermione* suspect——No more——
I see her coming, Sir——

Orest. Away, my Friend ;
I am advised ; my All depends upon it.

S C E N E II.

Orestes, Hermoine, and Cleone.

Orest. Madam, your Orders are obey'd ; I have seen
Pyrrhus, my Rival ; and have gained him for you.
The King resolves to wed you.

Her. So I am told ;
And farther, I am inform'd, that you, *Orestes*,
Are to dispose me for the intended Marriage.

Orest. And are you, Madam, willing to comply ?

Her. Could I imagine *Pyrrhus* loved me still ?
After so long Delays, who would have thought
His hidden Flames would shew themselves at last,
And kindle in his Breast, when mine expired ?
I can suppose, with you, he fears the *Greeks* ;

That

That it is Interest, and not Love, directs him ;
And, that my Eyes had greater Power o'er you.

Orest. No, Princess, no ! It is too plain he loves you.
Your Eyes do what they will ; and cannot fail
To gain a Conquest, where you wish they should.

Her. What can I do, alas ! — my Faith is promised :
Can I refuse what is not mine to give ?

A Princess is not at her Choice to love ;

All we have left us is a blind Obedience :

And yet, you see, how far I had complied,

And made my Duty yield to your Intreaties.

Orest. Ah, cruel Maid ! you knew — but I have done.

All have a Right to please themselves in Love :

I blame you not : 'Tis true, I hop'd ; — But you

Are Mistresses of your Heart : And I am content.

'Tis Fortune is mine Enemy ; not you.

But, Madam, I shall spare you farther Pain

On this uneasy Theme ; and take my leave.

S C E N E III.

Hermione and Cleone.

Her. *Cleone*, could'st thou think he'd be so calm !

Cleo. Madam, his silent Grief sits heavy on him

He is to be pitied : His too eager Love

Has made him busy to his own Destruction.

His Threats have wrought this Change of Mind in

Pyrrhus.

Her. Dost thou think *Pyrrhus* capable of Fear ?

Whom should the intrepid *Pyrrhus* fear ? The *Greeks* ?

Did he not lead their harrassed Troops to Conquest,

When they despaired ; when they retired from *Troy*,

And fought for Shelter in their burning Fleets ?

Did he not then supply his Father's Place ?

No ! my *Cleone*, he is above Constraint :

He acts unforced ; and where he weds, he loves.

Cleo. Oh, that *Orestes* had remain'd in *Greece* !

I fear To-morrow will prove fatal to him.

Her. Wilt thou discourse of nothing but *Orestes* ?

Pyrrhus is mine again ? — Is mine for ever !

Oh my *Cleone* ! I am wild with Joy !

Pyrrhus

Pyrrhus, the Bold! the Brave! the Godlike *Pyrrhus*!
 — Oh, I could tell thee numberless Exploits,
 And tire thee with his Battles! — Oh, *Cleone* —

Cleo. Madam, conceal your Joy, — I see *Andromache*:
 She weeps, and comes to speak her Sorrows to you.

Her. I would indulge the Gladness of my Heart!
 Let us retire: Her Grief is out of Season.

S C E N E IV.

Andromache, Hermione, Cleone, and Cephisa.

Andr. Ah, Madam! whither, whither do you fly?
 Where can your Eyes behold a Sight more pleasing,
 Than *Hector's* Widow suppliant and in Tears?

I come not an alarmed, a jealous Foe,
 To envy you the Heart your Charms have won:
 The only Man I fought to please, is gone;
 Kill'd in my Sight, by an inhuman Hand.

Hector first taught me Love; which my fond Heart
 Shall ever cherish; till we meet in Death.

But, Oh, I have a Son! — And you, one Day,
 Will be no Stranger to a Mother's Fondness:
 But Heav'n forbid, that you should ever know
 A Mother's Sorrow for an only Son.

Her Joy, her Bliss, her last surviving Comfort!
 When every Hour she trembles for his Life!

Your Power o'er *Pyrrhus* may relieve my Fears.

Alas, what Danger is there in a Child,
 Saved from the Wreck of a whole ruined Empire?

Let me go hide him in some Desert Isle:

You may rely upon my tender Care,

To keep him far from Perils of Ambition:

All, he can learn of me, will be to weep!

Her. Madam, 'tis easy to conceive your Grief:

But, it would ill become me, to solicit

In Contradiction to my Father's Will:

'Tis he who urges to destroy your Son.

Madam, if *Pyrrhus* must be wrought to Pity,

No Woman does it better than yourself;

If you gain him, I shall comply of course.

S C E N E

S C E N E V.

Andromache, and Cephisa.

Andr. Didst thou not mind, with what Disdain she spoke ?

Youth and Prosperity have made her vain ;
She has not seen the fickle Turns of Life.

Ceph. Madam, were I as you, I'd take her Counsel ;
I'd speak my own Distress : one Look from you
Will vanquish *Pyrrhus*, and confound the *Greeks*——
See, where he comes —— Lay hold on this Occasion.

S C E N E VI.

Pyrrhus, Andromache, Phœnix, and Cephisa.

Pyr. Where is the Princess ? —— Did you not inform me

Hermione was here ? [To Phœnix.

Phœn. I thought so, Sir.

Andr. Thou seest, what mighty Power my Eyes have on him ! [To Cephisa.

Pyr. What says she, *Phœnix* ?

Andr. I have no hope left !

Phœn. Let us be gone : —— *Hermione* expects you.

Ceph. For Heav'n's sake, Madam, break this sullen Silence.

Andr. My Child's already promised ! ——

Ceph. But not given.

Andr. No ! no ! —— my Tears are vain ! His Doom is fixt !

Pyr. See, if she deigns to cast one Look upon us !
Proud Woman !

Andr. I provoke him by my Presence.
Let us retire.

Pyr. Come, let us satisfy
The *Greeks* ; and give them up this *Phrygian* Boy.

Andr. Ah, Sir, recall those Words —— What have you said !

If you give up my Son, Oh give up me ! ——
You, who so many times have sworn me Friendship :
Oh

Oh Heav'ns! — will you not look with Pity on me?
Is there no Hope? Is there no Room for Pardon?

Pyr. *Phœnix* will answer you: My Word is past.

Andr. You, who would brave so many Dangers for me.

Pyr. I was your Lover then: — I now am free.

To favour you, I might have spared his Life:

But you would ne'er vouchsafe to ask it of me.

Now 'tis too late.

Andr. Ah, Sir, you understood

My Tears, my Wishes, which I durst not utter,

Afraid of a Repulse. Oh, Sir, excuse

The Pride of Royal Blood, that checks my Soul,

And knows not how to be importunate.

You know, alas! I was not born to kneel,

To sue for Pity, and to own a Master.

Pyr. No! in your Heart you curse me! you disdain

My generous Flame, and scorn to be obliged!

This very Son, this Darling of your Soul,

Would be less dear, did I preserve him for you.

Your Anger, your Aversion fall on me;

You hate me more than the whole League of Greece:

But, I shall leave you to your great Resentments.

Let us go, *Phœnix*, and appease the Greeks.

Andr. Then let me die! and let me go to *Hector*?

Ceph. But, Madam —

Andr. What can I do more? The Tyrant

Sees my Distraction, and insults my Tears. [*To Cephisa.*

— Behold how low you have reduc'd a Queen!

These Eyes have seen my Country laid in Ashes;

My Kindred fall in War; my Father slain;

My Husband dragged in his own Blood; my Son

Condemned to Bondage, and myself a Slave;

Yet, in the midst of these unheard-of Woes,

'Twas some Relief to find myself your Captive;

And that my Son, derived from ancient Kings,

Since he must serve, had *Pyrrhus* for his Master.

When *Priam* kneeled, the great *Achilles* wept:

I hoped I should not find his Son less noble:

I thought the Brave were still the most compassionate.

Oh, do not, Sir, divide me from my Child! —

If he must die —

Pyr. Phoenix, withdraw a while.

S C E N E VII.

Pyrrhus and Andromache.

Pyr. Rise, Madam—Yet you may preserve your Son:
 I find, whenever I provoke your Tears,
 I furnish you with Arms against myself.
 I thought my Hatred fixt, before I saw you.
 Oh, turn your Eyes upon me, while I speak!
 And see, if you discover in my Looks
 An angry Judge, or an obdurate Foe.
 Why will you force me to desert your Cause?
 In your Son's Name I beg we may be Friends;
 Let me entreat you to secure his Life!
 Must I turn Suppliant for him? Think, Oh think,
 ('Tis the last Time) you both may yet be happy!
 I know the Ties I break; the Foes I arm:
 I wrong *Hermione*; I send her hence;
 And with her Diadem I bind your Brows.
 Consider well; for 'tis of Moment to you!
 Choose to be wretched, Madam, or a Queen.
 My Soul, consum'd with a whole Year's Despair,
 Can bear no longer these perplexing Doubts,
 Enough of Sighs and Tears, and Threats I have try'd,
 I know, if I am deprived of you, I die:
 But Oh, I die, if I wait longer for you!
 I leave you to your Thoughts. When I return,
 We'll to the Temple: There you'll find your Son;
 And there be crown'd, or give him up for ever.

S C E N E VIII.

Andromache and Cephisa.

Ceph. I told you, Madam, that, in spite of Greece,
 You would o'er-rule the Malice of your Fortune.

Andr. Alas! *Cephisa*, what have I obtain'd!
 Only a poor, short Respite for my Son.

Ceph. You have enough approv'd your Faith to *Hector*:
 To be reluctant still would be a Crime.
 He would himself persuade you to comply.

Andr.

Andr. How!——wouldst thou give me *Pyrrhus* for a Husband?

Ceph. Think you 'twill please the Ghost of your dead Husband,

That you should sacrifice his Son? Consider,
Pyrrhus once more invites you to a Throne;
Turns all his Power against the Foes of *Troy*;
Remembers not *Achilles* was his Father;
Retracts his Conquests, and forgets his Hatred.

Andr. But how can I forget it! How can I
Forget my *Hector*, treated with Dishonour;
Deprived of Funeral Rites; and vilely dragged,
A bloody Coarse, about the Walls of *Troy*;
Can I forget the good old King his Father,
Slain in my Presence; at the Altar slain!
Which vainly, for Protection, he embraced.
Hast thou forgot that dreadful Night, *Cephisa*,
When a whole People fell! Methinks I see
Pyrrhus, enraged and breathing Vengeance, enter
Amidst the Glare of burning Palaces:
I see him hew his Passage through my Brothers;
And, bathed in Blood, lay all my Kindred waste.
Think, in this Scene of Horror, what I suffer'd!
This is the Courtship I receiv'd from *Pyrrhus*:
And this the Husband thou would'st give me! No,
We both will perish first! I'll ne'er consent.

Ceph. Since you resolve *Astyanax* shall die,
Haste to the Temple, bid your Son farewell.
Why do you tremble, Madam?

Andr. O *Cephisa*!
Thou hast awakened all the Mother in me.
How can I bid farewell to the dear Child,
The Pledge, the Image of my much-lov'd Lord!
Alas, I call to mind the fatal Day,
When his too forward Courage led him forth
To seek *Achilles*.

Ceph. Oh, the unhappy Hour!
'Twas then *Troy* fell, and all her Gods forsook her.

Andr. That Morn, *Cephisa*! that ill-fated Morn,
My Husband bid thee bring *Astyanax*;
He took him in his Arms; and, as I wept,
My Wife, my dear *Andromache*, said he,

(Heaving with stifled Sighs to see me weep)
 What Fortune may attend my Arms, the Gods
 Alone can tell. To thee I give the Boy ;
 Preserve him as the Token of our Loves ;
 If I should fall, let him not miss his Sire
 While thou survivest ; but by thy tender Care
 Let the Son see, that thou didst love his Father.

Ceph. And will you throw away a Life so precious ?
 At once extirpate all the *Trojan* Line ?

Andr. Inhuman King ! What has he done to suffer ?
 If I neglect your Vows, is he to blame ?
 Has he reproach'd you with his slaughter'd Kindred !
 Can he resent those Ills he does not know ? ———
 But Oh ! while I deliberate he dies.
 No, no, thou must not die, while I can save thee :
 Oh ! let me find out *Pyrrhus* ——— Oh *Cephisa* !
 Do thou go find him.

Ceph. What must I say to him ?

Andr. Tell him I love my Son to such Excess ———
 But dost thou think he means the Child shall die ?
 Can Love rejected turn to so much Rage ?

Ceph. Madam, he'll soon be here ——— Resolve on
 something.

Andr. Well then, assure him ———

Ceph. Madam, of your Love ?

Andr. Alas, thou know'st that is not in my Power.
 Oh my dead Lord ! Oh *Priam's* Royal House !
 Oh my *Astyanax* ! at what a Price
 Thy Mother buys thee ! ——— Let us go.

Ceph. But whither ?

And what does your unsettled Heart resolve ?

Andr. Come, my *Cephisa*, let us go together,
 To the sad Monument, which I have rais'd
 To *Hector's* Shade ; where in their sacred Urn
 The Ashes of my Hero lie inclosed,
 The dear Remains, which I have saved from *Troy* ;
 There let me weep, there summon to my Aid,
 With pious Rites, my *Hector's* awful Shade ;
 Let him be witness to my Doubts, my Fears :
 My agonizing Heart, my flowing Tears :
 Oh ! may he rise in Pity from his Tomb,
 And fix his wretched Son's uncertain Doom.

The End of the Third A C T.

ACT IV. SCENE I.

Andromache, Cephisa.

C E P H I S A.

BLEST be the Tomb of *Hector*, that inspires
These pious Thoughts: Or is it *Hector's* Self,
That prompts you to preserve your Son! 'Tis he
Who still presides o'er ruin'd *Troy*; 'tis he,
Who urges *Pyrrhus* to restore *Astyanax*.

Andr. *Pyrrhus* has said he will; and thou hast heard
him

Just now renew the oft-repeated Promise.

Ceph. Already, in the Transports of his Heart,
He gives you up his Kingdom, his Allies,
And thinks himself o'erpaid for all in you.

Andr. I think I may rely upon his Promise:
And yet my Heart is overcharged with Grief.

Ceph. Why should you grieve? You see he bids Defiance
To all the *Greeks*: And, to protect your Son
Against their Rage, has placed his Guards about him;
Leaving himself defenceless for his sake:
But, Madam, think the Coronation Pomp
Will soon demand your Presence in the Temple:
'Tis Time you lay aside these Mourning Weeds.

Andr. I will be there; but first would see my Son.

Ceph. Madam, you need not now be anxious for him,
He will be always with you, all your own,
To lavish the whole Mother's Fondness on him.
What a Delight to train beneath your Eye,
A Son, who grows no longer up in Bondage;
A Son, in whom a Race of Kings revives?
But, Madam, you are sad, and wrapt in Thought,
As if you relish'd not your Happiness.

Andr. Oh, I must see my Son once more, *Cephisa*!

Ceph. Madam, he now will be no more a Captive;
Your Visits may be frequent as you please.
To-morrow you may pass the live-long Day ———

Andr. To-morrow! Oh *Cephisa*! — But, no more!
Cephisa, I have always found thee faithful:

Load of Care weighs down my drooping Heart.

Ceph. Oh ! that 'twere possible for me to ease you.

Andr. I soon shall exercise thy long try'd Faith.—

Mean while I do conjure thee, my *Cephisa*,
Thou take no notice of my present Trouble :
And, when I shall disclose my secret Purpose,
That thou be punctual to perform my Will.

Ceph. Madam, I have no Will but yours. My Life
Is nothing, balanced with my Love to you.

Andr. I thank thee, good *Cephisa* ; my *Astyanax*
Will recompense thy Friendship to his Mother.
But, come ; my Heart's at Ease : Assist me now
To change this sable Habit.—Yonder comes
Hermione : I would not meet her Rage.

S C E N E II.

Hermione, Cleone.

Cleo. This unexpected Silence, this Reserve,
This outward Calm, this settled Frame of Mind,
After such Wrongs and Insults, much surprise me !
You, who before could not command your Rage,
When *Pyrrhus* look'd but kindly on his Captive ;
How can you bear unmoved, that he should wed her,
And seat her on a Throne which you should fill ?
I fear this dreadful Stillness in your Soul !
'Twere better, Madam —

Her. Have you call'd *Orestes* ?

Cleo. Madam, I have. His Love is too impatient,
Not to obey with Speed the welcome Summons.
His love-sick Heart o'erlooks his unkind Usage :
His Ardour's still the same — Madam, he's here.

S C E N E III.

Orestes, Hermione, Cleone.

Orest. Ah, Madam, is it true ? does then *Orestes*
At length attend you by your own Commands ?
What can I do —

Her. *Orestes*, do you love me ?

Orest. What means that Question, Princess ? Do I
love you ?

My Oaths, my Perjuries, my Hopes, my Fears,
My Farewel, my Return, all speak my Love.

Her.

Her. Avenge my Wrongs, and I believe them all.

Orest. It shall be done — my Soul has catch'd the Alarm.

We'll spirit up the *Greeks* — I'll lead them on :
Your Cause shall animate our Fleets and Armies,
Let us return : let us not lose a Moment,
But urge the Fate of this devoted Land :
Let us depart.

Her. No, Prince, let us stay here !
I will have Vengeance here — I will not carry
This Load of Infamy to *Greece* ; nor trust
The Chance of War to vindicate my Wrongs.
Ere I depart I'll make *Epirus* mourn.
If you avenge me, let it be this Instant ;
My Rage brooks no Delay — haste to the Temple,
Haste, Prince, and sacrifice him.

Orest. Whom ?

Her. Why *Pyrrhus*.

Orest. *Pyrrhus* ? Did you say, *Pyrrhus* ?

Her. You demur !

Oh fly, be gone ! give me not Time to think !
Talk not of Laws — he tramples on all Laws —
Let me not hear him justify'd — away.

Orest. You cannot think I'll justify my Rival.
Madam, your Love has made him criminal.
You shall have Vengeance ; I'll have Vengeance too :
But let our Hatred be profest and open :
Let us alarm all *Greece*, denounce a War ;
Let us attack him in his Strength, and hunt him down
By Conquest : Should I turn a base Assassin,
'Twould fally all the Kings I represent.

Her. Have not I been dishonour'd ! set at nought ?
Expos'd to public Scorn ? — And will you suffer
The Tyrant, who dares use me thus, to live ?
Know, Prince, I hate him more than once I loved him.
The Gods alone can tell how once I loved him ;
Yes, the false perjur'd Man, I once did love him ;
And spite of all his Crimes and broken Vows,
If he should live, I may relapse — who knows
But I to-morrow may forgive his Wrongs ?

Orest. First let me tear him piece-meal — he shall die.
But, Madam, give me Leisure to contrive

The Place, the Time, the Manner of his Death;
 Yet I'm a Stranger in the Court of *Pyrrhus*;
 Scarce have I set my Foot within *Epirus*,
 When you enjoin me to destroy the Prince.
 It shall be done this very Night.

Her. But now,
 This very Hour he weds *Andromache*;
 The Temple shines with Pomp; the Golden Throne
 Is now prepared; the joyful Rites begin;
 My Shame is publick—Oh be speedy, Prince!
 My Wrath's impatient—*Pyrrhus* lives too long!
 Intent on Love, and heedless of his Person,
 He covers with his Guards the *Trojan* Boy.
 Now is the Time; assemble all your *Greeks*:
 Mine shall assist them; let their Fury loose:
 Already they regard him as a Foe.
 Begone, *Orestes* — kill the faithless Tyrant:
 My Love shall recompence the glorious Deed.

Orest. Consider, Madam——

Her. You but mock my Rage!
 I was contriving how to make you happy.
 Think you to merit by your idle Sighs;
 And not attest your Love by one brave Action?
 Go, with your boasted Constancy! and leave
Hermione to execute her own Revenge!
 I blush to think how my too easy Faith
 Has twice been baffled in one shameful Hour!

Orest. Hear me but speak! — you know I'll die to
 serve you!

Her. I'll go myself: I'll stab him at the Altar;
 Then drive the Poniard, reeking with his Blood,
 Through my own Heart. In Death we shall unite:
 Better to die with him, than live with you!

Orest. That were to make him blest; and me more
 wretched:

Madam, he dies by me: — Have you a Foe,
 And shall I let him live? My Rival too?
 Ere yon Meridian Sun declines, he dies:
 And you shall say, that I deserve your Love.

Her. Go, Prince; strike home! and leave the rest
 to me,
 Let all your Ships stand ready for our Flight. SCENE

The Distrest Mother.

45

S C E N E IV.

Hermione, Cleone.

Cleo. Madam, you'll perish in this bold Attempt.

Her. Give me my Vengeance, I am content to perish,
I was to blame to trust it with another :

In my own Hands it had been more secure.

Orestes hates not *Pyrrhus*, as I hate him :

I should have thrust the Dagger home ; have seen

The Tyrant curse me with his parting Breath,

And roll about his dying Eyes, in vain,

To find *Andromache*, whom I would hide.

Oh, would *Orestes*, when he gives the Blow,

Tell him he dies my Victim !——Haste, *Cleone* ;

Charge him to say, *Hermione's* Resentments,

Not those of *Greece*, have sentenc'd him to Death.

Haste, my *Cleone* ! My Revenge is lost,

If *Pyrrhus* knows not that he dies by me !

Cleo. I shall obey your Orders —— But I see
The King approach ! —Who could expect him here

Her. O fly ! *Cleone*, fly ! and bid *Orestes*

Not to proceed a Step before I see him.

S C E N E V.

Hermione, *Pyrrhus*.

Pyr. Madam, I ought to shun an injur'd Princess :

Your distant Looks reproach me : and I come

Not to defend, but to avow my Guilt.

Pyrrhus will ne'er approve his own Injustice ;

Nor form Excuses, while his Heart condemns him.

I might perhaps alledge, our warlike Sires,

Unknown to us, engaged us to each other ;

And join'd our Hearts by Contract, not by Love ;

But I detest such Cobweb Arts ; I own

My Father's Treaty, and allow its Force.

I sent Ambassadors to call you hither ;

Receiv'd you as my Queen ; and hoped my Oaths,

So oft renew'd, might ripen into Love.

The Gods can witness, Madam, how I fought

Against *Andromache's* too fatal Charms !

And still I wish I had the Power to leave

This *Trojan* Beauty, and be just to you.

Discharge your Anger on this perjur'd Man !
 For I abhor my Crime ! and should be pleas'd
 To hear you speak your Wrongs aloud : No Terms,
 No Bitterness of Wrath, nor keen Reproach,
 Will equal half the Upbraidings of my Heart.

Her. I find, Sir, you can be sincere : You scorn
 To act your Crimes with Fear, like other Men.
 A Hero should be bold : Above all Laws ;
 Be bravely false ; and laugh at solemn Ties.
 To be perfidious shews a daring Mind !
 And you have nobly triumph'd o'er a Maid !
 To court me ; to reject me ; to return ;
 Then to forsake me for a *Phrygian* Slave :
 To lay proud *Troy* in Ashes ; then to raise
 The Son of *Hector*, and renounce the *Greeks* ;
 Are Actions worthy the great Soul of *Pyrrhus*.

Pyr. Madam, go on : Give your Resentments Birth ;
 And pour forth all your Indignation on me.

Her. 'Twould please your Queen, should I upbraid
 your Falshood ;

Call you perfidious, Traitor, all the Names
 That injured Virgins lavish on your Sex ;
 I should o'erflow with Tears, and die with Grief,
 And furnish out a Tale to soothe her Pride ;
 But, Sir, I would not over-charge her Joys.
 If you would charm *Andromache*, recount
 Your bloody Battles, your Exploits, your Slaughters,
 Your great Atchievements in her Father's Palace.
 She needs must love the Man, who fought so bravely,
 And in her Sight slew Half her Royal Kindred.

Pyr. With Horror I look back on my past Deeds !
 I punish'd *Helen's* Wrongs too far ; I shed
 Too much of Blood : But, Madam, *Helen's* Daughter
 Should not object those Ills the Mother caused.
 However, I am pleased to find you hate me :
 I was too forward to accuse myself :
 The Man who ne'er was loved, can ne'er be false.
 Obedience to a Father brought you hither ;
 And I stood bound by Promise to receive you :
 But our Desires were different Ways inclined ;
 And you, I own, were not obliged to love me.

Her. Have I not loved you then ! perfidious Man !
 For you I slighted all the *Grecian* Princes ;

For-

Forsook my Father's House ; conceal'd my Wrongs,
When most provoked : would not return to *Sparta*,
In hopes that Time might fix your wavering Heart.
I loved you when inconstant : and even now,
Inhumane King, that you pronounce my Death,
My Heart still doubts, if I should love, or hate you ;
But, Oh, since you resolve to wed another,
Defer your cruel Purpose till To-morrow !
That I may not be here to grace her Triumph :
This is the last Request I e'er shall make you. —
See if the barbarous Prince vouchsafes an Answer !
Go, then, to the loved *Phrygian* ; hence ! be gone !
And bear to her those Vows, that once were mine :
Go in Defiance to the avenging Gods !
Be gone ! The Priest expects you at the Altar —
But, Tyrant, have a Care I come not thither.

S C E N E VI.

Pyrrhus, Phoenix.

Phæn. Sir, did you mind her Threats ? your Life's
in Danger :

There is no trifling with a Woman's Rage.
The *Greeks*, that swarm about the Court, all hate you ;
Will treat you as their Country's Enemy,
And join in her Revenge : Besides, *Orestes*
Still loves her to Distraction : Sir, I beg —

Pyr. How ! *Phoenix* : — should I fear a Woman's Threats ?
A nobler Passion takes up all my Thought :
I must prepare to meet *Andromache*.
Do thou place all my Guards about her Son :
If he be safe, *Pyrrhus* is free from Fear.

S C E N E VII.

Phoenix, alone.

Oh *Pyrrhus* ! oh, what Pity 'tis, the Gods,
Who fill'd thy Soul with every kingly Virtue,
Form'd thee for Empire and consummate Greatness,
Should leave thee so exposed to wild Desires,
That hurry thee beyond the Bounds of Reason !
Such was *Achilles* : Generous, fierce, and brave ;

Open, and undesigning : But impatient,
 Undisciplin'd, and not to be controul'd.
 I fear this Whirl of Passion, this Career,
 That over-bears Reflexion and cool Thought,
 I tremble for the Event !—— But see, the Queen,
 Magnificent in royal Pride, appears.
 I must obey, and guard her Son from Danger.

S C E N E VIII.

Andromache, Cephisa.

Ceph. Madam, once more you look and move a Queen !
 Your Sorrows are dispersed, your Charms revive,
 And every faded Beauty blooms anew.

Andr. Yet all is not as I could wish, *Cephisa.*

Ceph. You see the King is watchful o'er your Son ;
 Decks him with princely Robes, with Guards furrounds
 him.

Astyanax begins to reign already.

Andr. *Pyrrhus* is nobly minded : and I fain
 Would live to thank him for *Astyanax* :
 'Tis a vain Thought—However, since my Child
 Has such a Friend, I ought not to repine.

Ceph. These dark Unfoldings of your Soul perplex me :
 What meant those Floods of Tears, those warm Embraces,
 As if you bid your Son Adieu for ever :
 For Heav'n's Sake, Madam, let me know your Griefs !
 If you distrust my Faith——

Andr. That were to wrong thee.
 Oh, my *Cephisa* ! This gay, borrowed Air,
 This Blaze of Jewels, and this bridal Dress,
 Are but Mock-trappings to conceal my Woe :
 My Heart still mourns ; I still am *Hector's* Widow.

Ceph. Will you then break the Promise given to *Pyrrhus* ;
 Blow up his Rage afresh, and blast your Hopes ?

Andr. I thought *Cephisa*, thou hadst known thy Mistress.
 Could'st thou believe I would be false to *Hector* ?
 Fall off from such a Husband ! Break his Rest,
 And call him to this hated Light again,
 To see *Andromache* in *Pyrrhus's* Arms !
 Would *Hector*, were he living, and I dead,

Forget

Forget *Andromache*, and wed her Foe?

Ceph. I cannot guess what Drift your Thoughts pursue:
But, Oh, I fear there's something dreadful in it!

Must then *Astyanax* be doomed to die;
And you to linger out a Life in Bondage?

Andr. Nor this, nor that, *Cephisa*, will I bear;
My Word is past to *Pyrrhus*, his to me;
And I rely upon his promis'd Faith.
Unequal as he is, I know him well:
Pyrrhus is violent; but he is sincere,
And will perform beyond what he has sworn.
The *Greeks* will but incense him more; their Rage
Will make him cherish *Hector's* Son.

Ceph. Ah, Madam!
Explain these Riddles to my boding Heart!

Andr. Thou may'st remember, for thou oft hast heard me
Relate the dreadful Vision, which I saw,
When first I landed Captive in *Epirus*.
That very Night, as in a Dream I lay,
A ghastly Figure full of gaping Wounds,
His Eyes a glare, his Hair all stiff with Blood,
Full in my Sight thrice shook his Head and groan'd.
I soon discern'd my slaughter'd *Hector's* Shade;
But, Oh, how changed! Ye Gods, how much unlike
The living *Hector*! ——— Loud he bid me fly!
Fly from *Achilles' Son*! then sternly frown'd,
And disappear'd: Struck with the dreadful Sound,
I started and awak'd.

Ceph. But did he bid you
Destroy *Astyanax*?

Andr. *Cephisa*, I'll preserve him;
With my own Life, *Cephisa*, I'll preserve him.

Ceph. What may these Words, so full of Horror, mean?

Andr. Know then the secret Purpose of my Soul:

Andromache will not be false to *Pyrrhus*;
Nor violate her sacred Love to *Hector*.

This Hour I'll meet the King; the holy Priest
Shall join us, and confirm our mutual Vows.

This will secure a Father to my Child.

That done, I have no farther use for Life:

This pointed Dagger, this determin'd Hand,
Shall save my Virtue, and conclude my Woes.

Ceph.

Ceph. Ah, Madam ! Recollect your scatter'd Reason !
This fell Despair ill suits your present Fortunes.

Andr. No other Stratagem can serve my Purpose :
This is the sole Expedient, to be just
To *Hector*, to *Astyanax*, to *Pyrrhus*.

I soon shall visit *Hector*, and the Shades
Of my great Ancestors — *Cephisa*, thou
Wilt lend a Hand to close thy Mistress' Eyes.

Ceph. Oh, never think, that I will stay behind you !

Andr. No, my *Cephisa* ; I must have thee live.
Remember, thou did'st promise to obey,
And to be secret : Wilt thou now betray me ?
After thy long, thy faithful Service, wilt thou
Refuse my last Commands, my dying Wish ?
Once more, I do conjure thee, live for me !

Ceph. Life is not worth my Care, when you are gone.

Andr. I must commit into thy Faithful Hands,
All that is dear and precious to my Soul :
Live and supply my Absence to my Child.
All that remains of *Troy* ; a future Progeny
Of Heroes ; and a distant Line of Kings,
In him, is all intrusted to thy Care.

Ceph. But, Madam, what will be the Rage of *Pyrrhus*,
Defrauded of his promis'd Happiness ?

Andr. That will require thy utmost Skill : Observe
The first impetuous Onsets of his Grief :
Use every Artifice to keep him stedfast.
Sometimes with Tears thou may'st discourse of me :
Speak of our Marriage : Let him think I loved him :
Tell him my Soul repos'd itself on him,
When I resign'd my Son to his Protection.

Ceph. O for a Spirit to support my Grief !
Is there ought more before you go for ever ?

Andr. Oh, my *Cephisa* ! my swollen Heart is full !
I have a thousand Farewells to my Son : —
But Tears break in — Grief interrupts my Speech —
My Soul o'erflows in Fondness ! — Let him know
I dy'd to save him : — And would die again.
Season his Mind with early Hints of Glory :
Make him acquainted with his Ancestors ;
Trace out their shining Story in his Thoughts :
Dwell on the Exploits of his immortal Father :

And

And sometimes let him hear his Mother's Name.
Let him reflect upon his Royal Birth
With modest Pride : *Pyrrhus* will prove a Friend :
But let him know, he has a Conqueror's Right.
He must be taught to stifle his Resentments,
And sacrifice his Vengeance to his Safety :
Should he prove headstrong, rash, or unadvised,
He then will frustrate all his Mother's Virtue ;
Provoke his Fate ; and I shall die in vain.

Ceph. Alas, I fear, I never shall out-live you !

Andr. No more :—Thy Tears *Cephisa*, will betray me :
Assume a chearful Look : But still remember ———

[*Flourish within.*]

Hark, how the Trumpet, with its sprightly Notes,
Proclaims the appointed Hour, and calls us hence :
Hector, I come, once more a Queen, to join thee !
Thus the gay Victim, with fresh Garlands crown'd,
Pleased with the sacred Fife's enlivening Sound,
Through gazing Crowds, in solemn State, proceeds :
And, drest in fatal Pomp, magnificently bleeds.

The End of the Fourth A C T.

A C T V. S C E N E I.

Hermione alone.

WHAT have I done ? Where am I ? Where is
Pyrrhus ?

Ye Gods ! what mean these Horrors ?—I am undone !

My Soul is on the Rack ! ——— I cannot bear it——

Why do I wander like some guilty Ghost ?

What brought me to this Place ? What keeps me here ?

The Court of *Pyrrhus* has no room for me !

Do I still doubt if I should love or hate him ?

Hard hearted Man ! how unconcern'd he left me !

Did he once sigh ? bestow one pitying Look ?

Once shed a Tear ? or speak one soft kind Word ?

Did he so much as feign one Moment's Sorrow,

To

To calm my Grievs, and mitigate his Falshood ?
 —— Why am I still thus anxious for his Life ?
 Why do I start at his impending Fate ?
 Shall he then live ; shall the base Traitor live
 To laugh at my Distress ? No, let him perish !
 Be quick, *Orestes* ! —— Execute my Orders !
 Alas ! my Orders ? Oh, preposterous Guilt !
 Can I decree the Death of him I love ?
 Was it for this my Soul delighted in him ?
 Was it for this I left my Father's Court ?
 Have I then cross'd so many Realms and Seas,
 To murder *Pyrrhus* ?

S C E N E II.

Hermione, Cleone.

Her. Oh, *Cleone*, help me !
 What have I done ? Is *Pyrrhus* yet alive ?

What say'st thou—Answer me ! where is the King ?

Cleo. Madam, I saw the cruel Prince set forward,
 Triumphant in his Looks, and full of Joy.
 Still, as he walk'd, his ravish'd Eyes were fixt
 On the fair Captive ; while through shouting Crowds
 She pass'd along with a dejected Air,
 And seem'd to mourn her *Hector* to the last.

Her. Insulting Tyrant ! I shall burst with Rage !----
 But, say, *Cleone*, didst thou mark him well ?
 Was his Brow smooth ? Say, did there not appear
 Some Shade of Grief ? Some little Cloud of Sorrow ?
 Did he not stop ? Did he not once look back ?
 Didst thou approach him ? Was he not confounded ?
 Did he not —— Oh, be quick, and tell me all !

Cleo. Madam, the Tumult of his Joy admits
 No Thought, but Love. Unguarded he march'd on
 'Midst a promiscuous Throng of Friends and Foes.
 His Cares all turn upon *Astyanax*,
 Whom he has lodg'd within the Citadel,
 Defended by the Strength of all his Guards.

Her. Enough ! --- he dies ! --- the Traitor ! --- Where's
Orestes ?

Cleo. He is in the Temple, with his whole Retinue.

Her.

Her. Is he still resolute? Is he determin'd?

Cleo. Madam, I fear ———

Her. How! ——— Is *Orestes* false?
Does he betray me too?

Cleo. A Thousand Doubts
Perplex his Soul, and wound him with Remorse:
His Virtue and his Love prevail by Turns.
He told me *Pyrrhus* should not fall ignobly;
Pyrrhus, the warlike Son of great *Achilles*,
He dreads the Censure of the *Grecian* States;
Of all Mankind; and fears to stain his Honour.

Her. Poor, timorous Wretch! 'tis false! he basely fears
To cope with Dangers, and encounter Death:
'Tis that He fears?—Am I bright *Helen's* Daughter?
To vindicate her Wrongs all *Greece* conspired;
For Her confederate Nations fought, and Kings were
flain;

Troy was o'erthrown, and a whole Empire fell.
My Eyes want force to raise a Lover's Arm
Against a Tyrant, that has dared to wrong me!

Cleo. Madam, like *Helen*, trust your Cause to *Greece*.

Her. No; I'll avenge myself; I'll to the Temple;
I'll overturn the Altar, stab the Priest:
I'll hurl Destruction, like a Whirlwind, round me!
They must not wed! they must not live! they shall not!
Let me be gone! I have no Time to lose!
Stand off! hold me not! I am all Distraction!
Oh *Pyrrhus*, Tyrant, Traitor! Thou shalt bleed.

S C E N E III.

Hermione, *Cleone*, *Orestes*.

Orest. Madam, 'tis done: Your Orders are obeyed:
The Tyrant lies expiring at the Altar.

Her. Is *Pyrrhus* flain ———

Orest. Even now he gasps in Death.
Our *Greeks*, all undistinguish'd in the Crowd,
Flock'd to the Temple, and dispers'd themselves
On every side the Altar: I was there:
Pyrrhus observed me, with a haughty Eye;
And, proud to triumph over *Greece* in me,

From

From his own Brows he took the Diadem,
 And bound it on the Temples of his Captive.
 Receive, said he, my Crown; receive my Faith;
 Mine and my People's Sovereign reign for ever.
 From this blest Hour, a Father to your Son,
 I'll scourge his Foes: Hence forward be he stiled
 The *Trojan* King: I swear it at the Altar;
 And call the Gods to ratify my Vows.
 His Subjects with loud Acclamations shook
 The spacious Dome! our *Greeks*, enrag'd, cry'd out
 Revenge! Revenge! broke through the thronging Prefs;
 And rush'd tumultuous on the unguarded King.
 Their eager Fury left no Work for me.
Pyrrhus a while opposed their clashing Swords,
 And dealt his fatal Blows on every side,
 With manly Fierceness; till oppress'd by Numbers,
 Streaming with Blood, all over gashed with Wounds,
 He reel'd; he groaned, and at the Altar fell.
 Haste, Madam: let us fly! Haste to our Ships!
 They lie unmoor'd: Our Friends attend us there.

Her. What have they done!

Orest. Madam, forgive their Rage.

I own your Vengeance had been more compleat,
 Had *Pyrrhus* fallen by me; and had he known,
Hermione chastised him by my Arm.

Her. Peace, Monster, Peace!--Go tell thy horrid Tale
 To Savages, and howl it out in Deserts.
 Would'st thou impute to me thy barbarous Guilt?
 Me would'st thou make the Accomplice of thy Crimes?
 Hence, to thy *Greeks*! And boast thy foul Exploits!
 My Soul abhors them! I disclaim the Deed
 Be gone! I know thee not! Thou fell Barbarian!
 What had he done? What could provoke thy Madness
 To assassinate so great, so brave a Man?
 Who set thee on?

Orest. O, grant me Patience, Heaven!
 With your own Lips did you not curse the Tyrant,
 Pronounce his Death, and urge me to destroy him?

Her. What if, transported by my boundless Passion,
 I could not bear to see him wed another?
 Were you to obey a jealous Woman's Phrenzy?
 You should have dived into my inmost Thoughts:

My-

My Heart, tho' full of Rage, was free from Malice ;
And all my Anger was Excess of Love.

Why did you take me at my Word ? You saw
The Struggles of my Soul ; you heard me rave,
You should have question'd me a Thousand Times ;
Yet still have doubted, and still question'd on,
Before you ventured on a Life so precious.

Orest. Hear me but speak :—Heaven knows, against
my Will——

Her. Why did you not return ? Why not consult me
A second Time ? And, undetermin'd still,
Again return, and still find new Delays ?
What had your rash officious *Greeks*, dire Blood-Hounds,
To do with my Revenge ? What drew you hither,
To bring on me the vengeful Woes that haunt you ?
Are these the Fruits of your detested Love ?
Your fatal Embassy, your hateful Presence
Drove *Pyrrhus* to my Rival : and destroys
Both him and me.——He might have lov'd me still,
Had you ne'er interposed.——Avant ! Be gone !
And leave me in *Epirus*,——I renounce
My Friends, my Country, *Greece*, and all Mankind :
But chiefly I renounce Thee ! Monster, Thee !

S C E N E IV.

Orestes.

Am I awake ! Where am I ! Soft, my Soul :
Be not too rash.——Was that *Hermione* ?
Why should her Anger thunder against me ?
Was not this Blood shed all by her Command ?——
I am indeed a most outrageous Monster !
A Ruffian, Murderer, a base Assassin !
And all to please a false, ungrateful Woman.
Henceforward let the Laws of Nations cease ;
And let the Pale, that severs Right and Wrong,
Things sacred and profane, be broken down ;
Gods in their Temples, Kings upon their Thrones,
Are not in Safety, while *Orestes* lives.
Oh, never more shall my torn Mind be healed,
Nor taste the gentle Comforts of Repose !

A dreadful Band of gloomy Cares furround me,
And lay strong Siege to my distracted Soul.

S C E N E V.

Orestes, Pylades, *attended by Greeks.*

Pyl. Haste, Prince; let us be gone: 'Tis Death to stay.

Andromache reigns Queen: She gives the Alarm,
And vows revenge upon the Foes of *Pyrrhus*.

The People arm and muster in the Streets:

Our *Greeks* will not be able long to guard

The Palace Gates, and to secure our Flight.

We must be speedy, Sir.

Orest. You may depart,

My Friends——*Hermione* and I remain.——

Her Cruelty has quite undone me!——Go,

And leave me to myself——I'll find her out.

Pyl. Alas, unhappy Princess!—She is no more:
Forget her, Sir, and save yourself with us.

Orest. *Hermione* no more!—O all ye Powers!

Pyl. Full of Disorder, Wildness in her Looks,
With Hands expanded, and dishevelled Hair,
Breathless and pale, with Shrieks she sought the Temple:

In the mid-way she met the Corps of *Pyrrhus*:

She startled at the Sight; then, stiff with Horror,

Gazed frightful! Waken'd from the dire Amaze,

She raised her Eyes to Heav'n with such a Look,

As spoke her Sorrows, and reproach'd the Gods:

Then plung'd a Poniard deep within her Breast,

And fell on *Pyrrhus*, grasping him in Death.

Orest. I thank you Gods,—I never could expect

To be so wretched!—You have been industrious

To finish your Decrees; to make *Orestes*

A dreadful Instance of your Power to punish;

I am singled out to bear the Wrath of Heaven.

Pyl. You hazard your Retreat by these Delays.

The Guards will soon beset us. Your Complaints

Are vain, and may be fatal.

Orest. True, my Friend:

And therefore 'twas I thank'd the bounteous Gods.

My Fate's accomplish'd!—I shall die content.

Oh

Oh bear me hence! ——— Blow, Winds! ———

Pyl. Let us begone.

Orest. The murdered Lovers wait me---Hark! They call!

Nay, if your Blood still reeks, I'll mingle mine.
One Tomb will hold us all.

Pyl. Alas! I fear
His Ravings will return with his Misfortunes.

Orest. I am dizzy! --- Clouds! --- Quite lost in utter
Darkness!

Guide me, some friendly Pilot, through the Storm.
I shiver! Oh, I freeze! --- So: --- Light returns;
'Tis the grey Dawn——See, *Pylades!* Behold!——
I am encompast with a Sea of Blood!——

The crimson Billows!——Oh! my Brain's on Fire!

Pyl. How is it, Sir! --- Repose yourself on me.

Orest. *Pyrrhus*, stand off! What would'st thou?——
How he glares!

What envious Hand has closed thy Wounds? --- Have
at thee.

It is *Hermione* that strikes.——Confusion!

She catches *Pyrrhus* in her Arms.——Oh, save me!

How terrible she looks!——She knits her Brow!

She frowns me Dead: She frights me into Madness!

Where am I?——Who are you?

Pyl. Alas, poor Prince!

Help to support him.——How he pants for Breath!

Orest. This is most kind, my *Pylades*.——Oh, why,
Why was I born to give thee endless Trouble?

Pyl. All will go well: He settles into Reason.

Orest. Who talks of Reason? Better to have none,
Then not enough. --- Run, some one, tell my *Greeks*,
I will not have them touch the King,---Now!---Now!
I blaze again! --- See there --- Look where they come
A Shoal of Furies!——How they swarm about me!
My Terror!——Hide me! --- Oh their snaky Locks!
Hark! How they hiss!---See! See their flaming Brands!
Now they let drive full at me! How they grin,
And shake their Iron Whips!--My Ears! What Yelling!
And see *Hermione*!——She sets them on!——
Thrust not your Scorpions thus into my Bosom!

Oh!

Oh! — I am stung to Death! --- Dispatch me soon!
 There---Take my Heart, *Hermione*! — Tear it out!
 Disjoint me! --- kill me! --- Oh my tortured Soul! ---

Pyl. Kind Heaven restore him to his wonted Calm!
 Oft have I seen him rave: But never thus:
 Quite spent! — Assist me, Friends, to bear him off.
 Our Time is short; should his strong Rage return,
 'Twould be beyond our Power to force him hence.
 Away, my Friends! — I hear the Portal open.

S C E N E VI.

Phoenix, attended by Guards.

All, all are fled! — *Orestes* is not here! —
 Triumphant Villains! — The base, giddy Rabble,
 Whose Hands should all have been employed with Fire
 To waste the Fleet, flocked round the dying Princess:
 And, while they stand agaze, the *Greeks* embark.
 Oh, 'tis too plain! — This Sacrilegious Murder
 Was authorised. — The Ambassador's Escape
 Declares his Guilt. — Most bloody Embassy!
 Most unexampled Deed! Where, where, ye Gods,
 Is Majesty secure, if in your Temples
 You give it no Protection! — See the Queen.

S C E N E VII.

Phoenix, Andromache, Cephisa, with Attendants.

Andr. Yes, ye inhuman *Greeks*! The Time will come
 When you shall dearly pay your bloody Deeds!
 How should the *Trojans* hope for Mercy from you,
 When thus you turn your impious Rage on *Pyrrhus*;
Pyrrhus, the bravest Man in all your League;
 The Man, whose single Valour made you triumph.
 Is my Child there? —

Ceph. It is the Corps of *Pyrrhus*.
 The weeping Soldiers bear him on their Shields.

Andr.

Andr. Ill-fated Prince ! Too negligent of Life !
And too unwary of the faithless *Greeks* !
Cut off in the fresh, ripening Prime of Manhood,
Even in the Pride of Life ; thy Triumphs new,
And all thy Glories in full Blossom round thee !
The very *Trojans* would bewail thy Fate.

Ceph. Alas, then will your Sorrows never end !

Andr. Oh, never ! never — While I live, my Tears
Will never cease ; for I was born to grieve. —
Give present Orders for the Funeral Pomp : [*To Phœn.*
Let him be robed in all his Regal State ;
Place round him every shining Mark of Honour ;
And let the Pile, that consecrates his Ashes,
Rise like his Fame, and blaze above the Clouds.

S C E N E VIII.

Andromache, Cephisa, with Attendants.

Ceph. That Sound proclaims the Arrival of the Prince:
The Guards conduct him from the Citadel.

Andr. With open Arms I'll meet him ! --- Oh, *Cephisa* !
A springing Joy, mixt with a soft Concern,
A Pleasure, which no Language can express,
An Ecstasy, that Mothers only feel,
Plays round my Heart, and brightens up my Sorrow,
Like Gleams of Sun-shine in a louring Sky.

Though plung'd in Ills, and exercis'd in Care,
Yet never let the noble Mind despair.
When prest by Dangers, and beset with Foes,
The Gods their timely Succour interpose ;
And, when our Virtue sinks, o'erwhelm'd with Grief,
By unforeseen Expedients bring Relief.





EPILOGUE,

Written by Mr. *Budgell* of the *Inner-Temple*.

Spoken by Mrs. *OLDFIELD*.

I Hope you'll own, that with becoming Art,
I've play'd my Game, and topp'd the Widow's Part.
My Spouse, poor Man! could not live out the Play,
But dy'd commodiously on Wedding-Day.
While I, his Relict, made at one bold Fling
Myself a Princess, and young Sty a King.

You, Ladies, who protract a Lover's Pain,
And hear your Servants sigh whole Years in vain;
Which of you all would not on Marriage venture,
Might she so soon upon her Jointure enter?

'Twas a strange Scape! had Pyrrhus liv'd till now,
I had been finely hamper'd in my Vow.
To die by one's own Hand, and fly the Charms
Of Love and Life in a young Monarch's Arms!
'Twere an hard Fate——ere I had undergone it
I might have took one Night——to think upon it.

But why, you'll say, was all this Grief exprest
For a first Husband, laid long since at rest?
Why so much Coldness to my kind Protector?
—Ah Ladies! had you known the good Man Hector!
Homer will tell you (or I'm mis-inform'd)
That, when enrag'd, the Grecian Camp he storm'd,
To break the ten-fold Barriers of the Gate,
He threw a Stone of such Prodigious Weight,
As no two Men could lift, not even of those,
Who in that Age of thund'ring Mortals rose:
—It would have sprain'd a Dozen modern Beaux.

At length howe'er I laid my Weeds aside,
And sunk the Widow in the well-dress'd Bride.
In you it still remains to grace the Play,
And bless with Joy my Coronation Day:
Take then, ye Circles of the Brave and Fair,
The Fatherless and Widow to your Care.

F I N I S.

THE
EARL of ESSEX,
OR THE
UNHAPPY FAVOURITE;
A
TRAGEDY.

Written by JOHN BANKS,
Author of the *Innocent Usurper*; or, *The Lady Jane Gray*.

— *qui nimios optabat honores,
Et nimias poscebat opes, numerosa parabat
Excelsæ turris tabulata, unde altior esset
Casus, & impulsæ preceps immane ruinæ.* Juv. Sat. 10.



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MDCCLXVII.

1767

THE
EARL of ESSSEX,
OF THE
UNHAPPY FAVORITE;
A
TRAGEDY.

Written by JOHN B. A. J. K. S.
Author of the *Twelve Months*, &c. &c. &c.
LONDON:
Printed by J. H. B. A. J. K. S.
in the Strand, near St. Dunstons Church.



L O N D O N.
Printed for J. H. B. A. J. K. S.
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Corner of St. Dunstons Church, Fleet Street.
MDCCLXXII.

PROLOGUE,

Spoken to the KING and QUEEN at their coming
to the House.

Written on purpose, by Mr. DRYDEN.

When first the Ark was landed on the Shore,
And Heav'n had vow'd to curse the Ground no more,
When tops of Hills the longing Patriarch saw,
And the new scene of Earth began to draw;
The Dove was sent to view the Waves Decrease,
And first brought back to Man the Pledge of Peace.
'Tis needless to apply, when those appear
Who bring the Olive, and who plant it here.
We have before our Eyes the Royal Dove,
Still innocent, as Harbinger to Love;
The Ark is open'd to dismiss the Train,
And people with a better Race the Plain.
Tell me, you Pow'rs, why should vain Man pursue
With endless Toil, each Object that is new,
And for the seeming Substance leave the true? — }
Why should he quit for Hopes his certain Good,
And loath the Manna of his daily Food?
Must England still the Scene of Changes be,
Tost and Tempestuous like our ambient Sea? }
Must still our Weather and our Wills agree?
Without our Blood our Liberties we have,
Who that is free would fight to be a Slave?
Or what can Wars to After-times assure,
Of which our present Age is not secure,
All that our Monarch would for us ordain,
Is but t'injoy the Blessings of his Reign.
Our Land's an Eden, and the Main's our Fence,
While we preserve our State of Innocence:
That lost, then Beasts their Brutal Force employ,
And first their Lord, and then themselves destroy.
What Civil Broils have cost, we know too well,
Oh let it be enough that once we fell!
And every Heart conspire, with every Tongue,
Still to have such a King, and this King long.

D R A.

DRAMATIS PERSONÆ.

TH E Earl of *Essex*,
Earl of *Southampton*,
Burleigh,
Sir *Walter Raleigh*,
Lieutenant of the *Tower*.

Mr. *Clark*.
Mr. *Griffin*.
Major *Mobun*.
Mr. *Disney*.

Queen *Elizabeth*,
Countess of *Rutland*, secretly
married to the Earl of *Essex*,
Countess of *Nottingham*,

Mrs. *Quin*.
} Mrs. *Cooke*.
Mrs. *Corbet*.

Women, Gentlemen, Guards and Attendants.

SCENE, *Whitehall*, and the *Tower*.

T H E



T H E
E A R L of E S S E X;
O R, T H E
U N H A P P Y F A V O U R I T E.



A C T I. S C E N E I.

*Enter Countess of Nottingham, and Burleigh, at several
Doors. The Countess reading a Letter.*



ELP me to rail, Prodigious-minded *Bur-*
leigh,
Prince of bold *English* Councils ; teach
me how
This hateful Breast of mine may dart
forth Words,

Keen as thy Wit, malicious as thy Person :
Then I'll caress thee, stroke thee into Shape ;
This rocky dismal Form of thine, that holds
The most Seraphick Mind that ever was,
I'll heal, and mould thee with a soft Embrace ;
Thy Mountain Back shall yield beneath these Arms,
And thy pale wither'd Cheeks that never glow,
Shall then be deck'd with Roses of my own —
Invent some new strange Curse, that's far above
Weak Woman's Rage, to blast the Man I love.

Burl. What means the fairest of the Court ? say what
More cruel Darts are forming in those Eyes
To make adoring *Cecil* more unhappy ?
If such a wretched and declar'd hard Fate

Attends the Man you love, what then, bright Star,
 Has your malignant Beauty yet in store
 For him that is this Object of her Scorn?
 Tell me that most unhappy happy Man,
 Declare who is the most ungrateful Lover;
 And to obey my lovely *Nottingham*
 I will prefer this dear Cabal, and her
 To all the other Councils in the World:
 Nay, tho' the Queen and her two Nations call'd,
 And sinking *England* stood this hour in need
 For this supporting Head, they all should sue,
 Or perish all for one kind Look from you.

Not. There spoke the Genius and the breath of *England*,
 Thou *Æsculapius* of the Christian World!
 Methinks the Queen, in all her Majesty,
 Hemm'd with a Pomp of rusty Swords, and duller Brains,
 When thou art absent is a naked Monarch,
 And fills an idle Throne, till *Cecil* comes
 To head her Councils, and inspire her General —
 Thy uncouth self, that seems a Scourge to Nature
 For so maliciously deforming thee,
 Is by the heavenly Powers stamp'd with a Soul,
 That, like the Sun, breaks thro' dark Mists, when none
 Beholds the Cloud, but wonders at the Light.

Burl. O spare that Angel's Voice till the last Day!
 Such heavenly Praise is lost on such a Subject.

Not. Let none presume to say, while *Burleigh* lives,
 A Woman wears the Crown; fourth *Richard* rather,
 Heir to the third in Magnanimity,
 In Person, Courage, Wit, and Bravery all,
 But to his Vices none, nor to his End
 I hope.

Burl. You torture me with this Excess —
 Were but my Flesh cast in a purer Mould,
 Then you might see me blush: But my hot Blood,
 Burnt with continual Thought, does inward glow;
 Though, like the Sun, still goes its daily Round,
 And scorches, as in *India*, to the Root —
 But to the wretched Cause of your Disturbance;
 Say, shall I guess? Is *Essex* not the Man?

Not.

Not. O! name not *Essex*, Hell and Tortures rather:
Poisons and Vultures to the Breast of Man
Are not so cruel as the Name of *Essex* —
Speak good, my Lord! nay, never speak nor think
Again, unless you can assuage this worse
Than Fury in my Breast.

Burl. Tell me the Cause,
Then cease your Rage, and study to revenge.

Not. My Rage! It is the Wings by which I'll fly.
To be reveng'd—I'll ne'er be patient more.
Lift me my Rage, nay, mount me to the Stars,
Where I may haunt this Peacock, tho' he lies
Close in the Lap of *Juno—Elizabeth*;
Tho' the Queen circles him with Charms of Power,
And hides her Minion like another *Circe*.

Burl. Still well instructed Rage; but pray disclose
The Reason of the Earl's Misfortune.

Not. You are,
My Friend, the Cabinet of all my Frailties;
From you, as from just Heaven, I hope for Absolution:
Yet pray, tho' Anger makes me red, when I
Discourse the Reason of my Rage, be kind,
And say it is my Sex's Modesty.

Know then,
This bold imperious Man I lov'd, lov'd so,
Till ling'ring with the Pain of fierce Desire,
And Shame, that strove to torture me alike,
At last I past the Limits of our Sex,
And (O kind *Cecil*, pity and forgive me)
Sent this opprobrious Man my Mind a Slave;
In a kind Letter broke the Silence of
My Love, which rather should have broke my Heart.

Burl. But pray what Answer did you get from him?

Not. Such as has made an Earthquake in my Soul;
Shook ev'ry Vital in these tender Limbs,
And rais'd me to the Storm you found me in.
At first he charm'd me with a thousand Hopes,
Else 'twas my Love thought all his Actions so. —
Just now from *Ireland* I receiv'd this Letter,
Which take and read: But now I think you shall not,

I'll tear it in a thousand Pieces first,
 Tear it as I would *Essex* with my Will,
 To Bits, to Morfels hack the mangled Slave,
 'Till every Atom of his curst Body [*Tears the Letter*
 Sever'd and flew like Dust before the Wind. [*in a Rage*
 Now do I bless the Chance, or else may blame
 Me for revealing of my foolish Passion ———
 Did e'er I think these celebrated Charms,
 Which I so often have been bless'd and prais'd for,
 Should once be destin'd to so mean a Price,
 As a Refusal! ——— Are there Friends above
 That protect Innocence and injur'd Love?
 Hear me, and curse me streight with wrinkled Age,
 With Leprosy, Derision, all your Plagues
 On Earth and Hell hereafter, if I'm not reveng'd.

Burl. Else say she is no Woman or no Widow. [*Aside.*
 The sacred Guardians of your slighted Beauties,
 Have had more Pity on their lovely Charge,
 Than to behold you swallow'd in his Ruin.
 The best and worst that Fortune could propose
 To you in *Essex*' Love, was to have brought
 A helpless short-liv'd Traitor to your Arms.

Not. Ha! Traitor, say you! Speak the Word again. —
 Yet do not: 'ts enough if *Burleigh* says it;
 His Wit has Power to damn the Man that thinks it,
 And t'extract Treason from infected Thought.
 The Nation's Safety like a Ship he steers,
 When Tempests blow, rais'd by Designs of false
 And ignorant Statesmen: by his Wit alone
 They're all dispers'd, and by his Breath she sails,
 His prosperous Counsels all her gentle Gales.

Enter a Gentleman.

Gent. My Lord, the Queen expects you streight.

Burl. Madam,

Be pleas'd to attend her Majesty i'th' Presence,
 Where you shall hear such Misdemeanors offer'd,
 Such Articles against the Earl of *Essex*,
 As will both glad the Nation and yourself.

Gent. My Lord, I see the haughty Earl of *Southampton*
 Coming this Way.

Burl.

Burl. Madam, retire.

Not. I go,

With greater Expectation of Delight,
Than a young Bridegroom on his Marriage-Night.

[*Exit Countess of Nottingham.*]

Burl. Southampton, he's the Chief of *Effex*'s Faction,
His Friend, and sworn Brother; and I fear
Too much a Friend and Partner of his Revels,
To be a Stranger of the other's Guilt —
'Tis not yet Time to lop this haughty Bough,
'Till I have shaken first the Tree that bears it.

Enter Southampton.

South. My Lord, I hear unwelcome News: 'Tis said
Some factious Members of the House, headed
By you, have voted an Address for Leave
'T'impeach the Earl of *Effex* of strange Articles
Of Treason.

Burl. Treason, 'tis most true, is laid
To *Effex*'s Charge; but that I am the Cause
They do me Wrong, the Occasion is too publick:
For those dread Storms in *Ireland* rais'd by him,
Have blown so rudely on our *English* Coast,
That they have shipwreck'd quite the Nation's Peace,
And wak'd its very Statues to abhor him.

South. Mere Argument; your nice and fine Distinction
To make a good Man vicious, or a bad
Man virtuous, ev'n as please the Sophisters —
My Lord, you are engend'ring Snakes within you.
I fear you have a subtle stinging Heart:
And give me Leave to tell you, that this Treason;
If any, has been hatch'd in *Burleigh*'s School.
I see Ambition in the fair Pretence,
Burleigh in all its cunning dark Disguises,
And envious *Cecil* every where.

Burl. My Lord, my Lord, your Zeal to this bad Earl
Makes you offend the Queen and all good Men,
Believe it, Sir, his Crimes have been so noted,
So plain and open to the State and her,
That he can now no more deceive the Eyes
Of a most gracious Mistress or her Council;

Nor can she any longer, if she would,
In Pity of his other Parts, let Justice wink,
But rouse herself from cheated slumbering Mercy,
And start at his most foul Ingratitude.

Nor does it well become the brave *Southampton*

To plead in his Behalf, for fear it pulls

Upon himself Suspicion of his Crimes.

South. Hold in my Fire, and scorch not thro' my Ribs:
Quench, if thou can'st, the burning furious Pain ——
I cannot if I would, but must unload

Some of the Torture—Now by my wrong'd self,
And *Essex* much more wrong'd, I swear 'tis false;
False as the Rules by which vile Statesmen govern;
False as their Arts by which the Traitors rise,
By cheating Nations and destroying Kings,
And false imposing on the common Crew,

Essex!—By all the Hopes of my immortal Soul,
There's not one Drop of Blood of that brave Man,
But holds more Honour, Truth and Loyalty,
Than thy whole Mass besides, and all thy Brains
Stuff'd with Cabals and Projects for the Nation;
Than thou that seem'st a good *St. Christopher*,
Carrying thy Country's Genius on thy Back,
But art indeed a Devil, and takest more Hire
Than half the Kingdom's Wealth can satisfy.

I say again, that thou and all thy Race,
With *Essex'* base Accusers, every one
Put in a Scale together, weigh not half

The Merit that's in one poor Hair of his.

Burl. Thank you my Lord—See I can bear the Scandal,
And cannot chuse but smile to see you rage.

South. It is because thy guilty Soul's a Coward,
And has not Spirit enough to feign a Passion.

Burl. It is the Token of my Innocence——
But let *Southampton* have a special Care

To keep his close Designs from *Cecil's* Way,

Lest he disturb the Genius of the Nation,

As you were pleas'd to call me; and beware

The Fate of *Essex*.

[*Exit* Burleigh.

South. Ha! The Fate of *Essex*.

Thou

Thou ly'st, proud Statesman, 'tis above thy Reach,
As high above thy Malice as is Heaven
Beyond a *Cecil's* Hopes—Despair not, *Essex*!
Nor his brave Friends, since a just Queen's his Judge;
She that saw once such Wonders in thy Person,
A scarce fledg'd Youth, as loading thee with Honours,
At once made thee Earl-Marshal, Knight o'the Garter,
Chief Counsellor, and Admiral at Sea——

She comes, she comes, bright Goddess of the Day,
And *Essex's* Foes she drives like Mists away.

Enter the Queen, Burleigh, Lord Chancellor, Countess of Nottingham, Countess of Rutland, Lords and Attendants. Queen on a Chair of State, Guards.

Queen. My Lords, we hear not any thing confirms
The new Designs were dreaded of the *Spaniards*;
Our Letters lately from our Agent there
Say nothing of such Fears, nor do I think
They dare.

Burl. To dare, most high illustrious Princess,
Is such a Virtue *Spaniard* never knew;
His Courage is as cold as he is hot,
And Faith is as adulterate as his Blood.
What Truth can we expect from such a Race
Of Mungrels, *Jews, Mahometans, Goths, Moors,*
And *Indians*, with a few old *Castilians*,
Shuff'd in Nature's Mould together?
That *Spain* may truly now be call'd the Place
Where *Babel* first was built. These Men,
With all false Tenets chop'd and mash'd together,
Suck'd from the Scum of every base Religion,
Which they have since transform'd to *Romish* Mass,
Are now become the Mitre's darling Sons,
And *Spain* is call'd the Pope's most Catholick King.

Queen. Spoke like true *Cecil* still, old Protestant——
But ho! it joys me with the dear Remembrance
Of this Romantick huge Invasion.
From the Pope's Closet, where 'twas first begot,
Bulls, Absolutions, Pardons, frightful Banns,
Flew o'er the Continent and narrow Seas,
Some to reward, and others to torment;

Nay,

Nay, worse, the Inquisition was let loose
To teach the very Atheists Purgatory:
Then were a thousand holy Hands employ'd,
As Cardinals, Bishops, Monks and Jesuits;
Not a poor Mendicant or begging Friar,
But thought he should be damn'd to leave the Work.

South. Whole Sholes of Benedictions were dispers'd;
Nay, the good Pope himself so wearied was
With giving Blessings to those holy Warriors
That flew to him from ev'ry Part as thick
As Hornets to their Nests, it gave his Arms
The Gout.

Burl. O faithless incourageous Hands!
They should have been both burnt for Hereticks.

Queen. But when this huge and mighty Fleet was ready,
Altars were stripp'd of shining Ornaments;
Their Images, their Pictures, Palls, and Hangings,
By Nuns and *Persians* wrought,
All went to help their great Armada forth;
Relicks of all Degrees of Saints
Were there distributed, and not a Ship
Was bless'd without one: every Sail amongst 'em
Boasted to carry, as a certain Pledge
Of Victory, some of the real Cross.

South. Long live that Day, and never be forgotten
The gallant Hour, when to the immortal Fame
Of *England*, and the more immortal *Drake*,
That proud Armada was destroy'd. Yet was
The Fight not half so dreadful as th' Event
Was pleasant. When the first Broadfides were giv'n:
A tall brave Ship, the tallest of the rest,
That seem'd the Pride of all their big Half-Moon,
Whether by Chance, or by a lucky Shot
From us I know not, but she was blown up,
Bursting like Thunder, and almost as high,
And then did shiver in a thousand Pieces;
Whilst from her Belly Crouds of living Creatures
Broke like untimely Births, and fill'd the Sky.
Then might be seen a *Spaniard* catch his Fellow,
And wrestling in the Air, fall down together;

A Priest

A Priest for Safety riding on a Cross,
Another that had none, crossing himself;
Friars with long big Sleeves, like Magpies Wings,
That bore them up, came gently sailing down;
One with a Don that held him by the Arms,
And cry'd, confess me streight; but as he just
Had spoke the Words, they tumbled down together.

Burl. Just Heaven, that never ceas'd to have a Care
Of your most Gracious Majesty and Kingdoms,
By valiant Soldiers, and by faithful Leaders,
Confounded in one Day the vast Designs
Of *Italy* and *Spain* against our Liberties:
So may *Tyrone* and *Irish* Rebels fall,
And so may all your Captains henceforth prove
To be as loyal and as stout Commanders.

Queen. Is there no fresher News from *Ireland* yet?

Burl. None better than the last, that seems too ill
To be repeated in your gracious Hearing.

Queen. Why, what was that?

South. Now, now the subtile Fiend
Begins to conjure up a Storm. [Aside]

Burl. How soon your gracious Majesty forgets
Crimes done by any of your Subjects!

Queen. What?

That *Essex* did defer his Journey to
The North, and therefore lost the Season quite:
Was not that all?

Burl. And that he met *Tyrone*
At his Request, and treated with him private:
A Ford dividing them, they both rode in,
Wading their Horses knee-deep on each side;
But that the Distance from each other was
So great, and they were forced to parly loud,
Orders were given to keep the Soldiers off;
Nay, not an Officer in all the Army
But was denied to hear what pass'd between them——
What follow'd then the Parley was the Truce,
So shameful (if I may be bold to call
It so) both to your Majesty and *England*.

Queen. Enough, enough, good *Cecil*, you begin
To

To be inveterate : 'Twas his first Fault ;
 And tho' that Crime, done to the Nation's Hurt,
 Admits of no excuse or Mitigation,
 From the Author's many Virtues or Misfortunes,
 Yet you must all confess that he is brave,
 Valiant as any, and has done as much
 For you, as e'er *Alcides* did for *Greece*.
 Yet I'll not hide his Faults, but blame him too ;
 And therefore I have sent him chiding Letters,
 Forbidding him to leave the Kingdom, till
 He has dispatch'd the War, and kill'd *Tyrone*.

*Enter Sir Walter Raleigh, attended by some other
 Members of the House.*

Burl. Most Royal Madam, here's the gallant *Raleigh*,
 With others in Commission from the House,
 Who attend your Majesty with some few Bills
 And humblest of Addresses, that you wou'd
 Be pleas'd to pass 'em for the Nation's Safety.

Queen. Welcome my People, welcome to your Queen,
 Who wishes still no longer to be so,
 Than she can govern well, and serve you all :
 Welcome again dear People, for I'm proud
 To call you so ; and let it not be boasting
 In me to say, I love you with a greater Love
 Than ever Kings before shew'd down on Subjects,
 And that I think ne'er did a People more
 Deserve than you. Be quick,
 And tell me your Demands ; I long to hear :
 For known, I count your Wants are all my own.

Ral. Long live the bright Imperial Majesty
 Of *England*, Virgin-Star of Christendom,
 Blessing and Guide of all your Subjects Lives ;
 Who with the Sun may sooner be extinguish'd
 From the bright Orb he rules in, than the Queen
 Should e'er descend the Throne she now makes happy.
 Your Parliament, most blest of Sovereigns,
 Calling to mind the Providence of Heaven
 In guarding still your People under you,
 And sparing your most precious Life,
 Do humbly offer to your Royal Pleasure.

Three Bills to be made living Acts hereafter,
All for the Safety of your Crown and Life,
More precious than ten thousand of your Slaves.

Queen. Let *Cecil* take and read what they contain.

[*Cecil takes the Papers, and reads the Contents.*

Burl. ' An Act for settling and establishing
' A strong Militia out of every County ;
' And likewise for levying a new Army,
' Consisting of six thousand Foot at least,
' And Horse three thousand, quickly to be ready,
' As strong Guard for the Queen's sacred Person,
' And to prevent what clandestine Designs
' The *Spaniards* or the *Scots* may have.

Queen. Thanks to
My Dear and loving People ; I will pass it.

Burl. The second Act is, ' for the speedy raising
' Two hundred thousand Pound to pay the Army,
' And to be order'd as the Queen shall please ;
' This to be gather'd by a Benevolence,
' And Subsidy, in six Months time from hence.

Queen. What mean my giving Subjects ! it shall pass.

Burl. The third has several Articles at large,
With an Address subscrib'd, most humbly offer'd,
For the impeaching *Robert* Earl of *Essex*
Of several Misdemeanours of high Treason.

Queen. Ha !
This unthought Blast has shock'd me like an Ague.
It has alarmed every Sense, and spoil'd me
Of all the awful Courage of a Queen.

But I'll recover——

Say my *Nottingham*,
And *Rutland*, did you ever hear the like ?
But are you well assur'd I am awake ?
Bless me, and say it is a horrid Vision ;
That I am not upon the Throne !——

Ha ! Is't not so ?——Yes, Traitors, I'll obey you——

[*She rises in a Rage.*

Here sit you in my Place ; take *Burleigh's* Staff,
The Chancellor's Seal, and *Essex's* valiant Head,
And leave me none but such as are yourselves,

Knaves

} *Aside.*

Knaves for my Council, Fools for Magistrates,
And Cowards for Commanders——Oh my Heart!

South. Oh horrid Imposition on a Throne!

Essex, that has so bravely serv'd the Nation;
That I may boldly say, *Drake* did not more:
That has so often beat his Foes on Land,
Stood like a Promontory in its Defence,
And sail'd with Dragons Wings to guard the Seas,
Essex! That took as many Towns in *Spain*
As all this Island holds; beggar'd their Fleet
That came with Loads of half the Mines in *India*,
And took a mighty Carrack of such value,
That held more in its prodigious Deck
Than serv'd the Nation's Riot for a Year.

Queen. Ingrateful People! Take away my Life:
'Tis that you'd have; for I have reign'd too long—
You too well know that I am a Woman, else
You durst not use me thus—Had you but fear'd
Your Queen as you did once my Royal Father,
Or had I but the Spirit of that Monarch,
With one short Syllable I should have ramm'd
Your impudent Petitions down your Throats,
And made four hundred of your factious Crew
Tremble, and grovel on the Earth for fear.

Ral. Thus prostrate at your Feet we beg for Pardon,
And humbly crave your Majesty's Forgiveness.

[*Petitioners kneel.*

Queen. No more—attend me in the House to-morrow.

Burl. Most mighty Queen! Bless'd and ador'd by all,
Torment not so your Royal Breast with Passion;
Not all of us, our Lives, Estates and Country,
Are worth the least Disturbance of your Mind.

Queen. Are you become a pleader for such Traitors?
Ha! I suspect that *Cecil* too is envious,
And *Essex* is too great for thee to grow——
A Shrub that never shall be look'd upon,
Whilst *Essex* that's a Cedar, stands so high——
Tell me, why was I not acquainted with
This close Design: For I am sure thou know'st it.

Burl. Madam——

Queen.

Queen. Be dumb ; I will hear no Excuses. —
I could turn Cynick, and outrage the Wind,
Fly from all Courts, all Business, and Mankind,
Leave all like Chaos, in Confusion hurl'd ;
For 'tis not Reason now that rules the World.
There's Order in all States but Man below,
And all things else do to Superiors bow :
Trees, Plants, and Fruits, rejoice beneath the Sun,
Rivers and Seas are guided by the Moon ;
The Lyon rules thro' Shades and ev'ry Green,
And Fishes own the Dolphin for their Queen ;
But Man, the verier Monster, worships still
No God but Lust, no Monarch but his Will.

[*Exeunt omnes.*]



A C T II. S C E N E I.

Countess of Essex.

C. Eff. **I**S this the Joy of a new married Life ?
This all the Taste of Pleasures that are feign'd
To flow from sweet and everlasting Springs ;
By what false Opticks do we view those Sights,
And by our ravenous Wishes seem to draw
Delights so far beyond a Mortal's reach,
And bring 'em home to our deluded Breasts ?
'Tis not yet long since that blest Day was past,
A Day I wish'd that should for ever last.
The Night once gone, I did the Morning chide,
Whose Beams betray'd me by my *Essex*' Side ;
And whilst my Blushes, and my Eyes they blest,
I strove to hide 'em in his panting Breast,
And my hot Cheeks close to his Bosom laid,
List'ning to what the Guest within it said ;
Where Fire to Fire the noble Heart did burn,
Close like a Phoenix in her spicy Urn ;

C

I sigh'd

I sigh'd and wept for Joy a Shower of Tears,
 And felt a thousand sweet and pleasant Fears,
 Too rare for Sense, too exquisite to say;
 Pain we can count, but Pleasure steals away.
 But Business now, and envious Glory's Charms,
 Have snatch'd him from these ever faithful Arms.
 Ambition, that's the highest way to Woe,
 Cruel Ambition! Love's eternal Foe.

Enter Southampton.

South. Thou dearest Partner of my dearest Friend,
 The brightest Planet of thy shining Sex,
 Forgive me for the unwelcome News I bring---
Essex is come the most deplor'd of Men!

C. Eff. Now by the sacred Joys that fill my Heart,
 What fatal Meaning can there be in that?
 Is my Lord come? Say, speak.

South. Too sure he's come! ---
 But oh that Seas as wide as Waters flow,
 Or burning Lakes as broad and deep as Hell,
 Had rather parted you for ever,
 So *Essex* had been safe on th' other side.

C. Eff. My Lord, you much amaze me---
 Pray what of Ill has happen'd since this Morning,
 That the Queen guarded him with so much Mercy,
 And then refus'd to hear his false Impeachers?

South. Too soon, alas! he's forfeited his Honours,
 Places and Wealth; but more, his precious Life;
 Condemn'd by the too cruel Nation's Laws,
 For leaving his Commission, and returning
 When the Queen's absolute Commands forbad him.

C. Eff. Fond hopes! Must then our Meeting prove
 so fatal?

South. Say, Madam, now what Help will you propose?
 Can the Queen's Pity any more protect him?
 Never, it is no longer in her Power:
 She must, though 'gainst her Will, deliver him
 A Sacrifice to all his greedy Foes.

C. Eff. Where is my Lord?

South. *Blunt* left him on the way,
 And came disguis'd in haste to give me notice.

C. Eff.

C. Eff. Let him go back and give my *Effex* warning,
Conjuring him from us to stir no further,
But streight return to *Ireland*, ere 'tis known
He left the Place.

South. Alas! it is no Secret,
Besides, he left the Town almost as soon
As *Blunt*, and is expected every Moment.

C. Eff. How could it be reveal'd so suddenly?

South. I know not that, unless from Hell it came,
Where *Cecil* too is Privy-Counsellor,
And knows as much as any Devil there.
I met the cunning Fiend and *Raleigh* whispering :
And the fair treacherous *Nottingham*
I saw bedeck'd with an ill-natur'd Smile,
That shew'd malicious Beauty to the Height.

C. Eff. Hold, hold, my Lord, my Fears begin to rack
And Danger now in all its horrid Shapes, (me,
Stalks in my Way, and makes my Blood run cold,
Worse than a Thousand glaring Spirits could do.
Assist me streight, thou Dæmon, to my *Effex*,
Help me thou more than Friend in Misery——
I'll to the Queen, and streight declare our Marriage.
She will have Mercy on my helpless State!
Pity these Tears, and all my humble Postures,
If not for me, not for my *Effex*' sake,
Yet for the Illustrious Offspring that I bear;
I'll go, I'll run, I'll hazard all this Moment.

[Offers to be gone.]

South. Led by vain Hopes, you fly to your Destruction,
There wants but that dread Secret to be known,
To tumble you for ever to Despair,
And leave you both condemn'd without the Hopes
Of the Queen's Pity or Remorse hereafter.

C. Eff. Curs'd be the Stars that flatter'd at our Births,
That shone so bright with such unusual Lustre
As cheated the whole World into Belief,
Our Lives alone were all their chiefest Care.

South. Be comforted, rely on *Effex*' Fate,
And the Queen's Mercy——
Behold she comes, our evil Fate,

In discontented Characters, wrote on
Her Brow.

*Enter the Queen, Burleigh, Countess of Nottingham,
Raleigh, Attendants, Guards.*

Queen. Is *Essex* then arrived?

Burl. He is.

Queen. Then he has lost me all the flattering Hopes
I ever had to save him ——— [*Aside.* Come, say you!
Who else come with him?

Burl. Some few Attendants.

Queen. Durst the most vile of Traitors serve me thus!
Double my Strength about me, draw out Men,
And set a Guard before the Palace Gates,
And bid my valiant Friends the Citizens
Be ready streight ——— I shall be murder'd else.
And faithful *Cecil*, if thou lov'st thy Queen,
See all this done; for how can I be safe,
If *Essex*, that I favour'd, seek my Life?

Burl. Will't please your Majesty to see the Earl?

Queen. No.

Burl. Shall I publish streight your Royal Order,
That may forbid his coming to the Court,
Until your Majesty command him?

Queen. Neither——

How durst you seem t'interpret what's my Pleasure!
No, I will see him if he comes, and then
Leave me to act without your sawcy Aid,
If I have any Royal Power.

C. Eff. Blest be the Queen, blest be the pitying God
That has inspir'd her. [*Aside.*

South. Most admir'd of Queens,
Thus low unto the Ground I bend my Body,
And I wish I could sink lower thro' the Earth,
To suit a Posture to my humble Heart.
I tremble to excuse my gallant Friend
In Contradiction to your heavenly Will;
Who like a God knows all, and 'tis enough
You think him Innocent, and he is so:
But yet your Majesty's most Royal Soul,
That soars so high above the humble Malice

Of

Of base and sordid Wretches under you,
Perhaps is ignorant the valiant Earl
Has Foes, Foes that are only so, because
Your Majesty has crown'd him with your Favours,
And lifted him so far above their Sights,
That 'tis a Pain to all their envious Eyes
To look so high above them ! and of these
Some grow too near your Royal Person,
As the ill Angels did at first in Heaven,
And daily seek to hurt this brave Man's Virtue.

Queen. Help me, thou Infinite Ruler of all things,
That sees at once as far as the Sun displays,
And searches every Soul of human Kind,
Quick and unfelt, as Light infuses Beams,
Unites, and makes all Contradictions center,
And to the Sense of Man which is more strange,
Governs innumerable distant Parts
By one intire same Providence at once :
Teach me so far thy Holy Art of Rule,
As in a mortal Reason may distinguish
Betwixt bold Subjects, and a Monarch's Right.

Burl. May't please your Majesty, the Earl is come,
And waits your Pleasure.

Queen. Let him be admitted——
Now, now support thy Royalty,
And hold thy Greatness firm : but oh how heavy
A Load is State, where the free Mind's disturb'd !
How happy a Maid is she that always lives
Far from high Honour in a low Content,
Where neither Hills nor dreadful Mountains grow,
But in a Vale where Springs and Pleasures flow ;
Where Sheep lie round instead of Subject Throngs ;
The Trees for Musick, Birds instead of Songs ;
Instead of *Essex* one poor faithful Hind,
She has a Servant, he a Mistress kind,
Who with Garlands for his coming crowns her Door,
And all with Rushes strews her little Floor ;
Where at their mean Repast no Fears attend
Of a false Enemy, or falser Friend ;

No Care of Scepters, nor ambitious Frights
 Disturb the Quiet of their Sleep at Nights——
 He comes; this proud invader of my Rest,
 He comes; but I intend so to receive him——

Enter the Earl of Essex with Attendants. Essex kneels.

[The Queen turns to the Countess of Nottingham.]

Essex. Long live the mightiest, most ador'd of Queens,
 The brightest Power on Earth that Heaven e'er form'd:
 Aw'd and amaz'd the trembling *Essex* kneels,
Essex that stood the dreadful Voice of Cannons,
 Hid in a darker Field of Smoak and Fire,
 Than that were *Cyclops* blows the Forge, and sweats
 Beneath the mighty Hill, whilst Bullets round me
 Flew like the Bolts of Heav'n when shot with Thunder,
 And lost their Fury on my Shield and Corset;
 And stood those Dangers unconcern'd, and dauntless!
 But you, the most Majestick brightest Form
 That ever rul'd on Earth, have caught my Soul,
 Surpriz'd its Virtues all with Dread and Wonder;
 My humble Eyes durst scarcely look up to you,
 Your dazling Mien and Sight so fill the Place,
 And every Part Celestial Rays adorn.

Queen. Ha!

[Aside.]

Essex. 'Tis said I have been guilty——
 I dare not rise, but crawl thus on the Earth,
 Till I have leave to kiss your sacred Robes,
 And clear before the justest, best of Queens,
 My wrong'd and wounded Innocence.

Queen. What saidst thou, *Nottingham*? What said the
 Earl?

[Aside.]

Essex. What not a Word! a Look! not one blest
 Turn, turn cruel Brow, and kill me with *[Look:]*
 A Frown; it is a quick and surer Way,
 To rid you of your *Essex*,
 Than Banishment, than Fetters, Swords, or Axes——
 What not that neither! Then I plainly see
 My Fate, the Malice of my Enemies
 Triumphant in their joyful Faces; *Burleigh*
 With a glad Coward's Smile, that knows h'as got
 Advantage o'er his valiant Foe, and *Raleigh's* proud
 To

To see his dreaded *Essex* kneel so long,
Essex that stood in his great Mistress' Favour
 Like a huge Oak, the loftiest of the Wood,
 Whilst they no higher could attain to be,
 Than humble Suckers nourish'd by my Root,
 And like the Ivy twin'd their flattering Arms
 About my Waist, and liv'd but by my Smiles.

Queen. I must be gone: for if I stay, I shall
 Here wreck my Conduct, and my Fame forever.
 Thus the charm'd Pilot listning to the *Sirens*, } *Aside.*
 Lets his rich Vessel split upon a Rock,
 And loses both his Life and Wealth together.

Essex. Still I am shun'd as if I wore Destruction—
 Here, here my faithful and my valiant Friends, [*Rises.*
 Dearest Companions of the Fate of *Essex*,
 Behold this Bosom studded o'er with Scars,
 This Marble Breast, that has so often held,
 Like a fierce Battlement against the Foes
 Of *England's* Queen, that made a hundred Breaches;
 Here pierce it streight, and thro' this Wild of Wounds
 Be-sure to reach my Heart, this loyal Heart,
 That sits consulting 'midst a thousand Spirits,
 All at command, all faithful to my Queen.

Queen. If I had ever Courage, Haughtiness,
 Or Spirit, help me but now, and I am happy! } *Aside.*
 He melts; it flows and drowns my Heart with Pity,
 If I stay longer, I shall tell him so—
 What is this Traitor in my sight!
 All that have Loyalty, and love their Queen,
 Forsake this horrid Wretch, and follow me.

[*Exeunt Queen and her Attendants, manet Essex solus.*

Essex. She's gone, and darted Fury as she went—
 Cruellest of Queens!

Not hear! not hear your Soldier speak one Word!

Essex that was once all Day listen'd to;

Essex, that like a Cherub held thy Throne,
 Whilst thou didst dress me with thy wealthy Favours,
 Chear'd me with Smiles, and deck'd me round with Glo-
 Nor was thy Crown scarce worshipp'd on thy Head (ries;
 Without me by thy Side; but now art deaf

As Adders, Winds, or the remorseless Seas;
 Deaf as thy cunning Sex's Ears to those
 That make unwelcome Love—What News, my Friend?

Enter Southampton.

South. Such as I dare not tell; but pardon me,
 As an ill Bird that perches on the Side
 Of some tall Ship foretels a Storm at hand,
 I come to give you warning of the Danger—
 See *Cecil* with a Message from the Queen.

Essex. Then does my Wreck come rolling on apace;
 That foul Leviathan ne'er yet appear'd
 Without a horrid Tempest from his Nostrils.

Enter to them Burleigh and Raleigh.

Burl. Hear, *Robert* Earl of *Essex*,
 Hear what the Queen, my Lord, by us pronounces:
 She now divests you of your Offices,
 Your Dignities of Governor of *Ireland*,
 Earl Marshal, Master of her Horse, General
 Of all her Forces both by Land and Sea,
 And Lord Lieutenant of the several Counties
 Of *Essex*, *Hereford*, and *Westmoreland*.

Essex. A vast and goodly Sum, all at one Cast,
 By an unlucky Hand thrown quite away.

Burl. Also her Pleasure is, that in Obedience
 To her Commands, you send your Staff by us,
 Then leave the Court, and stir no farther than
 Your House, till Order from the Queen and Council.

Essex. Thank my Misfortunes, for you fall with Weight
 Upon me, and Fate shoots her Arrows thick;
 'Tis hard if they find not one mortal Place
 About me—

Burl. My Lord, what shall we tell her Majesty?
 What is your Answer, for the Queen expects us?

Essex. Wilt thou then promise to be just, and tell her?
 Give her a caution of her worst of Foes,
 Thy greedy self, the Land's infesting Giant,
 Exacting Heads from her best Subjects daily;
 Worse than the *Phrygian* Monster, he was more
 Cheaply compounded with, and but devour'd
 Sev'n Virgins in a Week, and spar'd the rest.

South.

South. Hold, my brave Friend, and waste not the Breath
Of *Essex* on so base and mean a Subject——

Thou Traitor to thy Sovereign and her Kingdoms,
More full of Guilt than e'er thou did'st devise
To lay on *Essex*, whom thou fear'st and hatest;
And thou, because thy sordid Soul and Person
Ne'er fitted thee

For gallant Actions, think'st the World so too:
For he that looks thro' a foul Glass that's stain'd,
Sees all things stain'd like the foul Perspective he uses.
'Tis Crime enough in any to be valiant,

To win a Battle, or to be fortunate,
Whilst thou stand'st by the Queen to intercept,
Or else determine Favours from her Hands.
'Tis not, who is to blame, or who deserves,
Nor whom the Queen would look on with a Grace,
But whom proud *Cecil* pleases to reward,
Or punish, and the Valiant never 'scape thee:
Curs'd be the Brave that fall into such Hands,
For Cowards still are cruel and malicious.

Burl. This I dare tell, and that *Southampton* said it.

South. And put her too in mind of thy vain Glories,
Such Impudence and Ostentation in thee,
And so much horrid Pride and Costliness,
As would undo a Monarch to supply.

Essex. So thrives the lazy Gown, and such as sleep
On Woolfacks, and on Seats of injur'd Justice,
Or learnt to prate at Council Tables: but
How miserable is Fortune to the Valiant!
Were but Commanders half so well rewarded
For all their Winter Camps, and Summer Fights,
Then they might eat, and the poor Soldiers Widows
And Children too might all be kept from starving.

Ral. My Lord, in speaking thus you tax the Queen
Of Weakness and Injustice both, and that
She favours none but worthless Persons.

Burl. Must we return this stubborn Answer to her?
You'll not obey her Majesty, nor here
Resign your Staff of Office to us.

Essex Tell her whate'er thy Malice can invent;

Yet

Yet if thou say'st I'll not obey the Queen,
 I tell thee, Lord,
 'Tis false, false as thy most inveterate Soul
 That looks thro' the foul Person of thy Body,
 And curses all she sees at liberty——
 I tell thee, creeping Thing, the Queen's too good,
 More merciful than to condemn a Slave,
 Much less her *Essex*, without hearing him——
 I will appeal to her——

Burl. You'll not believe us,
 Nor that it was by her Command we came.

Essex. I do not.

Burl. Fare you well, my Lords.

[*Exeunt* Burleigh and Raleigh.]

Essex. Go thou,
 My brave *Southampton*, follow to the Queen,
 And quickly, ere my Foes are heard,
 Tell her that thus her faithful *Essex* says,
 This Star she deck'd me with, and all these Honours else
 In one bless'd Hour, when scarce my tender Years
 Had reach'd the Age of Man, she heap'd upon me,
 As if the Sun that sows the Seeds of Gems
 And golden Mines had shower'd upon my Head,
 And dress'd me like the Bridegroom of her Favour.
 This thou beheldest, and Nations wonder'd at:
 The World had not a Favourite so great,
 So lov'd as I.

South. And I am witness too
 How many gracious Smiles she blest 'em with,
 And parted with a Look with every Favour
 Was doubly worth the Gift, while the whole Court
 Was so well pleased, and shewed their wond'rous Joy
 In shouting louder than the *Roman* Bands
 When *Julius* and *Augustus* were made Consuls.

Essex. Thou can'st remember too, for all she said was
 That at the happy Time she did invest (signal,
 Her *Essex* with this Robe of shining Glories,
 She bad me prize 'em as I wou'd my Life,
 Defend 'em as I would her Crown and Person:
 Then a rich Sword she put into my Hand,

And

And wish'd me *Cæsar's* Fortune, so she grac'd me.

South. So young *Alcides*, when he first wore Arms,
Did fly to kill the *Erymanthean* Boar;
And so *Achilles*, first by *Thetis* made
Immortal, hasten'd to the Siege of *Troy*.

Eff. Go thou, *Southampton*, for thou art my Friend,
And such a Friend's an Angel in Distress;
Now the false Globe that flatter'd me is gone,
Thou art to me more Wealth, more Recompence
Than all the World was then—Intreat the Queen
To bless me with a Moment's sight,
And I will lay her Relicks humbly down,
As travelling Pilgrims do before the Shrines
Of Saints they went a thousand Leagues to visit;
And her bright Virgin Honours all untainted,
Her Sword not spoil'd with Rust, but wet with Blood,
All Nations Blood that disobey'd my Queen;
This Staff that disciplin'd her Kingdoms once,
And triumph'd o'er an hundred Victories;
And if she will be pleas'd to take it, say,
My Life, the Life of once her darling *Effex*.

South. I fly, my Lord, and let your Hopes repose
On the kind Zeal *Southampton* has to serve you.

[*Exit Southampton.*]

Eff. Where art thou *Effex*? where are now thy Glories?
Thy Summer's Garlands, and thy Winter's Laurels?
The early Songs that every Morning wak'd thee;
Thy Halls and Chambers throng'd with Multitudes,
More than the Temple of the *Persian* God,
To worship thy uprising; and when I appear'd
The blushing Empress of the East, *Aurora*,
Gladdened the World not half so much as I:
Yesterday's Sun saw his great Rival thus,
The spiteful Planet saw me thus ador'd,
As some tall built Pyramid, whose Height
And golden Top confronts him in his Sky,
He tumbles down with Light'ning in his Rage,
So on a sudden has he snatch'd my Garlands,
And with a Crown impal'd my gaudy Head,
Struck me with Thunder, dash'd me from the Heavens;
And

And oh! 'tis Doomſday now, and Darkneſs all with me;
 Here I'll lie down——Earth will receive her Son.
 Take pattern all by me, you that hunt Glory,
 You that do climb the Rounds of high Ambition;
 Yet when y've reach'd and mounted to the Top,
 Here you muſt come by juſt Degrees at laſt,
 If not fall headlong down at once like me——
 Here I'll abide cloſe to my loving Center:
 For here I'm ſure that I can fall no further——

Enter Counteſs of Eſſex.

Ha! what makes thou here; tell me faireſt Creature;
 Why art thou ſo in love with Miſery,
 To come to be infected with my Woe,
 And diſobey the angry Queen for me?

C. Eſſ. Bleſs me, my Angel, guard me from ſuch Sounds;
 Is this the Language of a welcome Huſband!
 Are theſe fit Words for *Eſſex*'s Bride to hear!
 Bride I may truly call myſelf, for Love
 Had ſcarce beſtow'd the Bleſſings of one Night,
 But ſnatch'd thee from theſe Arms.

Eſſ. My Soul! my Love!
 Come to my Breſt, thou pureſt Excellence,
 And throw thy lovely Arms about my Neck,
 More ſoft, more ſweet, more loving than the Vine:
 Oh! I'm o'ercome with Joy, and ſink beneath
 Thy Breſt. *[They embrace.]*

C. Eſſ. Take me along with thee, my Dear——
 My *Eſſex*, wake my Love, I ſay:
 I am grown jealous of each Blis without thee;
 There's not a Dream, an Extacy or Joy,
 But I will double in thy raviſh'd Senſes,
 Come, let's prepare, and mingle Souls together,
 Thou ſhalt loſe nothing, but a Gainer be;
 Mine is as full of Love as thine can be.

Eſſ. Where have I been? but yet I have thee ſtill——
 Come ſit thee down upon this humble Floor,
 It was the firſt kind Throne that Love e'er had:
 Thus like the firſt bright Couple let's embrace,
 And fancy all around is Paradife.
 It muſt be ſo, for all is Paradife
 Where thou remaineſt, thou lovelier far than *Eve*.

C. Eff. And thou more brave, and nobler Person far,
Than the first Man, whom Heaven's peculiar Care
Made for a Pattern of ingenions Nature,
Which ne'er till thee excell'd the Original.

Eff. Thus when th' Almighty form'd the lovely Maid,
And sent her to the Bower where *Adam* lay,
The first of Men, awak'd and starting from
His mossy flow'ry Bed whereon he slept,
Lifted his Eyes, and saw the Virgin coming,
Saw the bright Maid that glitter'd like a Star,
Stars he had seen, but ne'er saw one so fair.
Thus did they meet, and thus did they embrace;
Thus in the Infancy of pure Desire,
Ere Lust, Displeasures, Jealousies and Fears
Debauch'd the World, and plagu'd the Breast of Man:
Thus in the Dawn of golden Time, when Love,
And only Love, taught Lovers what to do.

C. Eff. O thou most dear, most priz'd of all Mankind,
I burn, I faint, I'm ravish'd with thy Love;
The Fever is too hot,
It scorches, flames like pure Æthereal Fire,
And 'tis not Flesh and Blood, but Spirits can bear it,
And those the brightest of Angelic Forms.

Eff. That is thy self, thy only self, thou fairest!
There's not in Heaven so bright a Cherubim:
No Angel there but for thy Love would die:
The Thrones are all less happy there than I.

C. Eff. O my best Lord! the Queen, the Queen, my
Ah! what have we committed to undo us? (Love!
The Pow'rs are angry, and have sent the Queen,
The jealous Queen of all our innocent Joys,
To drive us from our Paradise of Love;
And oh, my Lord! she will not ere't be long
Allow us this poor Plat, this Ground to mourn on.

Eff. Weep not my Soul, my Love, my infinite All—
Ah! what cou'd I express if there were Words
To tell how much, how tenderly my Thoughts
Adore thee—Ah! these Tears are Drops of Blood,
Thy *Effex*' Blood, my World, my Heav'n, my Bride—
I, there's the Start of all my Joys beside.

Bless'd that I am, that I can call thee Wife,
That loves so well, and is so well belov'd.

C. Eff. Ah! hold my Lord, what shall I say of you,
That best deserves a Love so well you speak of?

Eff. Again thou weepest—By Heav'n there's not a Tear
But weighs more than the Wealth of *England's* Crown,
O thou bright Storer of all Virtues, were there
But so much Goodness in thy Sex beside,

It were enough to save all Womankind,
And keep 'em from Damnation—Still thou weepest—
Come let me kiss thy Eyes, and catch those Pearls,
Hold thy Cheeks close to mine, that none may fall,
And spare me some of those celestial Drops.

Thus as two Turtles driven by a Storm,
Drooping and weary, shelter'd on a Bough,
Begin to join their melancholy Voices,
Then thus they bill, and thus renew their Joys,
With quiv'ring Wings, and cooing Notes repeat
Their Loves, and thus like us bemoan each other.

Enter a Lady.

Lady. Madam, the Queen expects you instantly,

C. Eff. Ah! what would wish to be of Humankind!
Man in this Life scarce finds a Moment's Bliss,
But counts a thousand Pains for one short Pleasure,
And when that comes 'tis snatch'd away like ours.

Eff. Go, my best Hopes, obey the cruel Queen——
I had forgot; thy Love, thy Beauties charm'd me.
Dearer than *Albion* to the Sailor's Sight,
When many Years barr'd from his native Country,
Looking on thee I gaz'd my Soul away,
And quite forgot the dangerous Wrecks below——
Farewel—Nay then thoul't soften me to Fondness——
The Queen may change, and we may meet again.

C. Eff. Farewel.

Eff. So have I seen a tall rich Ship of *India*,
Of mighty Bulk, teeming with golden Ore,
With prosperous Gales come sailing nigh the shore;
Her Train of Pendants borne up by the Wind;
The gladsome Seas proud of the lovely Weight,
Now lift her up above the Sky in Height,

And

And then as soon the officious Waves divide,
Hug the gay Thing, and clasp her like a Bride;
Whilst Fishes play, and Dolphins gather round,
And *Tritons* with their Coral Trumpets sound;
Till on a hidden Rock at last she's borne,
Swift as our Fate, and thus in Pieces torn.

[*Exeunt severally.*]



A C T III. S C E N E I.

Countess of Nottingham and Burleigh.

Not. **N**OW, famous *Cecil*, *England* owes to thee
More than *Rome's* State did once to *Cicero* pay,
That crusht the vast Designs of *Catiline*.
But what did he? Quell'd but a petty Consul,
And sav'd a Commonwealth; but thou 'ast done more,
Pull'd down a haughtier far than *Catiline*,
Thy Nation's sole Dictator for twelve Years,
And sav'd a Queen and Kingdom by thy Wisdom.

Burl. But what the *Roman* Senate then allow'd,
Nay and proud *Cicero* himself to *Fulvia*,
Fulvia the lovely Saver of her Country,
Must all and more be now ascrib'd to you,
To the sole Wit of beauteous *Nottingham*?
But I will cease and let the Nation praise thee,
And fix thy Statue high, as was *Minerva's*,
The great *Palladium* that protect'd *Illium*—
I came to attend the Queen, where is she gone?

Not. She went to her Closet, where she's now alone:
As she past by, I saw her lovely Eyes
Clouded in Sorrow, and before she spy'd me,
Sad Murmurs eccho'd from her troubled Breast,
And straight some Tears follow'd the mournful Sound,
Which, when she did perceive me, she'd have hid,
And with a piteous Sigh she strove to wipe
The Drops away, but with her haste she left
Some sad Remains upon her dewy Cheeks.

Burl. What should the Reason be?

Not. At *Essex*' Answer.

Burl. What said she then?

No doubt th' Affront had stung her!

But kind *Southampton*, faithful to his Friend

In all Things, came, and with a cunning Tale,

Which she too willingly inclin'd to hear,

Turn'd her to Mildness, and at his Request,

Promis'd to see the Earl, and hear him speak

To vindicate his Crimes, which bold *Southampton*

Declar'd to be his Enemies Aspersions;

And now is *Essex* sent for to the Court.

Not. Then I am lost, and my Designs unravel'd:

If once she sees him, all's undone again——

Burl. Behold the Closet opens—see the Queen——

'Tis dangerous to interrupt her—let's retire.

Not. Be you not seen, I'll wait within her Call.

Enter the Queen alone as from her Closet. [*Exit Burleigh.*]

Queen. Where am I now? Why wander I alone?

What drags my Body forth without a Mind,

In all things like a Statue, but in Motion?

There's something I would say, but know not what,

Nor yet to whom—O wretched State of Princes!

That never can enjoy nor wish to have,

What is but meanly in itself a Crime:

But 'tis a Plague, and reigns thro' all the World.

Faults done by us are like licentious Laws,

Ador'd by all the Rabble, and are easier

And sooner far obey'd, than what are honest;

And Comets are less dreadful than our Failings——

Where hast thou been?

I thought, dear *Nottingham*, I'd been alone.

Not. Pardon this bold Intrusion, but my Duty

Urges me farther——on my Knees I first

Beg Pardon that I am so bold to ask it;

Then, that you would disclose what 'tis afflicts

Something hangs heavy on your Royal Mind, you

Or else I fear you are not well.

Queen. Rise, prithee——

I am in Health, and thank thee for thy Love,

Only

Only a little troubl'd at my People.

I have reign'd long, and they're grown weary of me ;
New Crowns are like new Garlands, fresh and lovely ;
My Royal Sun declines towards its West ;

They're hot, and tir'd beneath its Autumn Beams——

Tell me, what says the World of *Essex*' coming ?

Not. Much do they blame him for't, but think him brave.

Queen. What, when the Traitor serv'd me thus !

Not. Indeed it was not well.

Queen. Not well, and was that all ?

Not. It was a very bold and heinous Fault.

Queen. Ay, was it not ? and such a base Contempt
As he deserves to die for ; less than that

Has cost a hundred nearer Favourites Heads,
Since the first *Saxon* King that reign'd in *England* ;

And lately in my Royal Father's time,
Was not brave *Buckingham* for less condemn'd,
And lost not *Wolsey* all his Church Revenues,
Nay and his Life too, but that he was a Coward,
And durst not live to feel the Stroke of Justice ?

Thou know'st it too, and this most vile of Men,
That brave *Northumberland* and *Westmoreland*,
For lesser Crimes than his were both beheaded.

Not. Most true——can *Essex* then be thought so guilty,
And not deserve to die ?

Queen. To die ? to rack,
And as his Treasons are the worst of all Mens,
So I will have him plagu'd above the rest ;
His Limbs cut off, and plac'd to the highest View,
Not on low Bridges, Gates and Walls of Towns,
But on vast Pinnacles that touch the Sky,
Where all that pass may in Derision say,
Lo, there is *Essex*, proud ingrateful *Essex* !

Essex that brav'd the Justice of his Queen——
Is not that well ? Why dost not speak,

And help the Queen to rail against this Man ?

Not. Since you will give me leave, I will be plain,
And tell your Majesty what all the World
Says of that proud ingrateful Man.

Qu. Do so: Prithee what says the World of him and me ?

Not. Of you they speak no worse than of dead Saints,
 And worship you no less than as their God,
 Than Peace, than Wealth, or their eternal Hopes ;
 Yet do they often wish with kindest Tears,
 Sprung from the purest Love, that you'd be pleas'd
 To heal their Grievances on *Essex* charg'd,
 And not protect the Traitor by your Power,
 But give him up to Justice and to Shame,
 For a Revenge of all your Wrongs, and theirs.

Queen. What, would they then prescribe me Rules to govern ?

Not. No more but with Submission as to Heaven ;
 But upon *Essex* they unload Reproaches,
 And give him this bad Character :
 They say he is a Person (bating his Treasons)
 That in his noblest, best Array of Parts,
 He scarcely has enough to make him pass
 For a brave Man, nor yet a Hypocrite ;
 And that he wears his Greatness and his Honours
 Foolish and proud, as Lacquies wear gay Liveries :
 Valiant they will admit he is, but then
 Like Beasts precipitately rash and brutish,
 Which is no more commendable in him
 Than in a Bear, a Leopard, or a Wolf.
 He never yet had Courage over Fortune,
 And which to shew his natural Pride the more,
 He roars and staggers, under small Affronts,
 And can no more endure the Pain than Hell.
 Then he's as covetous, and more ambitious
 Than that first Fiend that sow'd the Vice in Heaven,
 And therefore was dethron'd and tumbled thence ;
 And so they wish that *Essex* too may fall.

Qu. Enough, thou'st rail'd thy self quite out of Breath ;
 I'll hear no more—Blisters upon her Tongue. [*Aside.*
 'Tis Baseness tho' in thee but to repeat
 What the rude World maliciously has said ;
 Nor dare the vilest of the Rabble think,
 Much less profanely speak such horrid Treasons—
 Yet 'tis not what they say, but what you'd have 'em.

Not. Did not your Majesty command me to speak ?

Queen.

Queen. I did, but then I saw thee on a sudden,
Settle thy Senses all in eager Postures,
Thy Lips, thy Speech, and Hands were all prepar'd,
A joyful Red painted thy envious Cheeks,
Malicious Flames flasht in a Moment from
Thy Eyes like Lightning from thy o'er-charg'd Soul,
And fir'd thy Breast, which like a hard ramm'd Piece,
Discharg'd unmannerly upon my Face.

Not. Pardon, bright Queen, most Royal and belov'd,
The manner of expressing of my Duty;
But you your self began and taught me first.

Qu. I am his Queen, and therefore may have leave;
May not my self have Privilege to mould
The Thing I made, and use it as I please?
Besides, he has committed monstrous Crimes
Against my Person, and has urg'd me far
Beyond the Power of mortal Suffering.
Me he has wrong'd, but thee he never wrong'd,
What has poor *Essex* done to thee? Thou hast
No Crown that he cou'd hope to gain;
No Laws to break, no Subjects to molest,
Nor Throne that he cou'd be ambitious of——
What Pleasure could'st thou take to see
A drowning Man knock'd on the Head, and yet
Not wish to save the miserable Wretch!

Not. I was to blame.

Queen. No more——
Thou seest the Queen, the World, and Destiny
Itself against this one bad Man, and him
Thou canst not pity nor excuse.

Not. Madam——

Queen. Be gone, I do forgive thee; and bid *Rutland*
[Exit Nottingham.]

Come to me streight; ha! what have I disclos'd?
What have I chid my Woman for a Fault
Which I wrung from her, and committed first?
Why stands my jealous and tormented Soul
A Spy to listen and divulge the Treasons
Spoke against *Essex*? O you mighty Powers!
Protectors of the Fame of *England's* Queen,

Let

Let me not know it for a Thousand Worlds,
 'Tis dangerous—but yet it will discover,
 And I feel something whispering to my Reason,
 That says it is——O blotted be the Name
 For ever from my Thoughts. If it be so,
 And I am stung with the Almighty's Dart,
 I'll die, but I will tear thee from my Heart,
 Shake off this hideous Vapour from my Soul,
 This haughty Earl, the Prince of my Controul?
 Banish this Traitor to his Queen's repose,
 And blast him with the Malice of his Foes;
 Were there no other way his Guilt to prove,
 'Tis Treason to infect the Throne with Love.

Enter the Countess of Essex.

How now, my Rutland? I did send for you——
 I have observ'd you have been sad of late.
 Why wearest thou black so long? and why that Cloud,
 That mourning Cloud about thy lovely Eyes?
 Come, I will find a noble Husband for thee.

C. Eff. Ah! mighty Princess, most ador'd of Queens!
 Your Royal Goodness ought to blush when it
 Descends to care for such a Wretch as I am.

Queen. Why say'st thou so? I love thee well, indeed
 I do, and thou shalt find by this 'tis Truth——
 Injurious *Nottingham* and I had some
 Dispute, and 'twas about my Lord of *Essex*——

C. Eff. Ha!

[*Aside.*

Queen. So much that she displeas'd me strangely,
 And I did send her from my Sight in Anger.

C. Eff. O that dear Name o'th' sudden how it starts
 me!

Makes every Vein within me leave its Channel,
 To run and to protect my feeble Heart;
 And now my Blood as soon retreats again
 To croud with Blushes full my guilty Cheeks——
 Alas! I fear.

[*Aside.*

Queen. Thou blushest at my Story!

C. Eff. Not I, my gracious Mistress, but my Eyes
 And Cheeks, fir'd and amaz'd with Joy, turn'd red
 At such a Grace as you was pleas'd to shew me.

Queen.

Queen. I'll tell thee then, and ask thee thy Advice;
There is no doubt, dear *Rutland*, but thou hear'st
The daily Clamours that my People vent
Against the most unhappy Earl of *Essex*.
The Treasons that they would impeach him of;
And which is worse, this day he is arriv'd
Against my strict Commands, and left Affairs
In *Ireland*, desperate, heedless and undone.

C. Eff. Might I presume to tell my humble Mind,
Such clamours very often are design'd
More by the Peoples Hate than any Crimes
In those they would accuse.

Queen. Thou speak'st my Sense:
But oh, dear *Rutland*! he has been to blame —
Lend me thy Breast to lean upon — O 'tis
A heavy Yoke they wou'd impose on me
Their Queen; and I am weary of the Load,
And want a Friend like thee to lull my Sorrows.

C. Eff. Behold, these Tears sprung from fierce Pain and
To see your wondrous Grief, your wondrous Pity. [Joy,
O that kind Heav'n wou'd but instruct my Thoughts,
And teach my Tongue such softening, healing Words,
That it might charm your Soul, and cure your Breast
For ever!

Queen. Thou art my better Angel then,
And sent to give me everlasting Quiet —
Say, Is't not pity that so brave a Man,
And one that once was reckon'd as a God,
That he should be the Author of such Treasons?
That he that was like *Cæsar*, and so great,
Has had the Power to make and unmake Kings,
Shou'd stoop to gain a petty Throne from me?

C. Eff. I can't believe 'tis in his Soul to think,
Much less to act a Treason against You;
Your Majesty, whom I have heard him so
Commend, that Angels Words did never flow
With so much Eloquence, so rare, so sweet,
That nothing but the Subject cou'd deserve.

Queen. Hast thou then heard him talk of me?

C. Eff. I have;

And

And of so much Excellence, as if
 He meant to make a rare Encomium on
 The World, the Stars, or what is brighter, Heav'n.
 She is, said he, the Goddess of her Sex,
 So far beyond all Womankind beside,
 That what in them is most ador'd and lov'd,
 Their Beauties, Parts, and other Ornaments,
 Are but in her the Foils to greater Lustre;
 And all Perfections else, how rare soever,
 Are in her Person but as lesser Gleams,
 And infinite Beams that usher still the Sun,
 But scarce are visible amidst her other Brightness.
 And then she is so good, it might be said,
 That whilst she lives, a Goddess reigns in *England*;
 For all her Laws are register'd in Heaven,
 And copy'd thence by her—But then he cry'd,
 With a deep Sigh fetch'd from his loyal Heart,
 Well may the World bewail that time at last,
 When so much Goodness shall on Earth be mortal,
 And wretched *England* break its stubborn Heart.

Queen. Did he say all this?

C. Eff. All this! nay more,
 A thousand times as much; I never saw him
 But his Discourse was still in praise of You.
 Nothing but Rapture fell from *Essex*'s Tongue;
 And all was still the same, and all was You.

Queen. Such Words spoke Loyalty enough.

C. Eff. Then does
 Your Majesty believe that he can be
 A Traitor?

Queen. No, yet he has broke the Laws,
 And I for Shame no longer can protect him;
 Nay, durst not see him.

C. Eff. What not see him, say you?
 By that bright Star of Mercy in your Soul,
 And listening thro' your Eyes, let me intreat;
 'Tis good, 'tis Godlike, and like *England*'s Queen;
 Like only her to pity the distress'd—
 Will you not grant that he shall see you once?

Queen. What he

That

That did defy my absolute Commands,
And brings himself audaciously before me !

C. Eff. Impute it not to that, but to his Danger,
That hearing what Proceedings here had past
Against his Credit and his Life, he comes
Loyal, tho' unadvised, to clear himself.

Queen. Well, I will see him then, and see him strait—
Indeed, my *Rutland*, I would fain believe,
That he is honest still, as he is brave.

C. Eff. O nourish that most kind Belief, 'tis sprung
From Justice of your Royal Soul—Honest !
By your bright Majesty, he is faithful still,
The pure and Virgin Light is less untainted !
The glorious Body of the Sun breeds Gnats,
Insects that molest its curious Beams ;
The Moon has spots upon her Chrystal Face,
But in his Soul are none—And for his Valour,
The Christian World records its wondrous Story.
Baseness can never mingle with such Courage ;
Remember what a Scoarge he was to Rebels,
And made your Majesty ador'd in *Spain*,
More than their King, that brib'd you with his *Indies*,
And made himself so dreadful to their Fears :
His very Name put Armies to the Rout ;
It was enough to say, Here's *Effex* come ;
And Nurses still'd their Children with the Fright.

Queen. Ha ! she's concern'd, transported !
I'll try thee farther—Then he has a Person ! (*Aside.*)

C. Eff. Ay, in his Person, there you sum up all.
Ah ! loveliest Queen, did you e'er see the like !
The Limbs of *Mars*, and awful front of *Jove*,
With such an Harmony of Parts as put
To blush the Beauties of his Daughter *Venus*.
A Pattern for the Gods to make a perfect Man by,
And *Michael Angelo* to frame a Statue
To be ador'd thro' all the wondering World.

Queen. I can endure no more—Hold, *Rutland*,
Thy Eyes are moist, thy Senses in a hurry,
Thy Words come crouding one upon another.
Is it real Passion, or extorted ?

Is it for *Essex*' sake, or for thy Queen's,
 That makes this furious Transport in thy Mind?
 She loves him——ay, 'tis so—What have I done?
 Conjur'd another Storm to rack my Rest?
 Thus is my mind with Quiet never blest,
 But, like a loaded Bark, finds no Repose
 When 'tis becalm'd, or when the Weather blows.

Enter Burleigh, *Countess* of Nottingham, Raleigh,
Lords, Attendants and Guards.

Burl. May't please your Majesty, the Earl of *Essex*
 Return'd by your Command, entreats to kneel
 Before you.

Queen. Now hold my treacherous Heart,
 Guard well the Breach that this proud Man has made—
Rutland, we must defer this Subject till
 Some other Time—Come hither, *Nottingham*. [*Aside.*
Enter the Earls of Essex and Southampton attended.

Essex. Behold your *Essex* kneel to clear himself
 Before his Queen, and now receive his Doom.

Queen. I must divert my Fears, I see he takes the
 Way

To bend the sturdy temper of my Heart—— [*Aside.*
 Well, My Lord, I see you can
 Withstand mine Anger, as you lately boasted
 You did your Enemies—Were they such Foes
 As bravely did resist, or else the same
 You parly'd with? It was a mighty Courage.

Essex. Well, well, you cruel Fates! well have you
 The Way to shock the Basis of a Temper (found
 That all your Malice else cou'd ne'er invent,
 And you, my Queen, to break your Soldier's Heart.
 Thunder and Earthquakes, Prodigies on Land
 I've borne, devouring Tempests on the Seas,
 And all the horrid Strokes beside,
 That Nature e'er invented; yet to me
 Your Scorn is more—Here, take this Traitor,
 Since you will have me so; throw me to Dungeons,
 Lash me with Iron Rods fast bound in Chains,
 And like a Fiend in Darkness let me roar;
 It is the nobler Justice of the two.

Queen.

Queen. I see you want no cunning Skill to talk,
And daub with Words a Guilt you wou'd evade —
But yet, my Lord, if you would have us think
Your Virtue's wrong'd wash off the Stain you carry,
And clear your self of parlying with the Rebels —
Grant Heav'n he does but that, and I am happy. *Aside.*

Essex. My parlying with the Enemy!

Queen. Yes, your secret treating with *Tyrone*, I mean,
And making Articles with *England's* Rebels.

Essex. Is that alledg'd against me for a Fault,
Put in your Royal Breast by some that are
My false Accusers for a Crime? Just Heaven!
How easy is it to make a Great Man fall?
'Tis wise, 'tis *Turkish* Policy in Courts.
For treating!

Am I not yet your General, and was
I not so there by virtue of this Staff?
I thought your Majesty had given me Power,
And my Commission had been absolute,
To treat, to fight, give Pardons, or disband:
So much and vast was my Authority,
That you were pleased to say in Mirth to others
I was the first of *English* Kings that reign'd
In *Ireland*.

Queen. Oh! how soon would I believe,
How willingly approve of such Excuses?
His Answers, which to all the Croud are weak — [*Aside.*
That large Commission had in it no Power,
That gave you leave to treat with Rebels,
Such as *Tyrone*, and wanted not Authority
To fight 'em on the least Advantage.

Essex. The Reason why
I led not forth the Army to the North,
And fought not with *Tyrone*, was that my Men
Were half consum'd with Fluxes and Diseases,
And those that liv'd, so weakned and unfit,
That they could scarce defend them from the Vultures
That took them for the Carrion of an Army.

Queen. Oh! I can hold no longer, he'll not hide his
I fear he will undo himself and me — (guilt, *Aside.*

Name that no more for shame of thee the Cause,
 Nor hide thy Guilt by broaching of a worse.
 Fain I wou'd tell, but whisper it in my Ear,
 That none besides may hear, nay not my self,
 How vicious thou hast been—— Say, was not *Essex*,
 The Plague that first infected my poor Soldiers,
 And kill'd 'em with Diseases! Was't not he
 That loiter'd all the Year without one Action,
 Whilst all the Rebels in the North grew bold,
 And rally'd daily to the Queen's Dishonour?
 Mean while thou stood'st and saw the Army rot
 In fenny and unwholesom Camps——thou hast
 No doubt a just Excuse for coming too,
 In spite of all the Letters that I sent
 With my Commands to hinder thee—Be silent——
 If thou mak'st more such impudent Excuse,
 Thou'lt raise an Anger will be fatal to thee.

Essex. Not speak! must I be tortur'd on the Rack,
 And not be suffer'd to discharge a Groan?
 Speak, yes I will, were there a thousand Deaths
 Stood ready to devour me; 'tis too plain
 My Life's conspir'd, my Glories all betray'd:
 That Vulture *Cecil* there, with hungry Nostrils
 Waits for my Blood, and *Raleigh* for my Charge,
 Like Birds of Prey that seek out fighting Fields,
 And know when Battle's near: Nay, and my Queen
 Has past her Vote, I fear, to my Destruction.

Queen. Oh! I'm undone! how he destroy's my Pity!
 Cou'd I bear this from any other Man?
 He pulls and tears the Fury from my Heart
 With greater Grief and Pain, than a fork'd Arrow
 Is drawn from forth the Bosom where 'twas lodg'd.

[*Aside.*

Mild Words are all in vain and lost upon him——
 Proud and ungrateful Wretch, how durst thou say it?
 Know, Monster, that thou hast no Friend but me,
 And I have no Pretence for it but one,
 And that's in contradiction to the World,
 That curses and abhors thee for thy Crimes.
 Stir me no more with Anger for thy Life,

Take

Take heed how thou dost shake my Wrongs too much,
Lest they fall thick and heavy on thy Head,
Yet thou shalt see what a rash Fool thou art——
Know then that I forgive thee from this Moment
All that is past, and this unequal'd Boldness,
Give thee that Life thou saidst I did conspire against——
But for your Offices——

Essex. I throw them at your Feet. [*Lays his General's Staff down.*]

Now banish him that planted Strength about you,
Cover'd this Island with my spreading Laurels.
Whilst your safe Subjects slept beneath their Shade.
Give 'em to Courtiers, Sycophants and Cowards,
That sell the Land for Pence and Childrens Portions.
Whilst I retreat to *Afric* in some Desert,
Sleep in a Den, and herd with valiant Brutes,
And serve the King of Beasts. There's more Reward,
More Justice there than in all Christian Courts:
The Lyon spar'd the Man that freed him from
The Toil, but *England's* Queen abhors her *Essex*.

South. My Lord.—

C. Eff. Ah, what will be the Event of this! [*Aside.*]

Queen. Audacious Traitor!

Essex. Ha!

South. My Lord, my Lord, recal your Temper.

Eff. You said that I was bold, but now who blames
My Rage? Had I been rough as Storms and Tempests,
Rash as *Cetbegus*, mad as *Ajax* was,
Yet this has ramm'd more Powder in my Breast,
And blown a Magazine of Fury up—
A Traitor! Yes, for serving you so well:
For making *England* like the *Roman* Empire
In great *Augustus'* time; renown'd in Peace
At home, and War abroad; enriching you
With Spoils both of the wealthy Sea and Land,
More than your *Thames* does bring you in an Age,
And setting up your Fame to such an Height,
That it appears the Column of the World;
For tumbling down the proud rebellious Earls,
Northumberland and *Westmoreland*, which caus'd

The cutting both their Heads off with an Ax,
That sav'd the Crown on yours—This *Essex* did,
And I'll remove the Traitor from your sight.

Queen. Stay Sir; take your Reward along with you.

[*Offers to go, the Queen comes up to him, and gives him a Box on the Ear.*]

Essex. Ha! Furies, Death and Hell! a Blow!
Has *Essex* had a Blow!—Hold, stop my Arm

[*Lays hold of his Sword.*]

Some God—Who is't has given it me? the Queen!

South. What do you mean, my Lord?

Queen. Unhand the Villain—

Durst the vile Slave attempt to murder me?

Eff. No, you're my Queen, that charms me; but by all
The Subtlety, and Woman in your Sex
I swear, that had you been a Man you durst not!
Nay, your bold Father *Harry* durst not this
Have done—Why say I him? not all the *Harries*,
Not *Alexander's* self, were he alive,
Shou'd boast of such a Deed on *Essex* done
Without Revenge.

Queen. Rail on, despair and curse thy foolish Breath,
I'll leave thee like thy Hopes at th' Hour of Death,
Like the first Slayer, wandring with a Mark,
Shunning the Light, and Wishing for the Dark
In Torments worse than Hell, when thou shalt see
'Thou hast by this curs'd Chance lost Heav'n and me.

[*Exeunt Queen, &c. manet Essex and Southampton.*]

South. What have you done, my Lord! Your haughty
Carriage

Has ruin'd both your self and all your Friends—
Follow the Queen, and humbly on your Knees
Implore her Mercy and confess your Fault.

Eff. Ha! and tell her that I'll take a Blow!
'Thou wou'd'st not wish thy Friend were such a Slave—
By Heav'n my Cheeks have set on fire my Soul,
And the Disgrace sticks closer to my Heart,
'Than did the Son of old *Antipater*,
Which cost the Life of his proud Master—Stand off,
Beware you lay not Hands upon my Ruin;

I have

Thave a Load would sink a Legion that
Should offer but to save me.

South. My Lord, let us retire,
And shun this barbarous Place.

Eff. Ay, There thou say'st it——
Abhor all Courts, if thou art brave and wise,
For then thou never shalt be sure to rise;
Think not by doing well a Fame to get,
But be a Villian and thou shalt be great.
Here Virtue stands by't self, or not at all:
Fools have Foundations, only brave Men fall;
But if ill Fate, and thy own Merits bring
Thee once to be a Favourite to a King,
It is a Curse that follows Loyalty,
Curst in thy Merits, more in thy Degree;
In all the Sport of Chance its chiefest Aim,
Mankind's the *Hunt*, a Favourite's the *Game*.

[*Exeunt.*]



A C T IV. S C E N E I.

Countess of Nottingham and Raleigh.

C. Not. **S**IR, did you ever see so strange a Scene
As *Effex*' Boldness? Nay, and which is more
To be admir'd, the Queen's prodigious Patience!

Ral. So strange, that nought but such a Miracle
Had saved him from Death upon the Place.

C. Not. She's of a Nature wond'rous in her Sex,
Not hasty to admire the Beauties, Wisdom,
Valour and Parts in others, tho' extreme;
Because there's so much Excellence in herself,
And thinks that all Mankind should be so too:
But when once entertain'd none cherishes,
Exalts and favours Virtue more than she;
Slow to be mov'd, and in her rage discreet——
But then the Earl's like an ungovern'd Steed

That has yet all the Shapes and other Beauties
 That are commendable, or fought in one:
 His Soul with fullen Beams shines in itself,
 More jealous of Men's Eyes than is the Sun,
 That will not suffer to be look'd into;
 And there's a Mine of Sulphur in his Breast,
 Which, when 'tis touch'd or heated, strait takes fire,
 And tears and blows up all its Virtues with it.

Ral. Ambitious Minds feed daily upon Passion,
 And ne'er can be at rest within themselves,
 Because they never meet with Slaves enough
 To tread upon, Mechanicks to adore 'em,
 And Lords and Statesmen to have Cringes from;
 Like some of those strange Seas that I have been on,
 Whose Tides are always violent and rough,
 Where Winds are seldom blowing to molest 'em.
 Sh' had done a nobler Justice, if instead of
 The Schoolboy's Punishment, a Blow,
 Sh' had snatch'd a Halberd from her nearest Guard,
 And thrust it to his Heart; for less than that
 Did the bold *Macedonian* Monarch kill
Clytus his Friend, and braver Soldier far.

C. Not. But worse had been th' Event of such a Deed:
 For if the afflicted King was hardly brought
 From *Clytus*' Body, she'd have dy'd o'er his.
 But how proceed the bold rebellious Lords
 In *Essex*' House?

Ral. Still they encrease in Number.
 The Queen has sent four of her chiefest Lords,
 And since I hear the Guards are gone. 'Tis said,
 For his Excuse, that *Blunt*, that Fiend of Hell,
 And Brand of all his Master's wicked Counsels,
 Has spread abroad this most abhorr'd of Lyes,
 That I and the Lord *Gray* should join to murder him.

C. Not. Already then he's hunted to the Toil,
 Where let him roar, and lash himself with Fury,
 But never, never shall get out with struggling.
 O! it o'erjoy'd th' Affront within my Soul,
 To see the Man by all the World ador'd,
 That like a Comet shin'd above, and rul'd below,

To

To see him on a sudden from our Eyes
Drop like a Star, and vanish in the Ground ;
To see him how he bit the cursed Torture
That durst no farther venture than his Lips,
When he pass'd by the Guards, to hear no Noise.
No room for mighty *Essex* was proclaim'd ;
No Caps, no Knees, nor Welcomes to salute him :
Then how he chaff'd, and started like a Deer
With the fierce Dart fast sticking in his Side,
And finds his speedy Death where'er he runs !

Ral. Behold the Queen and the whole Court appear.
Enter the Queen, Burleigh, Countess of Nottingham,
Lord, Attendants and Guards.

Queen. Are the Rebellious Earls then apprehended ?

Burl. They are, Thanks to the Almighty Powers,
And the eternal Fortune of your Majesty.

Queen. And how did you proceed with my Commands,
And how did the Rebels act ?

Burl. Most audaciously.

The four Lords, chiefest of your private Council,
Sent thither by your Majesty's Commission,
Came to the Rebel's House, but found the Gates
Guarded and shut against them ; yet at last
Telling they brought a Message from the Queen,
They were admitted, all besides, but him
That bore the Seal before the Chancellor,
Deny'd : Ent'ring, they saw the outward Court
Fill'd with a number of promiscuous Persons,
The chief of which bold Traitors in the midst
Stood the two Earls of *Essex* and *Southampton* ;
Of whom your faithful Messengers with loud
And loyal Voices did demand the Cause
Of their unjust Assembly, telling them
All real Grievances should be redress'd ;
But straight their Words were choak'd with louder Cries,
And by the Earl's Command, with Insolence,
The People drove 'em to a strong Apartment
Belonging to the House, setting a Guard
Of Muskets at the Door, and threatening them
That they should there be kept close Prisoners

Till

Till the next Morning that the Earl return'd
From visiting his Friends the Citizens.

Queen. O horrid Insolence! attempt my Council!
My nearest Friends! Well, *Essex*, well,
I thank thee for the cure of my Disease,
Thou goest the readiest way to give me ease. } *Aside.*
To the City say't! What did he in the City?

Burl. There, as I learn from many that confests'd,
He was inform'd the Citizens would rise;
Which to promote, he went disguis'd like one
Whom evil Fortune had bereav'd of Sense,
And almost seem'd as pitiful a Wretch
As *Harpagus*, that fled all o'er dismember'd
To fond *Astyages*, to gain the Trust
Of all his *Median* Army to betray it.
His Head was bare, the Heat and Dust had made
His manly Face compassionate to behold, which he
So well did use, that sometimes with a Voice
That usher'd Tears both from himself and them,
And sometimes with a popular Rage, he ran
With fury thro' the Streets. To those that stood
Far off he bended, and made taking Signs;
To those about him rais'd his Voice aloud,
And humbly did beseech 'em for a Guard;
Told 'em he was attempted to be murder'd
By some the Chief of the Court, then counted all his
Wounds,

Unstripp'd his Breast, and shew'd his naked Scars:
Telling them what great Wonders he had done,
And would do more to serve them and their Children,
Begging still louder to the stinking Rabble,
And sweated too so many eager Drops, as if
He had been pleading for *Rome's* Consulship.

Queen. How came he to be taken?

Burl. After he had us'd
Such subtle Means to gain your Subjects Hearts
(Your Citizens that ever were most faithful,
And too well grounded in their Loyalties
To be seduc'd from such a Queen) and finding
That none began to arm in his behalf,

Fear and Confusion of his horrid Guilt
 Possess him, and despairing of Success,
 Attempted straight to walk thro' *Ludgate* home:
 But being resisted by some Companies
 Of the Train'd-bands that stood in their defence,
 He soon retreated by the nearest Stairs,
 And so came back by Water at the time
 When your most valiant Soldiers, with their Leader,
 Enter'd his House, and took *Southampton* and the rest,
 The affrighted Earl, defenceless both in Mind
 And Body, without the Power to help himself
 And being full of Horror in his thoughts,
 Was forc'd to run for Shelter in the Room
 Of a small Summer house upon the *Thames*,
 Which when the Soldiers came to search, and found him,
 Who then had Eyes, and did not melt for pity?
 To see the high, the gallant *Effex* there,
 Trembling and panting like the frighted Quarry,
 Whom the fierce Hawk had in his eager Eye?

Queen. Ha! by my Stars, I think the mournful Tale
 Has almost made thee weep—Can *Effex*'s Miseries
 Then force Compassion from thy flinty Breast?
 He weeps, the Crocodile weeps o'er his Prey!
 How wretched and how low then art thou fall'n,
 That ev'n thy barbarous Hunters can neglect
 Their Rage, and turn their cruel Sport to Pity!
 What then must be my Lot? How many Sighs,
 How many Grievs, Repentances and Horrors
 Must I eternally endure for this?
 Where is the Earl?

Aside

Burl. Under sufficient Guard,
 In order to his sending to the *Tower*.

Queen. Ha, in the *Tower*! How durst thou send him
 there

Without my Order?

Burl. The Earls are yet without
 In the Lieutenant's Custody, who waits
 But to receive your Majesty's Command
 To carry 'em thither.

Queen

Queen. What shall I do now?
 Wake me thou watchful Genius of thy Queen,
 Rouse me an Army against my Foe;
 Pity's my Enemy and Love's my Foe,
 And both have equally conspir'd with *Essex*.
 Ha! shall I then refuse to punish him!
 Condemn the Slave that disobey'd my Orders,
 That brav'd me to my Face, and did attempt
 To murder me, then went about to gain
 My Subjects Hearts, and seize my Crown?
 Now by my thousand Wrongs he dies, dies quickly,
 And I could stab his Heart, if I but thought
 The Traytor in it to corrupt it—[*Aside.*—Away,
 And send him to the *Tower* with speed—Yet hold.

C. Not. The Queen's distracted how to save the
 Earl——

Her Study puts my Hatred on the Rack.

Queen. Who is it thou wou'dst kill with so much
 haste?

Is it not *Essex*? him thou didst create,
 And crown'd his Morning with full Rays of Honours;
 Whilst he returned 'em with whole springs of Laurels,
 Fought for thy Fame a hundred times in Blood,
 And ventur'd twice as many Lives for thee;
 And shall I then for one rash act of his,
 Of which I was the cruel Cause, condemn him? [*Aside.*]

C. Not. Here Rage ebbs out, and Pity flows apace.

Queen. Do what you will, my Stars; do as you
 please

Just Heav'n, and censure *England's* Queen for it;
 Yet *Essex* I must see, and then whoe'er thou art,
 When I am dead, shall call this tender Fault,
 This only Action of my Life in question,
 Thou canst at worst but say, that it was Love,
 Love that does never cease to be obey'd,
 Love that has all my Power and Strength betray'd,
 Love that sways wholly like the Cause of things; [*Aside.*
 Kings may rule Subjects, but Love reigns o'er Kings,

Sets

Sets bounds to Heav'n's high Wrath when 'tis severe,
And is the greatest Bliss and Virtue there--- [*Aside.*
Carry *Southampton* to the *Tower* strait,
But *Essex* I will see before he goes---

Now help me Art, check every Pulse within me,
And let me feign a Courage tho' I've none--- [*Aside.*

Enter Essex with Guards.

Behold he comes with such a Pomp of Misery;
Greatness in all he shews, and nothing makes
Him less, but turns to be Majestick in him. [*Aside.*

All that are present, for a while, withdraw,
And leave the Prisoner here with me unguarded.

[*Exeunt, manet Queen and Essex.*

Ess. Thus tho' I am condemn'd and hated by you,
A Traitor by your Royal Will proclaim'd;

Essex kneels.

Thus do I bless my Queen, and all those Powers
That have inspir'd her with such tender Mercy,
As once to hear her dying *Essex* speak,
And now receive his Sentence from your Lips,
Which, let it be my Life or Death, they're both
Alike to me, from you, my Royal Mistress:
And thus I will receive my Doom, and wish
My Knees might ever, till my dying Minute,
Cleave to the Earth, as now they do, in token of
The choicest, humblest begging of the Blessing.

Queen. Pray rise, my Lord, you see that I dare
venture

To leave myself without a Guard between us.

Essex. Fairest that e'er was *England's* Queen, you
need not---

The time has been that *Essex* has been thought
A Guard, and being near you, has been more
Than Crowds of mercenary Slaves;
And is he not so now? O think me rather,
Think me a Traitor, if I can be so
Without a Thought against your precious Life;
But wrong me not with that: For by your self,
By your bright self that rules o'er all my Wishes,
I swear I wou'd not touch that Life, to be

As great as you, the greatest Prince on Earth;
 Light'ning shou'd blast me first,
 Ere I wou'd touch the Person of my Queen,
 Less gentle than the Breeze.

Queen. O y'are become a wondrous Penitent!
 My Lord, the time has been you were not so;
 Then you were haughty, and because you urg'd me,
 Urg'd me beyond the Suffering of a Saint,
 To strike you, which a King wou'd have obey'd;
 Then strait your Malice led you to the City,
 Tempting my loyal Subjects to rebel,
 Laying a Plot how to surprize the Court,
 Then seize my Person with my chiefest Council,
 To murder them, and I to beg your Mercy.
 This, this the wond'rous faithful *Essex* did,
 Thou whom I rais'd from the vile Dust of Man,
 And plac'd thee as a Jewel in my Crown,
 And bought thee dearly for my Favour, at the rate
 Of all my People's Grievances and Curses;
 Yet thou didst this, ungrateful Monster, this,
 And all, for which as surely thou shalt die,
 Die like the foulest and the worst Ingrate;
 But Fetters now have humbled you, I see.

Essex. O hear me speak, most injur'd Majesty!
 Brightest of Queens, Goddess of Mercy too!
 Oh! think not that the Fear of Death or Prisons
 Can e'er disturb a Heart like mine, or make it
 More guilty, or more sensible of Guilt.
 All that y'are pleas'd to say, I now confess,
 Confess my Misery, my Crime, my Shame;
 Yet neither Death nor Hell shou'd make me own it,
 But true Remorse and Duty to your self,
 And Love—I dare stand Candidate with Heaven,
 Who loves you most and purest.

Queen. How he awakes me,
 And all my Faculties begin to listen,
 Steal to my Eyes, and tread soft Paces to
 My Ears, as loath to be discover'd, yet
 As loath to lose the charming *Syren's* Song.
 Help me a little now my cautious Angel.

} *Aside*
 }
 } I must

I must confess I formerly believ'd so,
And I acknowledg'd it by my Rewards.

Eff. You have, but oh! what has my Rashness done,
And what has my Guilt condemn'd me to!
Seated I was in Heav'n, where once that Angel,
That haughty Spirit reign'd that tempted me,
But now thrown down, like him, to worse than Hell.

Queen. Ay, think on that, and like that Fiend roar still
In Torments, when thou mayst have been most happy—
There I out-did my Strength, and feel my Rage
Recoil upon me like a foolish Child,
Who firing of a Gun as much as he can lift,
Is blasted with the Fury of the Blow. [*Aside.*

Eff. Most blest of Queens! her Doom, her very Anger's
And I will suffer it most willingly (kind
As your loud Wrongs instruct you to inflict;
I know my Death is nigh, my Enemies
Stand like a Guard of Furies, ready by you,
To intercept each Sigh, kind Wish or Pity,
Ere it can reach to Heav'n in my Defence,
And dash it with a Cloud of Accusations.

Queen. Ha! I begin to dread the Danger nigh,
Like an unskilful Swimmer that has waded
Beyond his Depth, I am caught and almost drown'd
In Pity—What! And no one near to help me! [*Aside.*

Eff. My Father once too truly skill'd in Fate,
In my first blooming Age to rip'ning Glory,
Bid me beware my Six and Thirtieth Year,
That Year, said he, will fatal to thee prove,
Something like Death, or worse than Death will seize thee,
Too well I find that cruel Time's at Hand,
For what can e'er more fatal to me prove
Than my lost Fame, and losing of my Queen?

Queen. 'Tis so, 'tis true, nor is it in my Power
To help him—Ha! Why is it not; What hinders?
Who dares, or thinks to contradict my Will?
Is it my Subjects or my Virtue stays me?
No, Virtue's patient and abhors Revenge,
Nay, sometimes weeps at Justice——'Tis not Love.
Ah! call it any thing but that; 'tis Mercy [*Aside.*

Mercy that pities Foes when in Distress,
 Mercy the Heav'ns delight——

[*Aside.*

My Lord, I fear your hot-spur Violence
 Has brought you to the very Brink of Fate,
 And 'tis not in my Power, if I'd the Will,
 To save you from the Sentence of the Law;
 The Lords that are to be your equal Judges,
 The House has chose already, and To-morrow,
 So soon your Tryal is to be. The People
 Cry aloud for Justice; therefore I'll no more
 Repeat my Wrongs, but think you are the Man
 That once was loyal.

Essex. Once!——

Qu. Hold!—For that Reason I will not upbraid you,
 To triumph o'er a miserable Man
 Is base in any, in a Queen far worse——
 Speak now, my Lord, and think what's in my Power
 That may not wrong your Queen, and I will grant you
 So——I am sure in this I have not err'd. [*Aside.*

Essex. Blest be my Queen, in Mercy rich as Heaven——
 Now, now my Chains are light—Come, welcome Death.
 Come all you Spirits of Immortality,
 And waft my Soul unto his bright Abode,
 That gives my Queen this Goodness: Let me
 Most humbly and devoutly ask two things;
 The first is, if I am condemn'd,
 That Execution may be done within
 The Tower-Walls, and so I may not suffer
 Upon a publick Scaffold to the World.

Qu. I grant it—O, and wish I cou'd do more. [*Aside.*

Essex. Eternal Blessings crown your Royal Head:
 The next, the extremest Bliss my Soul can covet,
 And carry with it to the other World,
 As a firm Passport to the Powers incens'd,
 Say you have pardon'd me, and have forgot
 The Rage, the Guilt, and Folly of your *Essex.*

Queen. Ha! What shall I do now?
 Look to thyself, and guard thy Character——— [*Aside.*
 Go cure your Fame, and make yourself but what I wish
 Then you shall find that I am still your Queen——(you,
 But

But that you may not see I'm covetous
Of my Forgiveness, take it from my Heart ;
I freely pardon now whate'er y've done
Amis to me, and hope you will be quitted ;
Nay, I not only hope it, but shall pray for it,
My Prayers to Heav'n shall be that you may clear
Your self.

Essex. O most Renown'd and Godlike Mercy !
O let me go ; your Goodness is too bright
For sinful Eyes like mine, or like the Fiend
Of Hell, when dash'd from the Æthereal Light,
I shall shoot downwards with my Weight of Curses,
Cleave and be chain'd for ever to the Centre——

Queen. He is going, Ah ! but whither ? to his Tryal,
To be condemn'd, perhaps, and then to die.
If so, what Mercy hast thou shew'd in that ?
Pity and Pardon ! Poor Amends his Life !
If those be well, a Crocodile is blameless
That weeps for Pity, yet devours his Prey :
And dare not I do more for *Essex*, I
That am a Woman, and in Womankind
Pity's their Nature, therefore I am resolv'd
It shall be in's own Power to save his Life.
If I shall sin in this, witness just Heaven,
'Tis Mercy like yourself that draws me to't,
And you forgive me tho' the World may not——

[*Aside.*

My Lord, perhaps we may ne'er meet again,
And you in Person may not have the Power
T' implore what I do freely grant you ; therefore
That you may see you have not barely forc'd
An empty Pity from me, here's a Pledge,
I give it from my Finger, with this Promise,
That whensoever you return this Ring, [*Gives him a Ring.*
To grant in lieu of it whate'er you ask.

Essex. Thus I receive it with far greater Joy [*Receives it on*
Than the poor Remnant of Mankind that saw (*his Knees.*
The Rain Bow Token in the Heav'ns, when strait
The Floods abated, and the Hills appear'd,
And a new smiling World the Waves brought forth.

Queen. No more, be gone, fly with thy Safety hence,
Lest horrid, dread Repentance seize my Soul,
And I recal this strange Misdeed——Here take

[Enter the rest with the Guards.]

Your Prisoner there, he is to be condemn'd
Or quitted by the Law--away with him. *[Ex. Guards with*
Now Nottingham, my Queen is now at rest, (the Earl.
And Essex' Fate is now my least of Troubles.

Enter Countess of Essex running and weeping, then kneels
before the Queen, and holds by her Robe.

C. Eff. Where is my Queen? where is my Royal
I throw myself for Mercy here. *(Mistress?——*

Queen. What meanest thou?

C. Eff. Here I will kneel, here with my humble Body
Fast rooted to the Earth, as I'm to Sorrow,
No Moisture but my Tears to nourish me,
Nor Air but Sighs, till I shall grow at last
Like a poor shrivell'd Trunk blasted with Age
And Grief, and never think to rise again
Till I've obtain'd the Mercy I implore.

Queen. Thou dost amaze me.

C. Eff. Here let me grow the abject'st thing on Earth,
A despis'd Plant beneath the mighty Cedar,
Yet if you will not pity me, I swear
These Arms shall never cease, but grasping still
Your Royal Robe, shall hold you thus for ever.

Qu. Prithce be quick, and tell me what wou'd'st have.

C. Eff. I dare not, yet I must—my Silence will
Be Death, my Punishment can be no more.
Prepare to hear, but learn to pity first,
For 'tis a Story that will start your Patience——
O save the Earl of *Essex*, save his Life,
My Lord whom you've condemn'd to Prison strait,
And save my Life, who am no longer *Rutland*,
But *Essex'* faithful Wife——he is my Husband.

Queen. Thy Husband!

C. Eff. Yes, too true it is, I fear,
By th' awful darting Fury in your Eyes,
The threat'ning Prologue of our utter Ruins.
Marry'd we were in secret, ere my Lord

Was

Was sent by you unto his fatal Government
In Ireland.

Queen. Then thou art wedded to thy Grave——
Dost think by this, by multiplying Treasons,
And boldly braving me with them before
My Face, to save thy wicked Husband's Life?
What will my restless Fate do with me now! [*Aside.*
Why dost thou hold me so? take off thy Hands.

C. Eff. Alas, I ask not mine! if that will please you,
I'll glut you with my Torments; act whate'er
Your Fury can invent: but 'tis for him,
My Lord, my Love, the Soul of my Desires.
My Love's not like the common Rate of Women's,
It is a *Phoenix*, there is not one such more:
How gladly would I burn like that rare Bird,
So that the Ashes of my Heart cou'd purchase
Poor *Effex*' Life, and Favour of my Princess!

Queen. Wou'd I were loose 'mong Wilds, or any
where,
In any Hell but this——Why say I Hell?
Can there be melting Lead, or Sulphur yet
To add more Pain to what my Breast endures? [*Aside.*
Why dost thou hang on me, and tempt me still?

C. Eff. O throw me not away---wou'd you but please
To feel my throbbing Breast, you might perceive,
At ev'ry Name, and every Thought of *Effex*,
How my Blood starts, and Pulses beat for Fear,
And shake and tear my Body like an Earthquake;
And ah, which cannot chuse but stir your Heart
The more to pity me, the unhappy frightened Infant,
The tender Offspring of our guilty Joys,
Pleads for its Father in the Womb,
As now its wretched Mother does...

Queen. Quickly
Unloose her Hands, take her from my Sight. (me,

C. Eff. O you will not---you'll hear me first, and grant
Grant me poor *Effex* Life---shall *Effex* live?
Say, but you'll pardon him before I go.

Queen. Help me---will no one ease me of this Burden?

C. Eff. Oh! I am too weak for these inhuman Creatures,

[*The Women takes off her Hands.*

My Strength's decay'd, my Joints and Fingers numb'd,
And can no longer hold, but fall I must.

Thus like a miserable Wretch that thinks
H'as 'scap'd from drowning, holding on a Rock
With Fear and Pain, and his own Weight oppress'd,
And dash'd by every Wave that shrinks his Hold,

[*She falls down with Faintness.*

At length lets go, and drops into the Sea,
And cries for Help, but all in vain, like me.

Queen. Be gone, and be deliver'd of thy Shame :
Let the vile Insect live, and grow to be
A Monster baser, hotter, worser far,
Than the ungrateful Parents that begot it.

C. Eff. Ah cruel, most remorseless Princess! hold,
What has it done to draw such Curses from you?

Queen. Go; let her be close Prisoner in her Chamber.

C. Eff. Since I must go, and from my *Effex* part,
Despair and Death at once come seize my Heart :
Shut me from Light, from Day ne'er to be seen
By human kind, nor my more cruel Queen;
Yet bless her Heav'n, and hear my loyal Prayer,
May you ne'er love like me, nor e'er despair :
Ne'er see the Man at his departing Breath,
Whom you so love and fain would save from Death;
Lest Heav'n be deaf as you are to my Cry,
And you run mad, and be as curst as I.

[*Exit C. Effex, carried away by Women.*

Queen. She's gone, but at her parting shot a Truth
Into my Breast, has pierc'd my very Soul——
Why was I Queen? and why was I not *Rutland*?
Then had my Princess, as myself did now,
Giv'n *Effex* such a Ring, and the Reward
Had then been mine, as now the Torment is——
O wretched State of Monarchs! theirs is still
The Business of the World, and all the Pains,
Whilst happy Subjects sleep beneath their Gains;
The meanest Hind rules in his humble House,
And nothing but the Day sees what he does;

But

But Princes, like the Queen of Night, so high,
 Their Spots are seen by ev'ry vulgar Eye:
 And as the Sun, the Planets glorious King,
 Gives Life and Growth to every mortal thing,
 And by his Motion all the World is blest,
 Whilst he himself can never be at rest;
 So if there are such Blessings in a Throne,
 Kings rain 'em down, while they themselves have none.
 [Exeunt omnes.]

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ACT V. SCENE I.

*Sir Walter Raleigh with the Queen's Guards. The  
 Lieutenant of the Tower.*

*Ral.* **M**R. Lieutenant, here expires my Charge:  
 I received Orders from her Majesty,  
 And the Lord Steward, to return the Prisoners  
 Safe in your Custody, and with you I leave 'em,  
 With charge to have them in a Readiness:  
 For Execution will be very speedy.

*Lieut.* I shall, Sir.

*Enter Countess of Nottingham,*

*Ral.* Ha! the Lady Nottingham!  
 What makes her here?

*Not.* Where is my Lord of Essex?  
 I am commanded straight to speak with him,  
 And bring a Message from her Majesty.

*Ral.* Madam,  
 What News can this strange Visit bring?  
 How fares the Queen? Are her Resolves yet steadfast?

*Not.* No, when she heard that Essex was condemn'd,  
 She started and look'd pale; then blushing red,  
 And said that Execution should be strait,  
 Then stopt, and said she'd hear first from the Earl;  
 So she retir'd and past an Hour in Thought,  
 None daring t'interrupt her, till in haste  
 She sent for me, commanding me to go,

*And*



And tell my Lord from her, she could resist  
 No longer her Subjects loud Demands for Justice,  
 And therefore wish'd, if he had any Reasons  
 That were of Weight to stay his Execution,  
 That he wou'd send them straight by me;  
 Then blush'd again and sigh'd, and press'd my Hand,  
 And pray'd me to be secret, and deliver  
 What *Essex* should return in Answer to her.

*Ra!* I know not what she means, but doubt th' Event---  
 You can best tell the Cause of her Disturbance.  
 I will to *Burleigh*, and then both of us  
 Will make Attempts to recollect the Queen.

[*Ex. Raleigh and Guards.*]

*Not.* Pray bring me to my Lord.

*Lieu.* Madam, I will acquaint him that y'are here [*Ex.*]

*Not.* Now Dragons Blood distil thro' all my Veins, [*Lt.*]  
 And Gall instead of Milk swell up my Breasts,  
 That nothing of the Woman may appear,  
 But horrid Cruelty and fierce Revenge——

Enter *Essex*.

He comes with such a Gallantry and Port,  
 As if his Miseries were Harbingers,  
 And Death the State to set his Person out——  
 Wrongs less than mine, tho' in a Tyger's Breast,  
 Might now be reconcil'd to such an Object;  
 But slighted Love my Sex can ne'er forget.

*Essex.* Madam, this is a Miracle of Favour,  
 A double Goodness in my Royal Mistress,  
 T'employ the fair, the injur'd *Nottingham*?  
 And 'tis no less in you to condescend  
 To see a Wretch like me, that has deserv'd  
 No favour at your Hands.

*Not.* No more, My Lord; the Queen,  
 The gracious Queen commends her Pity to you,  
 Pity by me that owe a great deal more,  
 You know, and wish that I were once your Queen  
 To give you what my Heart had so long in Store.

*Es.* Then has my Death more Charms than Life can  
 Since my Queen pities me, and you forgive me. [*promise,*]

*Not.* Hold, my good Lord, that is not all, she sends  
 To know if you can any thing propose To



To mitigate your Doom, and stay your Death,  
Which else can be no longer than this Day.  
Next, if y'are satisfy'd with ev'ry Passage  
In your late Trial, if'twere fair and legal;  
And if y'ave those Exceptions that are real,  
She'll answer them.

*Effex.* Still is my Death more welcome,  
And Life will be a Burden to my Soul,  
Since I can ne'er require such Royal Goodness.  
Tell her then, fair and charitable Messenger,  
That *Effex* does acknowledge every Crime,  
His Guilt unworthy of such wond'rous Mercy;  
Thanks her Bright Justice, and the Lords his Judges,  
For all was gracious and divine like her;  
And I have now no Injustice to accuse,  
Nor Enemy to blame that was the Cause,  
No Innocence to save me but the Queen.

*Not.* Ha! is this true! how he undoes my hopes! [*Aside.*  
And is that all? Have you not one Request  
To ask, that you can think the Queen will grant you?

*Eff.* I have, and humbly 'tis that she would please  
To spare my Life; not that I fear to die;  
But in submission to her Heav'nly Justice,  
I own my Life a forfeit to her Power,  
And therefore ought to beg it of her Mercy.

*Not.* If this be real, my Revenge is lost. [*Aside.*  
Is there nought else that you rely upon,  
Only submitting to the Queen's mere Mercy,  
And barely asking her so great a Grace?  
Have you no other Hopes?

*Effex.* Some Hopes I have.

*Not.* What are they? Pray, my Lord, declare 'em  
For to that only Purpose I am sent. [*boldly,*

*Eff.* Then I am happy, happiest of Mankind,  
Blest in the rarest Mercy of my Queen,  
And such a Friend as you, blest in you both.  
The Extacy will let me hold no longer—  
Behold this Ring, the Passport of my Life;  
At last y'ave pull'd the Secret from my Heart,  
This precious Token—

Amidst



Amidst my former Triumphs in her Favour,  
She took from off her Finger, and bestow'd  
On me—mark—with the Promise of a Queen,  
Of her bright self less failing than an Oracle,  
That in what Exigence of State soe'er  
My life was in, that Time when I gave back,  
Or should return this Ring again to her,  
She'd then deny me nothing I cou'd ask.

*Not.* O give it me, my Lord, and quickly let  
Me bear it to the Queen, and ask your Life.

*Essex.* Hold, generous Madam, I receiv'd it on

[*Kneels and gives Nottingham the Ring.*]

My Knees, and on my Knees I will restore it.  
Here take it, but consider what you take;  
'Tis the Life, Blood, and very Soul of *Essex*.  
I've heard that by a skilful Artist's Hand,  
The Bowels of a Wretch were taken out,  
And yet he liv'd; you are that gallant Artist.  
O touch it as you would the Seals of Life!  
And give it to my Royal Mistress' Hand,  
As you wou'd pour my Blood back in its empty Channels,  
That gape and thirst like Fishes on the Oose,  
When Streams run dry, and their own Element  
Forsakes 'em; if this should in the least miscarry,  
My Life's the Purchase that the Queen will have for't.

*Not.* Doubt you my Care, my Lord? I hope you do not.

*Ess.* I will no more suspect my Fate nor you;  
Such Beauty and such Merits must prevail.

*Enter a Gentleman.*

*Gent.* The Earl of Southampton having Leave,  
Desires to speak with you, my Lord.

*Not. Repose.*

Your Mind, and take no Thought but to be happy ;  
I'll send you Tidings of a lasting Life.

*Ed.* A longer and much happier Life attend  
Both my good Queen and you. [*Exit Essex.*]

*Not.* Farewel, my Lord—

Yes a much longer Life than thine, I hope,  
And if thou chance to dream of such strange Things,  
Let it be there where lying Poets feign  
*Elysium* is, where Myrtles lovely spread,      Trees



Trees of delicious Fruit invite the Taste,  
And sweet *Arabian* Plants delight the Smell;  
Where pleasant Gardens drest with curious Care  
By Lovers Ghosts, shall recreate thy Fancy;  
And there perhaps thou soon shalt meet again  
With amorous *Rutland*, for she cannot chuse  
But be Romantick now, and follow thee——

*Enter a Gentlewoman.*

*Wom.* Madam, the Queen.

*Not.* Ha! that's unlucky—She come to the Tower!  
Yet 'tis no Matter; see him I am sure  
She will not, or at worst will be persuaded.

*Enter the Queen.*

*Queen.* How now, dear *Nottingham*, hast seen the Earl?  
I left *Whitehall*, because I cou'd not rest  
For Crowds that hallow'd for their Executions,  
And others that petition'd for the Traitors.

Quick, tell me, hast thou done as I commanded?

*Not.* Yes, Madam, I have seen and spoke with him:

*Queen.* And what has he said to thee for himself?

*Not.* At my first Converse with him I did find him  
Not totally despairing, nor complaining;  
But yet a haughty Melancholy  
Appear'd in all his Looks, that shew'd him rather  
Like one that had more Care  
Of future Life than this.

*Queen.* Well, but what said he,  
When thou awaked'st him with Hopes of Pity?

*Not.* To my first Question, put by your Command,  
Which was to know if he were satisfy'd  
In the Proceedings of his lawful Tryal?  
He answer'd with a careless Tone and Gesture,  
That it was true, and he must needs confess  
His Tryal look'd most fair to all the World;  
But yet he too well knew  
The Law that made his Actions Treason,  
Consulted but with Foes and Circumstances,  
And never took from Heav'n or *Essex*' Thoughts  
A Precedent or Cause that might condemn him:  
For if they had the least been read in either,  
They would have quickly found his Innocence.



*Queen.* Ha!

*Not.* That was but the Prologue, mark what follows:

*Qu.* What, durst he be so bold to brand my Justice?

*Not.* I pray'd that he wou'd urge that Scene no more,  
But since he was condemn'd and stood in need  
Of Mercy, to implore it of your Majesty,  
And beg his Life, which you would not deny:  
For to that end I said that you were pleas'd  
To send me to him, and then told him all,  
Nay, more than you commanded me to say.

*Queen.* What said he then? that alter'd him, I hope.

*Not.* No not at all, but as I have seen a Lion  
That has been play'd withal with gentle Strokes,  
Has at the last been jested into Madness;  
So on a sudden started into Passion  
The furious Earl, his Eyes grew fiery red,  
His Words precipitate, and Speech disorder'd;  
Let the Queen have my Blood, said he, 'tis that  
She longs for, pour it out to my Foes to drink;  
As Hunters when the Quarry is run down,  
Throw to the Hounds his Entrails for Reward.  
I have enough to spare, but by the Heavens  
I swear, were all my Veins like Rivers full,  
And if my Body held a Sea of Blood,  
I'd lose it all to the last innocent Drop,  
Before I'd, like a Villain, beg my Life.

*Qu.* Hold, *Nottingham*, and say th' art not in Earnest—  
Can this be true? So impudent a Traitor!

*Not.* That's but the Gloss, the Colour of his Treason,  
But after, he did paint himself to the Life:  
Wou'd the Queen, said he, have me own a Treason,  
Impose upon myself a Crime the Law  
Has found me guilty of by her Command;  
And so by asking of my forfeit Life,  
Clear and proclaim her Justice to the World,  
And stain my self for ever? no, I'll die first.

*Qu.* Enough; I'll hear no more, you wrong him, 'tis  
Impossible he should be such a Devil.

*Not.* Madam, I've done.

*Queen.* I prithee pardon me—  
But could he say all this?

*Not.*



*Not.* He did, and more ;  
But 'tis no matter, 'twill not be believ'd,  
If I should tell thee half of what he utter'd,  
How insolent and how prophane he us'd you.

*Queen.* You need not, I had rather  
Believe it all than put you to the Trouble  
To tell it o'er again, and me to hear it.  
Then I am lost, betray'd by this false Man :  
My Courage, Power, my Pity all betray'd,  
And like that Giant, Patriarch of the *Jews*,  
Bereft at once both of his Sight and Strength,  
By treacherous Foes, I wander in the dark,  
By *Essex* weak'ned, and by *Essex* blinded :  
But then as he pray'd that his Strength might  
At once to be reveng'd on them and die, *[grow*  
So grant me Heav'n but so much Resolution  
To grope my Way, that where I lay but hold  
On whatsoe'er this huge *Colossus* stands,  
I'll pull the Scaffold down, tho' o'er my Head,  
And lose my Life to be reveng'd on his —  
Well, *Nottingham*, I have but one Word more,  
Talk'd not this wicked Creature of no Reason,  
No Obligation that I had to save  
His Life ?

*Not.* No, but far worse than I have told you.

*Queen.* Sure thou art most unhappy in ill News !  
No Promise, nor Token did he speak of ?

*Not.* Not the least Word, and if there are such things,  
I do suppose he keeps 'em to himself,  
For Reasons that I know not.

*Queen.* 'Tis most false,  
He needs must tell thee all, and thou betray'st him.

*Not.* Your Majesty does me Wrong —

*Queen.* Hear me —  
Oh ! I can hold no longer — Say, sent he  
No Ring, no Token, nor no Message by thee ?

*Not.* Not any, on the Forfeit of my Life.

*Queen.* Thou lyest — can Earth produce so vile a  
Creature ? —

Hence from my Sight, and see my Face no more —



Yet tarry *Nottingham*——Come back again.

This may be true, and I am still the Wretch [*Aside*,  
To blame and to be pity'd——Prythee pardon me;  
Forget my Rage, thy Queen is sorry for't.

*Not.* I would your Majesty, instead of me,  
Had sent a Person that you cou'd confide in,  
Or else that you wou'd see the Earl yourself.

*Queen.* Prythee no more; go to him!  
No, but I'll send a Message for his Head;  
His Head's the Token that my Wrongs require,  
And his base Blood the Stream to quench my Fury——  
Prythee invent: for thou art wond'rous witty  
At such Inventions; teach my feeble Malice  
How to torment him with a thousand Deaths,  
Or what is worse than Death——Speak, my *Medea*,  
And thou wilt then oblige thy Queen for ever.

*Not.* First sign an Order for his Execution.

*Queen.* Say, it is done, but how to torture him!

*Not.* Then as the Lords are carrying to the Block,  
Condoling both their sad Misfortunes,  
Which to departing Souls is some Delight,  
Order a Pardon for *Southampton's* Life,  
It will be worse than Hell to *Essex's* Soul,  
Where 'tis a going, to see his Friend snatch'd from him,  
And make him curse his so much Pride and Folly,  
That lost his own life in Exchange for his.

*Queen.* That was well thought on!

*Not.* This is but the least,  
The next will be a fatal Stroke, a Blow indeed;  
A thousand Heads to lose is not so dreadful.  
Let *Rutland* see him at the very Moment  
Of her expiring Husband; she will hang  
Worse than his Guilt upon him, lure his Mind,  
And pull it back to Earth again; double  
All the fierce Pangs of Thought and Death upon him,  
And make his loaded Spirits sink to Hell.

*Queen.* O thou art the *Machiavel* of all the Sex,  
Thou bravest, most heroick for Invention!  
Come let's dispatch——

*Enter*



*Enter Burleigh, Raleigh, Lords, Attendants and Guards.*  
My Lords, see Execution done on *Essex*;  
But for *Southampton*, I will pardon him:  
His Crimes he may repent of; they were not  
So great, but done in Friendship to the other.  
Act my Commands with Speed, that both of us  
May straight be out of Torment——My Lord *Burleigh*,  
And you Sir *Walter Raleigh*, see't perform'd;  
I'll not return till you have brought the News.

*[Exeunt Queen and Nottingham.]*

*Ral.* I wou'd she were a hundred Leagues from hence  
Well, and the Crown upon her Head; I fear  
She'll not continue in this Mind a Moment.

*Burl.* Then't shall be done this Moment--Who attends?  
Bid the Lieutenant have his Prisoners ready. *[Exit Off.]*  
Now we may hope to see fair Days again  
In *England*, when this hov'ring Cloud is vanish'd,  
Which hung so long betwixt our Royal Sun  
And us, but soon will visit us with Smiles,  
And raise her drooping Subjects Hearts——

*Enter the two Earls, Lieutenant and Guards.*

My Lord,  
We bring an Order for your Execution,  
And hope you are prepar'd; for you must die  
This very Hour.

*South.* Indeed the Time is sudden!

*Eff.* Is Death th' Event of all my flatter'd Hopes?  
False Sex, and Queen more perjur'd than them all.  
But die I will without the least Complaint,  
My Soul shall vanish silent as the Dew  
Attracted by the Sun from verdant Fields,  
And Leaves of weeping Flowers--Come, my dear Friend,  
Partner in Fate, give me thy Body in  
These faithful Arms, and O now let me tell thee,  
And you, my Lords, and Heaven my Witness too,  
I have no Weight, no Heaviness on my Soul,  
But that I've lost my dearest Friend his Life.

*South.* And I protest by the same Powers Divine,  
And to the World, 'tis all my Happiness,



The greatest Bliss my Mind yet e'er enjoy'd,  
Since we must die, my Lord, to die together.

*Burl.* The Queen, my Lord *Southampton*, has been  
pleas'd

To grant particular Mercy to your Person;  
And has by us sent you a Reprieve from Death,  
With Pardon of your Treasons, and commands  
You to depart immediately from hence.

*South.* O my unguarded Soul! Sure never was  
A Man with Mercy wounded so before!

*Ess.* Then I am loose to steer my wand'ring Voyage,  
Like a bad Vessel that has long been crost,  
And bound by adverse Winds, at last gets Liberty,  
And joyfully makes all the Sail she can,  
To reach its wish'd for Port——Angels protect  
The Queen, for her my chiefest Prayers shall be,  
That as in time sh'as spar'd my noble Friend,  
And owns his Crimes worth Mercy, may she ne'er  
Think so of me too late when I am dead——  
Again, *Southampton*, let me hold thee fast,  
For 'tis my last Embrace.

*South.* O be less kind, my Friend, or move less Pity,  
Or I shall sink beneath the Weight of Sadness!  
Witness the Joy I have in Life to part  
With you; witness these Woman's Throbs and Tears;  
I weep that I am doom'd to live without you,  
And shou'd have smil'd to share the Death of *Ess*.

*Ess.* O spare this Tendernefs for one that needs it,  
For her that I'll commit, 'tis all that I  
Can claim of my *Southampton*——O my Wife!  
Methinks that very name shou'd stop thy Pity,  
And make thee covetous of all as lost  
That is not meant to her——Be a kind Friend  
To her, as we have been to one another;  
Name not the dying *Ess* to thy Queen,  
Lest it should cost a Tear, nor ne'er offend her.

*South.* O stay, my Lord, let me have one Word more:  
One last Farewel, before the greedy Axe  
Shall part my Friend, my only Friend, from me,  
And *Ess* from himself—I know not what

Are



Are call'd the Pangs of Death, but sure I am  
I feel an Agony that's worse than Death——  
Farewel.

*Eff.* Why, that's well said——Farewel to thee——  
Then let us part, just like two Travellers,  
Take distant Paths, only this difference is,  
Thine is the longest, mine the shortest Way——  
Now let me go——If there's a Throne in Heaven  
For the most brave of Men and best of Friends,  
I will bespeak it for *Southampton*.

*South.* And I, while I have Life, will hoard thy  
Memory,  
When I am dead, we then shall meet again.

*Eff.* Till then, Farewel.

*South.* Till then, Farewel. [Exit *South.*

*Eff.* Now on, my Lords, and execute your Office——

*Enter Countess of Essex and Women.*

My Wife! Nay then my Stars will ne'er have done.  
Malicious Planets reign, I'll bear it all  
To your last Drop of Venom on my Head——  
Why cruel lovely Creature dost thou come  
To add to Sorrow, if't be possible,  
A Figure more lamenting? Why this Kindness,  
This killing Kindness now at such a Time!  
To add more Woes to thine and my Misfortunes.

*C. Eff.* The Queen, my Lord, hath been so merciful  
Or cruel, name it as you please, to let  
Me see my *Essex* ere he dies.

*Eff.* Has she?  
Then let's improve this very little Time  
Our niggard Fate allows us: For we are owing  
To this short Space all the dear Love we had  
In store for many happy promis'd Years.

*C. Eff.* What hinders then but we should be both  
happy?  
Whilst others live long Years, and sip and taste,  
Like Niggards of their Loves, we'll take whole Draughts.

*Eff.* Then let's embrace in Extasies of Joys,  
Drink all our Honey up in one short Moment,  
That shou'd have serv'd us for our Winter Store:



Be lavish and profuse like wanton Heirs,  
That waste their whole Estate at once,  
For the kind Queen takes Care, and has ordain'd  
That we shall never live to want.

*Burl.* My Lord,  
Prepare, the very utmost Time's at hand,  
And we must straight perform the Queen's Command  
In leading you to Justice.

*C. Eff.* Hold, good *Lucifer*!  
Be kind a little, and defer Damnation,  
Thou canst not think how I will worship thee,  
No *Indian* shall adore thee as I will;  
Thou shalt have Martyrs, and whole Hecatombs  
Of slaughter'd Innocents to sack their Blood,  
Widows Estates, and Orphans without Number,  
Manors and Parks more than thy Lust requires,  
Till thou shalt die, and leave a King's Estate  
Behind thee.

*Eff.* Prythee spare thy precious Heart,  
That fluttering so with Passion in thy Breast,  
Has almost bruis'd its Tendernefs to Death.

*C. Eff.* Why ask I him, and think of Pity there?  
From him on whom kind Heaven has set a Mark,  
A heap of Rubbish at the Door, to shew  
No cleanly Virtue can inhabit there——  
Malicious Toad, and which is worse, foul *Cecil*,  
I tell thee, *Essex* soon shall reign in Heaven,  
While thou shalt grovel in the Den of Hell,  
Roar like the Damn'd, and tremble to behold.  
Go, share Dominions with the Powers of Hell,  
For *Lucifer* will ne'er dispute  
Thy great Desert in Wickednefs above him,  
Nor who's the uglier Fiend, thy self or he.

*Ral.* My Lord, you think not of the Queen's Com-  
And can you stand thus unconcern'd, and hear [mands,  
Your self so much abus'd?

*Burl.* Be patient, *Raleigh*,  
The Pain is all her own, and hurts not *Cecil*,  
She will be weary sooner than my self——  
Poor innocent and most unhappy Lady,  
I pity her.



*C. Eff.* Why, dost thou pity me?  
Nay, then I'm fal'n into a low Estate  
Indeed, if Hell compassionates my Miseries,  
They must be greater than the damn'd endure——  
I prithee pardon me——ah my lov'd Lord,  
My Heart begins to break; let me go with thee,  
And see the fatal blow given to my *Effex*,  
That will be sure to rid me soon of Torments:  
And 'twill be Kindness in thee——do, my Lord,  
Then we shall both be quit of Pain together.

*Eff.* Ah, why was I condemn'd to this, what Man  
But *Effex* ever felt a Weight like this!

*C. Eff.* O we must never part—Support my Head,  
My sinking Head, and lay it to the Pulse,  
The throbbing Pulse that beats about thy Heart,  
'Tis Musick to my Senses——O my Love!  
I have no Tears left in me that shou'd ease  
A Wretch that longs for Pity——I am past  
All Pity, and my poor tormented Heart  
And Spirits within are quite consum'd,  
Which is the Balm, the Scorpion's Blood that cures  
The biting Pain of Sorrow, quite have left me,  
And I am now a wretched hopeless Creature,  
Full of substantial Misery, without  
One Drop of Remedy.

*Eff.* Th'art pale, thy Breath  
Grows chill, and like the Morning Air on Roses,  
Leaves a cold Dew upon thy redder Lips——  
She strives and holds me like a drowning Wretch——  
O now, my Lords, if Pity ever blest you,  
If you were never curst by Tygers, help me——  
Now, now, you cruel Heav'ns! I plainly see,  
'Tis not your Swords, your Axes, nor Diseases,  
Which make the Death of Man so fear'd and painful,  
But 'tis such horrid Accidents as these——  
She opens her Eyes, which with a waining Look,  
Like sickly Stars, give a faint glimmering Light.

*C. Eff.* Where is my Love?  
O think not to get loose, for I'm resolv'd  
To stick more close to thee than Life, and when

That's



That's going, mine shall run the Race with thine,  
And both together reach the happy Goal.

*Eff.* Now I am shock'd, and all torn up, and rooted,  
That's human in me——What, you merciless Hell,  
What is't that makes poor Man distracted, mad,  
Profane, to curse the Day, himself, the Heavens  
That made him, but less Miseries than mine?  
Why, why you Powers, do you exact from Man  
More than your World and all that live beside?  
The Sea is never calm when Tempests blow;  
Tall Woods and Cedars murmur at the Wind,  
And when your horrid Earthquakes cleave the Ground,  
The Center groans, and Nature takes its part,  
As if they did design to break your Laws,  
And shake your Fetters off: nay, your own Heavens,  
When Thunders roar, rebel, the Sun engages,  
And all the warring Elements resist:  
Heav'n, Seas, and Land are suffer'd to contend,  
But Man alone is curs'd if he complain——  
Farewel my everlasting Love, 'tis vain,  
'Tis all in vain against resistless Fate  
That pulls me from thee. *[Gives her a Letter.]*

Here, give this Paper to the Queen, which when  
She reads, perhaps she will be kind to thee.

*C. Eff.* Wilt thou not let me go?  
I'm prepar'd to see the deadly Stroke,  
And at that Time the fatal Axe falls on thee,  
It will be sure to cut the twisted Cord  
Of both our Lives afunder.

*Eff.* We must part——  
Thou Miracle of Love, and Virtues all,  
Farewell, and may thy *Effex*' sad Misfortunes  
Be doubled all with Blessings on thy Soul——  
Still, still thou grasp'st me like the Pangs of Death——  
Ha! now she faints, and like a Wretch  
Striving to climb a steep and slippery Breach,  
With many hard Attempts gets up, and still  
Slides down again, so she lets go at last  
Her eager Hold, and sinks beneath the Weight——  
Support her all——



*Burl.* My Lord, she will recover ;  
Pray leave her with her Women, and make Use  
Of this so kind an Opportunity  
To part with her.

*Eff.* Cruel hard-hearted *Burleigh* !  
Most barbarous *Cecil* !

*Burl.* See, my Lord,  
She soon will come t'her self, and you must leave her--  
Haste away.

*Lieut.* Make way there.

*Eff.* Look to her, faithful Servants, while she lives  
She'll be a tender Mistress to you all——  
Come push me off then, since I must swim o'er,  
Why do I thus stand shivering on the Shore !  
'Tis but a Breath, and I no more shall think,  
Mix with the Sun, or into Atoms shrink :  
Lift up thy Eyes no more in search of mine,  
Till I am dead, then glad the World with thine——  
This Kiss (O that it would for ever last !)  
Give me of Immortality a Taste——  
Farewel,  
May all that's past, when thou recover'st, seem  
Like a glad Waking from a fearful Dream.

[*Exit Essex to Execution, Burleigh, Raleigh,  
Lieutenant and Guards.*

*Manet Countess of Essex with Women.*

*Wom.* See, she revives.

*C. Eff.* Where is my *Essex*, where ?

*Wom.* Alas ! I fear by this Time he's no more.

*C. Eff.* Why did you wake me then from such bright  
Objects ?

I saw my *Essex* mount with Angels Wings,  
(Whilst I rode on the beauteous Cherubim)  
And took me on'em, bore me o'er the World  
Thro' everlasting Skies, eternal Light.

*Wom.* Be comforted.

*C. Eff.* Sure we are the only Pair  
Can boast of such a Pomp of Misery,  
And none was e'er substantially so curst,  
Since the first Couple that knew Sorrow first ;

Yet



Yet they were happy, and for Paradise  
 Found a new World unskill'd, unfraught with Vice;  
 No Tyrant to molest 'em, nor no Sword;  
 All that had Life, Obedience did afford.  
 No Pride but Labour there, and healthful Pains,  
 No Thief to rob them of their honest Gains:  
 Ambition, now the Plague of every Thought,  
 Then was not known, or else was unbegot.

*Enter the Queen, Countess of Nottingham, Lords and Attendants.*

*Queen.* Behold where the poor *Rutland* lies, almost  
 As dead and low, as *Essex* in his Grave  
 Can be, and I want but a very little  
 To be more miserable than them both—  
 Rise, rise, unfortunate and mournful *Rutland*,  
 I know not what to call thee now, but wish  
 I could not call thee by the Name of *Essex*—  
 Rise, and behold thy Queen, I say,  
 That bends to take thee in her Arms.

*C. Eff.* O never think to charm me with such Sounds,  
 Such Hopes that are too distant from my Soul,  
 For 'tis but preaching Heaven to one that's damn'd—  
 O take your Pity back, most cruel Queen,  
 Give it to those that want it for a Cure;  
 My griefs are mortal, Remedies are vain,  
 And thrown away on such a Wretch as I—  
 Here's a Paper from my Lord to you,  
 It was his last Request that you would read it.

*Queen.* Giv't me—but oh how much more welcome  
 had

The Ring been in its stead. [*Reads to her self.*

*C. Not.* Ha! I'm betray'd. [*Afide.*

*Queen.* Haste, see if Execution be yet done,  
 If not, prevent it—Fly with Angels Wings—  
[*Officers go out.*

O thou far worse than Serpent—worse than Woman!  
 Ah *Rutland*! here's the cruel Cause of both our Woes,  
 Mark this, and help to curse her for thy Husband.

*The*



*The Queen reads the Letter.*

MADAM,

‘ **I** Receive my Death with the Willingness and Sub-  
‘ mission of a Subject, and as it is the Will of Hea-  
‘ ven and of your Majesty, with this Request, that you  
‘ would be pleas’d to bestow that Royal Pity on my poor  
‘ Wife which is deny’d to me, and my last flying Breath  
‘ shall bless you. I have but one Thing to repent of  
‘ since my Sentence, which is, that I sent the Ring by  
‘ *Nottingham*, fearing it should once put my Queen in  
‘ mind of her broken Vow.’

ESSEX.

Repentance, Horrors, Plagues, and deadly Poisons,  
Worse than a thousand Deaths, torment thy Soul.

*C. Not.* Madam——

*Queen.* Condemn me first to hear the Groans of  
Ghosts,

The Croaks of Ravens, and the Damn’d in Torments,  
Just Heav’n, ’tis Musick to what thou canst utter.

Be gone—Fly to that utmost Verge of Earth,

Where the Globe’s bounded with Eternity,

And never more be seen of human Kind,

Curst with long Life, and with a Fear to die,

With thy Guilt ever in thy Memory;

And *Essex*’ Ghost be still before thy Eye.

*C. Not.* I do confess——

*Queen.* Quick, bear her from my Sight, her Words  
are blasting,

Her Eyes are Basilisks, Infection reigns

Where’er she breathes ; go shut her in a Cave,

Or chain her to some Rock whole Worlds from hence,

The Distance is too near: there let her live

Howling to th’ Seas to rid her of her Pain,

For she and I must never meet again——

Away with her.

*C. Not.*



*C. Not.* I go—but have this Comfort in my Doom ;  
I leave you all with greater Plagues at home.

[*Ex. Not.*

*Enter Burleigh and Raleigh.*

*Burl.* Madam, your Orders came too late—  
The Earl was dead—

*Queen.* Then I wish thou wert dead that say'st it ;  
But I'll be just, and curse none but my self—  
What said he when he came so soon to die ?

*Burl.* Indeed his End, made so by woful Casualties,  
Was very sad and full of Pity.  
But at the Block all Hero he appear'd,  
Or else, to give him a more Christian Title,  
A Martyr arm'd with Resolution,  
Said little, but did bless your Majesty,  
And dy'd full of Forgiveness to the World,  
As was no doubt his Soul that soon expir'd.

*Queen.* Come, thou choice Relict of lamented *Essex*,  
Call me no more by th' Name of Queen, but Friend.  
When thy dear Husband's Death reveng'd shall be,  
Pity my Fate, but lay no Guilt on me ;  
Since 'tis th' Almighty's Pleasure, tho' severe,  
To punish thus his faithful Regents here ;  
To lay on Kings his hardest Task of Rule,  
And yet has given 'em but a human Soul,  
The subtle Paths of Traytors Hearts to view,  
Reason's too dark, a hundred Eyes too few ;  
Yet when by Subjects we have been betray'd,  
The Blame is ours, their Crimes on us are laid ;  
And that which makes a Monarch's Happiness,  
Is not in reigning well, but with Success.

[*Exeunt omnes.*

F I N I S.



# EPILOGUE,

By Mr. DRYDEN.

**W**E act by Fits and Starts, like drowing Men,  
But just pop up, and then drop down again;  
Let those who call us wicked, change their Sense,  
For never Men liv'd more on Providence.  
Not Lott'ry Cavaliers are half so poor,  
Nor broken Cits, nor a Vacation Whore;  
Nor Courts, nor Courtiers living on the Rents  
Of the three last ungiuing Parliaments.  
So wretched, that if Pharaoh could divine,  
He might have spar'd his Dream of Seven lean Kine,  
And chang'd the Vision for the Muses Nine. }  
The blazing Comet, which portends a Dearth,  
Was but a Vapour drawn from Playhouse Earth,  
Sent here since our last Fire, and Lilly says,  
Foresews our change of State, and thin third Days.  
'Tis not our Want of Wit that keeps us poor,  
For then the Printers Press would suffer more:  
Their Pamphleteers their Venom daily spit,  
They thrive by Treason, and we starve by Wit:  
Confess the Truth, which of you has not laid  
[To the upper Gallery.  
Four Farthings out, to buy the Hatfield Maid?  
Or, what is duller yet and more does spite us,  
Democritus his Wars with Heraclitus?  
These are the Authors that have run us down,  
And exercise your Criticks of the Town;  
Yet these are Pearls to your lampooning Rhimes,  
Y' abuse yourselves more dully than the Times.  
Scandal, the Glory of the English Nation,  
Is worn to Rags, and scribbl'd out of Fashion;  
Such harmless Thrusts, as if, like Fencers wise,  
You had agreed to Play before the Prize;  
Faith, you may hang your Harps upon the Willows,  
'Tis just like Children, when they box with Pillows.  
Then put an end to Civil War for Shame,  
Let each Night Errant, who has wrong'd a Dam,  
Throw down his Pen, and give her, if he can,  
The Satisfaction of a Gentleman.



# P R O L O G U E,

Intended to be spoke.

Written by the AUTHOR.

**T**IS said, when the renown'd Augustus reign'd,  
That all the World in Peace and Wealth remain'd,  
And tho' the School of Action, War, was o'er,  
A ms, Arts, and Letters, then encreas'd the more.  
All these sprung from our Royal Virgin's Bays,  
And flourish'd better than in Cæsar's Days;  
And only in her Time at once was seen  
So brave a Soldier, Statesman and a Queen. Essex and  
Burleigh.  
Her Reign may be compar'd to that above,  
As the best Poet Cæsar's did to Jove,  
For as great Julius built the mighty Throne,  
And left Rome's first large Empire to his Son,  
Under whose Weight, till her Time, we did groan:  
So her Great Father was the first that struck  
Rome's Triple Crown; but she threw off the Yoke.  
Strait at her Birth new Light the Heav'n's adorn'd,  
Which more than Fifteen Hundred Years had mourn'd---  
But hold, I'm bid to let you understand,  
That when our Poet took this Work in Hand,  
He trembl'd straight, like Prophets in a Dream,  
Her awful Genius stood, and threaten'd him!  
Her modest Beauties only he has shewn,  
And has her Character so nicely drawn,  
That if herself, in purest Robes of Light,  
Should come from Heav'n, and bless us with her Sight,  
She would not blush to hear what he has writ.  
Therefore---  
To all the shining Sex this Plays addrest,  
But more the Court, the Planets of the rest;  
You, who on Earth are Mens best softest Fate,  
So that when Heav'n with some rough Piece has met,  
It sends him you to mould, and new create.  
Strange Ways to Virtue some may think to prove,  
But yet the best and surest Path is Love.  
Love, like the Ermin, is so nice a Guest,  
It never enters in a vitious Breast---  
If you are pleas'd, we will be bold to say,  
This modest Poem is the Ladies Play.



A LIST of  
P L A Y S

Acted at *Drury-Lane* and *Covent-Garden*  
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| Adventures of Half        | Magick like Love           |
| an Hour                   | Busirs, King of Egypt      |
| Albion and Albanus        | Busie Body                 |
| Albion Queens             | Caius Marius               |
| Albumazar                 | Careless Husband           |
| Alchemist                 | Catiline, his Conspiracy   |
| Alcibiades                | Cato                       |
| All for Love, or World    | Cæsar in Borgia            |
| well Lost                 | Cæsar in Egypt             |
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| Amboyna                   | Committee, or Faithful     |
| Amorous Widow, or Wan-    | Irishman                   |
| ton Wife                  | Confederacy                |
| Amphitryon                | Conscious Lovers           |
| Anna Bullen               | Constant Couple, or Trip   |
| Anatomist, or Sham Doctor | to the Jubilee             |
| Anthony and Cleopatra     | Constantine the Great      |
| Artful Husband            | Contrivances               |
| Artifice                  | Coriolanus                 |
| As you Like it            | Country Lasses, or Customs |
| Atheist                   | of the Manor               |
| Athaliah                  | Country Wife               |
| Aurengzebe                | Country Wit                |
| Bartholomew Fair          | Cruel Gift                 |
| Basset Table              | Cymbeline                  |
| Beaux Stratagem           | Cyrus the Great            |
| Biter                     | Devil of a Wife            |
| Bold Stroke for a Wife    | H 2                        |



# P L A Y S.

|                                                |                                                |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Devil to pay, or Wives<br>Metamorphosed        | Humours of Purgatory                           |
| Distrest Mother                                | Jane Gray                                      |
| Double Gallant, or Sick<br>Ladies Cure         | Jane Shore [Him]                               |
| Doating Lovers                                 | Inconstant, or Way to Win                      |
| Don Carlos                                     | Indian Queen                                   |
| Don John                                       | Journey to London                              |
| Double Dealer                                  | Island Princess                                |
| Dragon of Wantley                              | Julius Cæsar                                   |
| Drummer or haunted House                       | King and the Miller                            |
| Duke and no Duke                               | King John                                      |
| Duke of Guise                                  | King Lear                                      |
| Earl of Essex, or Unhappy<br>Favourite         | Lady's Last Stake, or the<br>Wife's Resentment |
| Esop                                           | Lawyer's Fortune                               |
| Every Man in his Humour                        | Libertine                                      |
| Fair Penitent                                  | Limberham or kind                              |
| Fair Quaker of Deal, or<br>Humours of the Navy | Litigants [Keeper]                             |
| Fall of Saguntum                               | London Cuckolds                                |
| False Friend                                   | Love for Love                                  |
| Fatal Extravagance                             | Love in a Mist                                 |
| Fatal Secret                                   | Love in a Riddle                               |
| Flora, or Hob in the Well                      | Love in a Wood                                 |
| Friendship in Fashion                          | Love makes a Man                               |
| Funeral, or Grief a la mode                    | Love's Labour Lost                             |
| Gamester                                       | Love's last Shift                              |
| Gentle Shepherd                                | Lying Lover                                    |
| George Barnwell                                | Mackbeth                                       |
| Gloriana                                       | Mariamne                                       |
| Great Favourite                                | Marplot                                        |
| Greenwich Park                                 | Massacre of Paris                              |
| Hamlet Prince of Denmark                       | Measure for Measure                            |
| Henry IV. two Parts                            | Merchant of Venice                             |
| Henry V. or Conquest of<br>France              | Merry Wives of Windsor                         |
| Henry VI. three Parts                          | Midsummer Nights Dream                         |
| Henry VIII. with the Co-<br>ronation           | Mistake                                        |
| Honest Yorkshire Man                           | Mourning Bride                                 |
|                                                | Much ado about Nothing                         |
|                                                | Nero, Emperor of Rome                          |
|                                                | Nonjuror                                       |
|                                                | Œdipus                                         |
|                                                | Old Batchelor                                  |



# P L A Y S.

|                               |                                        |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Oroonoko                      | Cannot be                              |
| Orphan, or unhappy Marriage   | Sophonisba                             |
| Othello, Moor of Venice       | Spanish Fryer, or Double Discovery     |
| Perjur'd Husband              | Spring                                 |
| Perolla and Izadora           | Squire of Alfatia                      |
| Phædra and Hippolitus         | Stage Coach                            |
| Philotas                      | Strollers                              |
| Pilgrim                       | Suspicious Husband                     |
| Prophetess                    | Tamerlane                              |
| Provok'd Husband              | Tempest                                |
| Provok'd Wife                 | Tender Husband, or Accomplished Fools  |
| Recruiting Officer            | Theodosius, or the Force of Love       |
| Refusal, or Ladies Philosophy | Toy Shop and other Pieces              |
| Rehearsal, with the Key       | Troilus and Cressida                   |
| Relapse, or Virtue in Danger  | Tunbridge Walks                        |
| Revenge                       | Twelfth Night                          |
| Richard II.                   | Twin Rivals                            |
| Richard III.                  | Two Gentlemen of Verona                |
| Rival Fools                   | Venice Preserv'd, or a Plot Discovered |
| Rival Ladies                  | Way of the World                       |
| Rival Queens                  | What d'ye Call it                      |
| Romeo and Juliet              | Wife to be Lett.                       |
| Royal Convert                 | Wife's Relief                          |
| Royal Merchant                | Wild Gallant                           |
| Rule a Wife and have a Wife   | Woman is a Riddle                      |
| She Would if she Could        | Wonder, a Woman keeps a Secret         |
| She Would and she Would not   | Xerxes                                 |
| Silent Woman                  | Ximena                                 |
| Sir Courtly Nice, or it       | Zara                                   |

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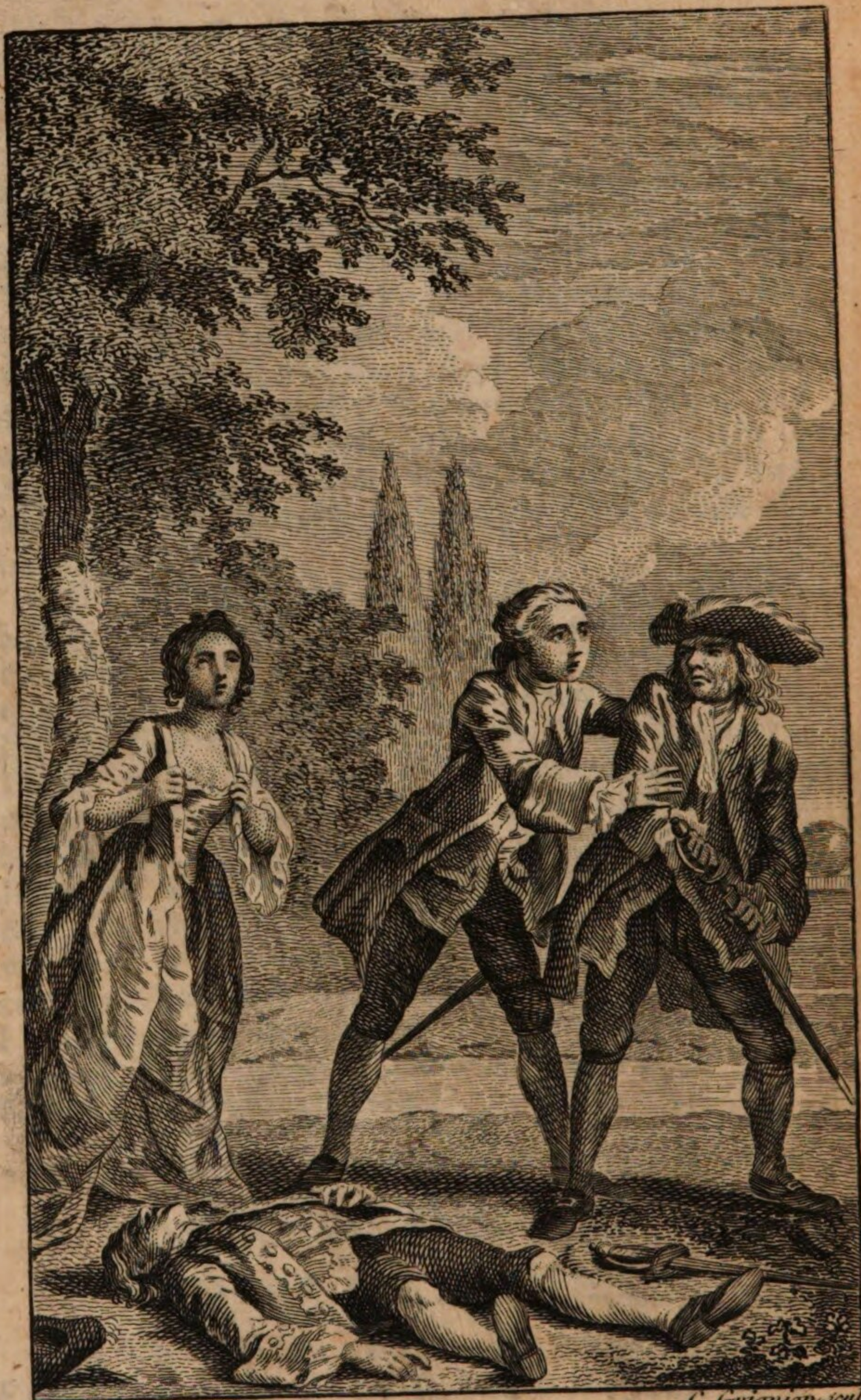
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FAIR PENITENT.

A  
TRAGEDY.

Written by

NICHOLAS ROWE, Esq;

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*Quin morere, ut merita es; ferróque averte dolorem.*  
Virg. Æn. Lib. 4.

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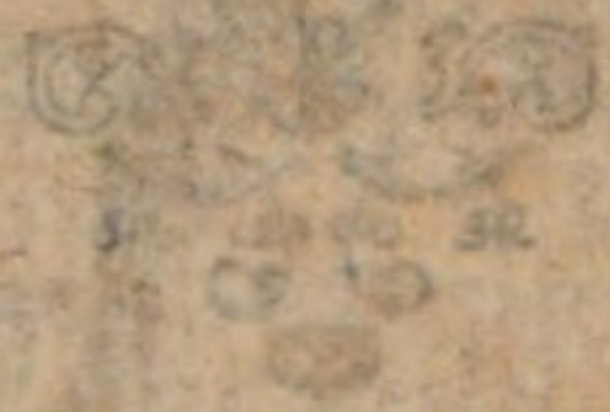
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MDCCLXXI





T O H E R

G R A C E *the* D U T C H E S S

O F

O R M O N D.

M A D A M,

THE Privilege of Poetry (or it may  
T be the Vanity of the Pretenders to  
it) has given 'em a kind of Right  
to pretend at the same time, to the  
Favour of those, whom their high  
Birth and excellent Qualities have placed in a  
very distinguishing Manner above the rest of  
the World. If this be not a received Maxim,  
yet I am sure I am to wish it were, that I may  
have at least some kind of Excuse for laying  
this Tragedy at your GRACE's Feet. I have  
too much Reason to fear that it may prove but  
an indifferent Entertainment to Your GRACE,



since, if I have any way succeeded in it, it has  
 been in describing those violent Passions which  
 have been always Strangers to so happy a Tem-  
 per, and so noble and so exalted a Virtue as  
 Your GRACE is Mistress of. Yet for all this, I  
 cannot but confess the Vanity which I have, to  
 hope that there may be something so moving  
 in the Misfortunes and Distress of the Play,  
 as may be not altogether unworthy of Your  
 GRACE's Pity. This is one of the main De-  
 signs of Tragedy, and to excite this generous  
 Pity in the greatest Minds, may pass for some  
 kind of Success in this Way of Writing. I am  
 sensible of the Presumption I am guilty of by  
 this Hope, and how much it is that I pretend  
 to in Your GRACE's Approbation; if it be my  
 good Fortune to meet with any little Share of  
 it, I shall always look upon it as much more  
 to me than the general Applause of the Theatre,  
 or even the Praise of a good Critick. Your  
 GRACE's Name is the best Protection this Play  
 can hope for, since the World, ill-natur'd as it  
 is, agrees in an universal Respect and Deference  
 for Your GRACE's Person and Character. In  
 so censorious an Age as this is, where Malice  
 furnishes out all the publick Conversations, where  
 every body pulls and is pull'd to Pieces of  
 course, and where there is hardly such a Thing  
 as being merry, but at another's Expence; yet  
 by a publick and uncommon Justice to the  
 Dutchess of *Ormond*, Her Name has never been  
 mention'd, but as it ought, tho' She has Beauty  
 enough to provoke Detraction from the Fairest  
 of Her own Sex, and Virtue enough to make  
 the Loose and Dissolute of the other (a very  
 formidable Party) Her Enemies. Instead of this,  
 they



they agree to say nothing of Her but what She deserves. That Her Spirit is worthy of Her Birth; Her Sweetness, of the Love and Respect of all the World; Her Piety, of her Religion; Her Service, of Her Royal Mistress; and Her Beauty and Truth, of her Lord; that in short every Part of her Character is Just, and that She is the best Reward for one of the greatest Heroes this Age has produc'd. This, Madam, is what You must allow People every where to say; those whom You shall leave behind You in *England* will have something further to add, the Loss we shall suffer by Your GRACE's Journey to *Ireland*; the Queen's Pleasure, and the Impatient Wishes of that Nation, are about to deprive us of Two of our publick Ornaments. But there is no arguing against Reasons so prevalent as these. Those who shall lament Your GRACE's Absence will yet acquiesce in the Wisdom and Justice of her MAJESTY's Choice: Among all whose Royal Favours none could be so agreeable, upon a thousand Accounts, to that People, as the Duke of *Ormond*. With what Joy, what Acclamations shall they meet a Governor, who, beside their former Obligations to his Family, has so lately ventur'd his Life and Fortune for their Preservation! What Duty, what Submission shall they not pay to that Authority which the Queen has delegated to a Person so dear to them? And with what Honour, what Respect shall they receive your GRACE, when they look upon You as the Noblest and Best Pattern Her MAJESTY cou'd send them, of Her own Royal Goodness, and Personal Virtues? They shall behold Your GRACE with the same Pleasure



viii DEDICATION.

the *English* shall take whenever it shall be their good Fortune to see You return again to Your Native Country. In *England* Your GRACE is become a publick Concern; and as your going away will be attended with a general Sorrow, so Your Return shall give as general a Joy; and to none of those many, more than to,

M A D A M,

Your GRACE's

*most obedient, and*

*most humble Servant,*

N I C. R O W E.



# P R O L O G U E.

Spoken by Mr. BETTERTON.

**L**ONG has the Fate of Kings and Empires been  
The common Bus'ness of the Tragick Scene,  
As if Misfortune made the Throne her Seat,  
And none could be unhappy, but the Great.  
Dearly, 'tis true, each buys the Crown he wears,  
And many are the mighty Monarch's Cares :  
By foreign Foes and home-bred Factions prest,  
Few are the Joys he knows, and short his Hours of Rest.  
Stories like these with Wonder we may hear ;  
But far remote, and in a higher Sphere,  
We ne'er can pity what we ne'er can share ;  
Like distant Battles of the Pole and Swede,  
Which frugal Citizens o'er Coffee read,  
Careless for who should fail or who succeed.  
Therefore an humble Theme our Author chose,  
A melancholy Tale of private Woes :  
No Princes here lost Royalty bemoan,  
But you shall meet with Sorrows like your own :  
Here see imperious Love his Vassals treat,  
As hardly as Ambition does the Great ;  
See how succeeding Passions rage by Turns,  
How fierce the Youth with Joy and Rapture burns,  
And how to Death, for Beauty lost, he mourns.

Let no nice Taste the Poet's Art arraign,  
If some frail vicious Characters he feign :  
Who writes should still let Nature be his Care,  
Mix Shades with Lights, and not paint all Things fair,  
But shew you Men and Women as they are.  
With Deference to the Fair he bade me say,  
Few to Perfection ever found the Way :  
Many in many Parts are known t'excel,  
But 'twere too hard for one to act all well ;  
Whom justly Life would through each Scene commend,  
The Maid, the Wife, the Mistress, and the Friend :  
This Age, 'tis true, has one great Instance seen,  
And Heav'n in Justice made that One a Queen.



# Dramatis Personæ.

## M E N.

Sciolto, *a Nobleman of Genoa,*  
*Father to Calista.* } *Mr. Bowman.*

Altamont, *a young Lord, in Love with*  
*Calista, and design'd her Husband*  
*by Sciolto.* } *Mr. Verbruggen.*

Horatio, *his Friend.* *Mr. Betterton.*

Lothario, *a young Lord, and Enemy to*  
*Altamont.* } *Mr. Powel.*

Rossano, *his Friend.* *Mr. Baily.*

## W O M E N.

Calista, *Daughter to Sciolto.* *Mrs. Barry.*

Lavinia, *Sister to Altamont, and*  
*Wife to Horatio.* } *Mrs. Bracegirdle.*

Lucilla, *Confident to Calista.* *Mrs. Prince.*

*Servants to Sciolto.*

SCENE, *Sciolto's Palace and Garden, with some*  
*Part of the Street, near it in GENOA.*

T H E





THE  
FAIR PENITENT.

---

ACT I. SCENE I.

*A Garden belonging to Sciolto's Palace.*

*Enter Altamont and Horatio.*

ALTAMONT.

LET this auspicious Day be ever sacred,  
No Mourning, no Misfortunes happen on it;  
Let it be mark'd for Triumphs and Rejoicings;  
Let happy Lovers ever make it holy,  
Choose it to bless their Hopes, and crown their Wishes;  
This happy Day that gives me my *Calista*.

*Hor.* Yes, *Altamont*; to-day thy better Stars  
Are join'd to shed their kindest Influence on thee;  
*Sciolto's* noble Hand that rais'd thee first,  
Half dead and drooping o'er thy Father's Grave,  
Compleats its Bounty, and restores thy Name  
To that high Rank and Lustre which it boasted,  
Before ungrateful *Genoa* had forgot  
The Merit of thy god-like Father's Arms;



Before that Country which he long had serv'd,  
In watchful Counfels, and in Winter Camps,  
Had cast off his white Age to want and Wretchedness,  
And made their Court to Factions by his Ruin.

*Alt.* Oh, great *Sciolto*! Oh, my more than Father!  
Let me not live, but at thy very Name  
My eager Heart springs up, and leaps with Joy.  
When I forget the vast vast Debt I owe thee,  
Forget! (but 'tis impossible) then let me  
Forget the Use and Privilege of Reason,  
Be driven from the Commerce of Mankind,  
To wander in the Defart among Brutes,  
To bear the various Fury of the Seasons,  
The Night's unwholesome Dew and Noon-day's Heat,  
To be the Scorn of Earth, and Curse of Heav'n.

*Hor.* So open, so unbounded was his Goodness,  
It reach'd even me, because I was thy Friend.  
When that great Man I lov'd, thy noble Father  
Bequeath'd thy gentle Sister to my Arms,  
His last dear Pledge and Legacy of Friendship;  
That happy Tye made me *Sciolto's* Son;  
He call'd us his, and with a Parent's Fondness  
Indulg'd us in his Wealth, bless'd us with Plenty,  
Heal'd all our Cares, and sweeten'd Love itself.

*Alt.* By Heav'n, he found my Fortunes so abandon'd,  
That nothing but a Miracle could raise 'em;  
My Father's Bounty, and the State's Ingratitude,  
Had stripp'd him bare, nor left him e'en a Grave;  
Undone myself, and sinking with his Ruin,  
I had no Wealth to bring, nothing to succour him,  
But fruitless Tears.

*Hor.* Yet what thou couldst thou didst,  
And didst it like a Son; when his hard Creditors,  
Urg'd and assisted by *Lothario's* Father,  
(Foe to thy House, and Rival of their Greatness)  
By Sentence of the cruel Law forbid  
His venerable Corps to rest in Earth,  
Thou gav'st thyself a Ransom for his Bones;  
With Piety uncommon, didst give up  
Thy hopeful Youth to Slaves who ne'er knew Mercy,  
Sour,



Sour, unrelenting, Money-loving Villains,  
Who laugh at human Nature and Forgiveness,  
And are like Fiends the Factors of Destruction.  
Heav'n, who beheld the pious Act, approv'd it,  
And bade *Sciolto's* Bounty be its Proxy,  
To bless thy filial Virtue with Abundance.

*Alt.* But see he comes, the Author of my Happiness,  
The Man who sav'd my life from deadly Sorrow,  
Who bids my Days be blest with Peace and Plenty,  
And satisfies my Soul with Love and Beauty.

*Enter Sciolto, he runs to Altamont and embraces him.*

*Sci.* Joy to thee, *Altamont*! Joy to myself!  
Joy to this happy Morn, that makes thee mine,  
That kindly grants what Nature had deny'd me,  
And makes me Father of a Son like thee.

*Alt.* My Father! Oh let me unlade my Breast,  
Pour out the Fulness of my Soul before you;  
Shew ev'ry tender, ev'ry grateful Thought,  
This wond'rous Goodness stirs. But 'tis impossible,  
And Utterance all is vile; since I can only  
Swear you reign here, but never tell how much.

*Sci.* It is enough; I know thee, thou art honest;  
Goodness innate, and Worth hereditary  
Are in thy Mind; thy noble Father's Virtues,  
Spring freshly forth, and blossom in thy Youth.

*Alt.* Thus Heav'n from nothing rais'd his fair Creation,  
And then with wond'rous Joy beheld its Beauty,  
Well pleas'd to see the Excellence he gave.

*Sci.* O noble Youth! I swear since first I knew thee,  
Ev'n from that Day of Sorrow when I saw thee,  
Adorn'd and lovely in thy filial Tears,  
The Mourner and Redeemer of thy Father,  
I set thee down and seal'd thee for my own:  
Thou art my Son, ev'n near me as *Calista*.

*Horatio and Lavinia too are mine; [Embraces Hor.*  
All are my Children, and shall share my Heart?  
But wherefore waste we thus this happy Day?  
The laughing Minutes summon thee to Joy,  
And with new Pleasures court thee as they pass;



Thy waiting Bride ev'n chides thee for delaying,  
And swears thou com'st not with a Bridegroom's Haste.

*Alt.* Oh! cou'd I hope there was one Thought of  
*Altamont,*

One kind Remembrance in *Calista's* Breast,  
The Winds, with all their Wings, would be too slow  
To bear me to her Feet. For oh! my Father,  
Amidst the Stream of Joy that bears me on,  
Blest as I am, and honour'd in your Friendship,  
There is one Pain that hangs upon my Heart.

*Sci.* What means my Son?

*Alt.* When at your Intercession,  
Last Night *Calista* yielded to my Happiness,  
Just ere we parted, as I seal'd my Vows  
With Rapture on her Lips, I found her cold,  
As a dead Lover's Statue on his Tomb;  
A rising Storm of Passion shook her Breast,  
Her Eyes a piteous Show'r of Tears let fall,  
And then she sigh'd as if her Heart were breaking.  
With all the tenderest Eloquence of Love  
I beg'd to be a Sharer in her Grief:  
But she, with Looks averse, and Eyes that froze me,  
Sadly reply'd, her Sorrows were her own,  
Nor in a Father's Power to dispose of.

*Sci.* Away! it is the Cozenage of their Sex,  
One of the common Arts they practise on us:  
To sigh and weep, then when their Hearts beat high  
With Expectation of the coming Joy.  
*Alon.* Thou hast in Camps and fighting Fields been bred,  
Unknowing in the Subtleties of Women;  
The Virgin Bride, who swoons with deadly Fear,  
To see the End of all her Wishes near,  
When blushing from the Light and publick Eyes,  
To the kind Covert of the Night she flies,  
With equal Fires to meet the Bridegroom moves,  
Melts in his Arms, and with a Loose she loves. [*Exe.*

*Enter*



*Enter Lothario and Rossano.*

*Loth.* The Father and the Husband !

*Ross.* Let them pass,  
They saw us not.

*Loth.* I care not if they did,  
Ere long I mean to meet 'em Face to Face,  
And gall 'em with my Triumph o'er *Calista*.

*Ross.* You lov'd her once.

*Loth.* I lik'd her, wou'd have marry'd her,  
But that it pleas'd her Father to refuse me,  
To make this honourable Fool her Husband:  
For which, if I forget him, may the Shame  
I mean to brand his Name with, stick on mine.

*Ross.* She, gentle Soul, was kinder than her Father.

*Loth.* She was, and oft in private gave me hearing,  
Till by long list'ning to the soothing Tale,  
At length her easy Heart was wholly mine.

*Ross.* I have heard you oft describe her, Haughty,  
Insolent,  
And fierce with high Disdain ; it moves my Wonder,  
That Virtue thus defended, should be yielded  
A Prey to loose Desires.

*Loth.* Hear then, I'll tell thee.  
Once in a lone and secret Hour of Night,  
When ev'ry Eye was clos'd, and the pale Moon  
And Stars alone, shone conscious of the Theft,  
Hot with the *Tuscan* Grape, and high in Blood,  
Hap'ly I stole unheeded to her Chamber.

*Ross.* That Minute sure was lucky.

*Loth.* Oh! 'twas great!  
I found the fond, believing, love-sick Maid,  
Loose, unattir'd, warm, tender, full of Wishes ;  
Fierceness and Pride, the Guardians of her Honour,  
Were charm'd to rest, and Love alone was waking.  
Within her rising Bosom all was calm,  
As peaceful Seas that know no Storms, and only  
Are gently lifted up and down by Tides.  
I snatch'd the glorious, golden Opportunity,

And



And with prevailing, youthful Ardor prest her,  
 'Till with short Sighs, and murmuring Reluctance,  
 The yielding Fair One gave me perfect Happiness,  
 Ev'n all the live-long Night we pass'd in Bliss,  
 In Ecstasies too fierce to last for ever;  
 At length the Morn, and cold Indifference came;  
 When fully sated with the luscious Banquet,  
 I hastily took Leave, and left the Nymph  
 To think on what was past, and sigh alone.

*Ross.* You saw her soon again?

*Loth.* Too soon I saw her:

For oh! that Meeting was not like the former;  
 I found my Heart no more beat high with Transport,  
 No more I sigh'd, and languish'd for Enjoyment;  
 'Twas past, and Reason took her Turn to reign,  
 While ev'ry Weakness fell before her Throne.

*Ross.* What of the Lady?

*Loth.* With uneasy Fondness

She hung upon me, wept, and sigh'd and swore  
 She was undone; talk'd of a Priest, and Marriage;  
 Of flying with me from her Father's Pow'r;  
 Call'd ev'ry Saint and blessed Angel down,  
 To witness for her that she was my Wife.  
 I started at that Name.

*Ross.* What Answer made you?

*Loth.* None; but pretending sudden Pain and Illness  
 Escap'd the Persecution: two Nights since,  
 By Message urg'd, and frequent Importunity,  
 Again I saw her. Straight with Tears and Sighs,  
 With swelling Breasts, with Swooning, with Distraction,  
 With all the Subtilties and powerful Arts  
 Of wilful Woman lab'ring for her Purpose,  
 Again she told the same dull nauseous Tale.  
 Unmov'd, I beg'd her spare th' ungrateful Subject,  
 Since I resolv'd, that Love and Peace of Mind  
 Might flourish long inviolate betwixt us,  
 Never to load it with the Marriage Chain:  
 That I would still retain her in my Heart,  
 My ever gentle Mistress and my Friend;

But



But for those other Names of Wife and Husband,  
They only meant Ill-nature, Cares, and Quarrels.

*Ross.* How bore she this Reply?

*Loth.* Ev'n as the Earth,

When (Winds pent up, or eating Fires beneath  
Shaking the Mass) she labours with Destruction.  
At first her Rage was dumb, and wanted Words,  
But when the Storm found Way, 'twas wild and loud,  
Mad as the Priestess of the *Delphick* God,  
Enthusiastick Passion swell'd her Breast,  
Enlarg'd her Voice, and ruffled all her Form;  
Proud, and disdainful of the Love I proffer'd,  
She call'd me Villain! Monster! Base Betrayer!  
At last, in very Bitterness of Soul,  
With deadly Imprecations on herself,  
She vow'd severely ne'er to see me more;  
Then bid me fly that Minute: I obey'd,  
And bowing left her to grow cool at leisure.

*Ross.* She has relented since, else why this Message,  
To meet the Keeper of her Secrets here  
This Morning!

*Loth.* See the Person whom you nam'd.

*Enter Lucilla.*

Well, my Ambassadors, what must we treat of?  
Come you to menace War and proud Defiance,  
Or does the peaceful Olive grace your Message?  
Is your fair Mistress calmer? Does she soften?  
And must we love again? Perhaps she means  
To treat in Juncture with her new Ally,  
And make her Husband Party to th' Agreement.

*Luc.* Is this well done, my Lord? Have you put off  
All Sense of human Nature? keep a little,  
A little Pity to distinguish Manhood,  
Lest other Men, tho' cruel, should disclaim you,  
And judge you to be number'd with the Brutes.

*Loth.* I see thou'st learnt to rail.

*Luc.* I've learnt to weep:  
That Lesson my sad Mistress often gives me:

By







The humblest of her Slaves shall wait her Pleasure ;  
If she can leave her happy Husband's Arms,  
To think upon so lost a Thing as I am.

*Luc.* Alas ! for Pity come with gentler Looks :  
Wound not her Heart with this unmanly Triumph ;  
And tho' you love her not, yet swear you do,  
So shall Dissembling once be virtuous in you.

*Loth.* Ha ! who comes here ?

*Luc.* The Bridegroom's Friend, *Horatio*.  
He must not see us here ? to-morrow early  
Be at the Garden Gate.

*Loth.* Bear to my Love  
My kindest Thought, and swear I will not fail her.

[*Lothario putting up the Letter hastily, drops it  
as he goes out.*

[*Exeunt Lothario and Rossano one Way,  
Lucilla another.*

*Enter Horatio.*

*Hor.* Sure 'tis the very Error of my Eyes ;  
Waking I dream, or I beheld *Lothario* ;  
He seem'd conferring with *Calista's* Woman :  
At my Approach they started, and retir'd.  
What Business could he have here, and with her ;  
I know he bears the noble *Altamont*  
Profest and deadly Hate—What Paper's this ?

[*Taking up the Letter.*

Ha ! To *Lothario* !—'s Death ! *Calista's* Name.

[*Opening it.*

Confusion and Misfortunes !

[*Reads.*

*Y*OUR Cruelty has at length determined me, and I have  
resolv'd this Morning to yield a perfect Obedience to  
my Father, and to give my Hand to *Altamont*, in spite of  
my Weakness for the false *Lothario*. I could almost wish  
I had that Heart and that Honour to bestow with it,  
which you have robb'd me of :

Damnation ! to the rest——

[*Reads again.*

*But*



*But oh ! I fear could I retrieve 'em, I should again be undone by the too faithless, yet too lovely Lothario. This is the last Weakness of my Pen, and to-morrow shall be the last in which I will indulge my Eyes. Lucilla shall conduct you, if you are kind enough to let me see you ; it shall be the last Trouble you shall meet with from*

*The lost Calista.*

The lost indeed ! for thou art gone as far  
As there can be Perdition. Fire and Sulphur !  
Hell is the sole Avenger of such Crimes.  
Oh, that the Ruin were but all thy own !  
Thou wilt ev'n make thy Father curse his Age :  
At sight of this black Scroll, the gentle *Altamont*  
(For oh ! I know his Heart is set upon thee)  
Shall droop, and hang his discontented Head,  
Like Merit scorn'd by insolent Authority,  
And never grace the Publick with his Virtues. —  
Perhaps ev'n now he gazes fondly on her,  
And thinking Soul and Body both alike,  
Blesses the perfect Workmanship of Heav'n ;  
Then sighing, to his ev'ry Care speaks Peace,  
And bids his Heart be satisfy'd with Happiness.  
Oh, wretched Husband ! while she hangs about thee  
With idle Blandishments, and plays the fond one,  
Ev'n then her hot Imagination wanders,  
Contriving Riot, and loose 'scapes of Love ;  
And while she clasps thee close makes thee a Monster.  
What if I give this Paper to her Father ?  
It follows that his Justice dooms her dead,  
And breaks his Heart with Sorrow ; hard Return,  
For all the Good his Hand has heap'd on us :  
Hold, let me take a Moment's Thought. —

*Enter Lavinia.*

*Lav.* My Lord !

Trust me, it joys my Heart that I have found you.  
Enquiring wherefore you had left the Company,

Before



Before my Brother's nuptial Rites were ended;  
They told me you had felt some sudden Illness;  
Where are you sick? Is it your Head? your Heart?  
Tell me, my Love, and ease my anxious Thoughts,  
That I may take you gently in my Arms,  
Sooth you to Rest, and soften all your Pain.

*Hor.* It were unjust: No, let me spare my Friend,  
Lock up the fatal Secret in my Breast,  
Nor tell him that which will undo his Quiet.

*Lav.* What means my Lord?

*Hor.* Ha! saidst thou, my *Lavinia*?

*Lav.* Alas! you know not what you make me suffer;  
Why are you pale? Why did you start and tremble?  
Whence is that Sigh? And wherefore are your Eyes  
Severely rais'd to Heav'n? The sick Man thus,  
Acknowledging the Summons of his Fate,  
Lifts up his feeble Hands and Eyes for Mercy,  
And with Confusion thinks upon his Audit.

*Hor.* Oh no! thou hast mistook my Sickness quite,  
These Pangs are of the Soul. Wou'd I had met  
Sharpest Convulsions, spotted Pestilence,  
Or any other deadly Foe to Life,  
Rather than heave beneath this Load of Thought.

*Lav.* Alas! what is it? Wherefore turn you from me?  
Why did you falsely call me your *Lavinia*?  
And swear I was *Horatio's* better Half,  
Since now you mourn unkindly by yourself,  
And rob me of my Partnership of Sadness?  
Witness, ye Holy Pow'rs, who know my Truth,  
There cannot be a Chance in Life so miserable,  
Nothing so very hard but I could bear it,  
Much rather than my Love should treat me coldly,  
And use me like a Stranger to his Heart.

*Hor.* Seek not to know what I would hide from all,  
But most from thee. I never knew a Pleasure,  
Ought that was joyful, fortunate, or good,  
But straight I ran to bless thee with the Tidings,  
And laid up all my Happiness with thee;  
But wherefore, wherefore should I give thee Pain?  
Then spare me, I conjure thee; ask no further;

Allow



Allow my melancholy Thoughts this Privilege,  
And let 'em brood in secret o'er their Sorrows.

*Lav.* It is enough ; chide not, and all is well !  
Forgive me if I saw you sad, *Horatio*,  
And ask'd to weep out Part of your Misfortunes :  
I wo't not press to know what you forbid me.  
Yet, my lov'd Lord, yet you must grant me this,  
Forget your Cares for this one happy Day,  
Devote this Day to Mirth, and to your *Altamont* ;  
For his dear sake let Peace be in your Looks.  
Ev'n now the jocund Bridegroom wants your Wishes,  
He thinks the Priest has but half blest his Marriage,  
'Till his Friend hails him with the Sound of Joy.

*Hor.* Oh never ! never ! never ! thou art innocent :  
Simplicity from Ill, pure native Truth,  
And Candor of the Mind adorn thee ever ;  
But there are such, such false ones in the World,  
'Twould fill thy gentle Soul with wild Amazement  
To hear their Story told.

*Lav.* False ones, my Lord ?

*Hor.* Fatally fair they are, and in their Smiles  
The Graces, little Loves, and young Desires inhabit ;  
But all that gaze upon 'em are undone ;  
For they are false, luxurious in their Appetites,  
And all the Heav'n they hope for is Variety :  
One Lover to another still succeeds,  
Another, and another after that,  
And the last Fool is welcome as the former :  
'Till having lov'd his Hour out, he gives Place,  
And mingles with the Herd that went before him.

*Lav.* Can there be such ? And have they Peace of Mind ?  
Have they in all the Series of their changing  
One happy Hour ? If Women are such things,  
How was I form'd so different from my Sex !  
My little Heart is satisfy'd with you ;  
You take up all the Room, as in a Cottage  
Which harbours some benighted princely Stranger,  
Where the good Man, proud of his Hospitality,  
Yields all his homely Dwelling to his Guest,  
And hardly keeps a Corner for himself.

*Hor.*



*Hor.* Oh, were they all like thee Men would adore 'em,  
And all the Bus'ness of their Lives be loving;  
The Nuptial Band should be the Pledge of Peace,  
And all Domestick Cares and Quarrels cease;  
The World shou'd learn to love by Virtuous Rules,  
And Marriage be no more the Jest of Fools. [*Exeunt.*]



A C T II. S C E N E I.

A H A L L.

*Enter Calista and Lucilla.*

C A L I S T A.

**B**E dumb for ever, silent as the Grave,  
Nor let thy fond officious Love disturb  
My solemn Sadness, with the Sound of Joy.  
If thou wilt sooth me, tell some dismal Tale  
Of pining Discontent, and black Despair;  
For oh! I've gone around through all my Thoughts,  
But all are Indignation, Love or Shame,  
And my dear Peace of Mind is lost for ever.

*Luc.* Why do you follow still that wand'ring Fire,  
That has misled your weary Steps, and leaves you  
Benighted in a Wilderness of Woe?  
That false *Lothario*! Turn from the Deceiver;  
Turn, and behold where gentle *Altamont*,  
Kind as the softest Virgin of our Sex,  
And faithful as the simple Village-Swain,  
That never knew the courtly Vice of changing,  
Sighs at your Feet, and woos you to be happy.

*Cal.* Away, I think not of him. My sad Soul  
Has form'd a dismal melancholy Scene,  
Such a Retreat as I wou'd wish to find;

An



An unfrequented Vale, o'ergrown with Trees  
 Mossy and old, within whose lonesome Shade  
 Ravens, and Birds ill-omen'd, only dwell:  
 No Sound to break the Silence, but a Brook  
 That bubbling winds among the Weeds: no Marks  
 Of any human Shape that had been there,  
 Unless a Skeleton of some poor Wretch,  
 Who had long since, like me, by Love undone,  
 Sought that sad Place out to despair and die in.

*Luc.* Alas for Pity!

*Cal.* There I fain would hide me  
 From the base World, from Malice, and from Shame;  
 For 'tis the solemn Counsel of my Soul,  
 Never to live with publick Loss of Honour:  
 'Tis fix'd to die, rather than bear the Insolence  
 Of each affected She that tells my Story,  
 And blesses her good Stars that she is virtuous.  
 To be a Tale for Fools! Scorn'd by the Women,  
 And pity'd by the Men! Oh insupportable!

*Luc.* Can you perceive the manifest Destruction,  
 The gaping Gulph that opens just before you,  
 And yet rush on, tho' conscious of the Danger?  
 Oh, hear me, hear your ever-faithful Creature;  
 By all the Good I wish, by all the Ill  
 My trembling Heart forebodes, let me intreat you,  
 Never to see this faithless Man again;  
 Let me forbid his coming.

*Cal.* On thy Life  
 I charge thee no: my Genius drives me on;  
 I must, I will behold him once again;  
 Perhaps it is the Crisis of my Fate,  
 And this one Interview shall end my Cares.  
 My lab'ring Heart that swells with Indignation,  
 Heaves to discharge the Burden; that once done,  
 The busy Thing shall rest within its Cell,  
 And never beat again.

*Luc.* Trust not to that:  
 Rage is the shortest Passion of our Souls,  
 Like narrow Brooks that rise with sudden Show'rs,  
 It swells in haste, and falls again as soon!

Still



Still as it ebbs the softer Thoughts flow in,  
And the Deceiver Love supplies its Place.

*Cal.* I have been wrong'd enough to arm my Temper  
Against the smooth Delusion; but alas!  
(Chide not my Weakness, gentle Maid, but pity me)  
A Woman's Softness hangs about me still:  
Then let me blush, and tell thee all my Folly.  
I swear I could not see the dear Betrayer  
Kneel at my Feet, and sigh to be forgiven,  
But my relenting Heart would pardon all,  
And quite forget 'twas he that had undone me.

*Luc.* Ye sacred Powers, whose gracious Providence  
Is watchful for our Good, guard me from Men,  
From their deceitful Tongues, their Vows, and Flatteries;  
Still let me pass neglected by their Eyes,  
Let my Bloom wither, and my Form decay,  
That none may think it worth his while to ruin me,  
And fatal Love may never be my Bane.

*Cal.* Ha! *Altamont*? *Calista*, now be wary,  
And guard thy Soul's Accesses with dissembling,  
Nor let this hostile Husband's Eyes explore  
The warring Passions, and tumultuous Thoughts,  
That rage within thee, and deform thy Reason.

*Enter Altamont.*

*Alt.* Be gone, my Cares, I give you to the Winds,  
Far to be borne, far from the happy *Altamont*;  
For from this sacred Æra of my Love,  
A better Order of succeeding Days  
Come smiling forward, white and lucky all,  
*Calista* is the Mistress of the Year,  
She crowns the Seasons with auspicious Beauty,  
And bids ev'n all my Hours be good and joyful.

*Cal.* If I was ever Mistress of such Happiness,  
Oh! wherefore did I play th' unthrifty Fool,  
And wasting all on others, leave myself  
Without one Thought of Joy to give me Comfort?

*Alt.* Oh, mighty Love! Shall that fair Face profane  
This thy great Festival with Frowns and Sadness!

B

I swear



I swear it sha' not be, for I will wooe thee  
 With Sighs so moving, with so warm a Transport,  
 That thou shalt catch the gentle Flame from me,  
 And kindle into Joy.

*Cal.* I tell thee, *Altamont*,  
 Such Hearts as ours were never pair'd above,  
 Ill-suited to each other; join'd not match'd;  
 Some sullen Influence, a Foe to both,  
 Has wrought this fatal Marriage, to undo us.  
 Mark but the Frame and Temper of our Minds,  
 How very much we differ. Ev'n this Day,  
 That fills thee with such Ecstasy and Transport,  
 To me brings nothing that should make me bless it,  
 Or think it better than the Day before,  
 Or any other in the Course of Time,  
 That dully took its turn, and was forgotten.

*Alt.* If to behold thee as my Pledge of Happiness,  
 To know none fair, none excellent, beside thee:  
 If still to love thee with unweary'd Constancy,  
 Through ev'ry Season, ev'ry Change of Life,  
 Through wrinkled Age, through Sickness and Misfortune,  
 Be worth the least Return of grateful Love,  
 O then let my *Calista* bless this Day,  
 And set it down for happy.

*Cal.* 'Tis the Day  
 In which my Father gave my Hand to *Altamont*;  
 As such I will remember it for ever.

*Enter Sciolto, Horatio, and Lavinia.*

*Sci.* Let Mirth go on, let Pleasure know no Pause,  
 But fill up ev'ry Minute of this Day.  
 'Tis yours, my Children, sacred to your Loves;  
 The glorious Sun himself for you looks gay;  
 He shines for *Altamont* and for *Calista*.  
 Let there be Musick, let the Master touch  
 The brightly String, and softly-breathing Flute,  
 'Till Harmony rouse ev'ry gentle Passion,  
 Teach the cold Maid to lose her Fears in Love,  
 And the fierce Youth to languish at her Feet.

Begin:



Begin : ev'n Age itself is chear'd with Musick ;  
It wakes a glad Remembrance of our Youth,  
Calls back past Joys, and warms us into Transport.

[Here an Entertainment of Musick and Dancing.

S O N G.

By Mr. CONGREVE.

I.

*AH stay! ah turn! ah, whither would you fly,  
Too charming, too relentless Maid?*

*I follow not to Conquer, but to Die;  
You of the Fearful are afraid.*

II.

*In vain I call; for she like fleeting Air,  
When prest by some tempestuous Wind,  
Flies swifter from the Voice of my Despair,  
Nor casts one pitying Look behind.*

*Sci.* Take Care my Gates be open, bid all welcome ;  
All who rejoice with me to-day are Friends ;  
Let each indulge his Genius, each be glad,  
Jocund and free, and swell the Feast with Mirth ;  
The sprightly Bowl shall chearfully go round,  
None shall be grave, nor too severely wise ;  
Losses and Disappointments, Cares and Poverty,  
The rich Man's Insolence, and great Man's Scorn,  
In Wine shall be forgotten all. To-morrow  
Will be too soon to think, and to be wretched.  
Oh ! grant, ye Powers, that I may see these happy,  
[Pointing to Alt. and Calista.  
Completely blest, and I have Life enough ;  
And leave the rest indifferently to Fate.



*Manet Horatio.*

*Hor.* What if, while all are here intent on revelling,  
 I privately went forth, and sought *Lothario*?  
 This Letter may be forg'd; perhaps the Wantonness  
 Of his vain Youth, to stain a Lady's Fame;  
 Perhaps his Malice to disturb my Friend.  
 Oh no! my Heart forebodes it must be true.  
 Methought ev'n now I mark'd the Starts of Guilt  
 That shook her Soul; tho' damn'd Diffimulation  
 Skreen'd her dark Thoughts, and set to publick View  
 A specious Face of Innocence and Beauty.  
 O, false Appearance! What is all our Sovereignty,  
 Our boasted Pow'r? when they oppose their Arts,  
 Still they prevail, and we are found their Fools.  
 With such smooth Looks, and many a gentle Word,  
 The first fair She beguil'd her easy Lord;  
 Too blind with Love and Beauty to beware,  
 He fell unthinking in the fatal Snare;  
 Nor could believe that such a heav'nly Face  
 Had bargain'd with the Devil, to damn her wretched  
 Race. [Exit.]

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S C E N E II.

*The Street near Sciolto's Palace.*

*Enter Lothario and Roffano.*

*Loth.* **T**O tell thee then the Purport of my Thoughts,  
 The Loss of this fond Paper would not give me  
 A Moment of Disquiet, were it not  
 My Instrument on this *Altamont*;  
 Therefore I mean to wait some Opportunity  
 Of speaking with the Maid we saw this Morning.

*Roff.*



*Ross.* I wish you, Sir, to think upon the Danger  
Of being seen; to-day their Friends are round 'em.  
And any Eye that lights by chance on you,  
Shall put your Life and Safety to the Hazard.

*[They confer aside.]*

*Enter Horatio.*

*Hor.* Still I must doubt some Mystery of Mischief,  
Some Artifice beneath. *Lothario's* Father!  
I know him well, he was sagacious, cunning,  
Fluent in Words, and bold in peaceful Counsels,  
But of a cold, unactive Hand in War;  
Yet with these Coward's Virtues he undid  
My unsuspecting, valiant, honest Friend.  
This Son, if Fame mistakes not, is more hot.  
More open and unartful—Ha! he's here! *[Seeing him.]*

*Loth.* Damnation! He again!—This second Time  
To-day he has crost me like my evil Genius.

*Hor.* I fought you, Sir.

*Loth.* 'Tis well then I am found.

*Hor.* 'Tis well you are: The Man who wrongs my  
Friend

To the Earth's utmost Verge would I pursue!  
No Place, tho' e'er so holy, should protect him;  
No Shape that artful Fear e'er form'd should hide him,  
'Till he fair Answer made, and did me Justice.

*Loth.* Ha! dost thou know me? that I am *Lothario*?  
As great a Name as this proud City boasts of.  
Who is this mighty Man then, this *Horatio*,  
That I should basely hide me from his Anger,  
Lest he should chide me for his Friend's Displeasure?

*Hor.* The Brave, 'tis true, do never shun the Light,  
Just are their Thoughts, and open are their Tempers,  
Freely without Disguise they love and hate,  
Still are they found in the fair Face of Day,  
And Heav'n and Men are Judges of their Actions.

*Loth.* Such let 'em be of mine; there's not a Purpose  
Which my Soul ever fram'd, or my Hand acted,  
But I could well have bid the World look on,  
And what I once durst do, have dar'd to justify.

B 3

*Hor.*



*Hor.* Where was this open Boldness, this free Spirit?  
When but this very Morning I surpris'd thee,  
In base, dishonest Privacy, consulting  
And bribing a poor mercenary Wretch,  
To sell her Lady's Secrets, stain her Honor,  
And with a forg'd Contrivance blast her Virtue:—  
At Sight of me thou fled'st!

*Loth.* Ha! fled from thee?

*Hor.* Thou fled'st, and Guilt was on thee, like a Thief,  
A Pilferer descry'd in some dark Corner,  
Who there had lodg'd with mischievous Intent  
To rob and ravage at the Hour of Rest,  
And do a Midnight Murder on the Sleepers.

*Loth.* Slave! Villain!

[*Offers to draw, Rossano holds him.*]

*Ross.* Hold, my Lord! think where you are,  
Think how unsafe and hurtful to your Honour  
It were to urge a Quarrel in this Place,  
And shock the peaceful City with a Broil.

*Loth.* Then, since thou dost provoke my Vengeance,  
know,

I would not for this City's Wealth, for all  
Which the Sea wafts to our *Ligurian* Shore,  
But that the Joys I reap'd with that fond Wanton,  
The Wife of *Altamont*, should be as public  
As is the Noon-day Sun, Air, Earth, or Water,  
Or any common Benefit of Nature:

Think'st thou I meant the Shame should be conceal'd?  
Oh no! by Hell and Vengeance, all I wanted  
Was some fit Messenger to bear the News  
To the dull doting Husband: Now I have found him,  
And thou art he.

*Hor.* I hold thee base enough  
To break through Law, and spurn at sacred Order,  
And do a brutal Injury like this;  
Yet mark me well, young Lord; I think *Calista*  
Too nice, too noble, and too great of Soul,  
To be the Prey of such a Thing as thou art.  
'Twas base and poor, unworthy of a Man,  
To forge a Scroll so villainous and loose,

And



And mark it with a noble Lady's Name :  
These are the mean, dishonest Arts of Cowards,  
Strangers to Manhood, and to glorious Dangers ;  
Who bred at Home in Idleness and Riot,  
Ransack for Mistresses th' unwholesome Stews,  
And never know the Worth of virtuous Love.

*Loth.* Think'st thou I forg'd the Letter ? Think so still,  
'Till the broad Shame come staring in thy Face,  
And Boys shall hoot the Cuckold as he passes.

*Hor.* Away ! no Woman could descend so low :  
A skipping, dancing, worthless Tribe you are,  
Fit only for yourselves : You herd together ;  
And when the circling Glass warms your vain Hearts,  
You talk of Beauties that you never saw,  
And fancy Raptures that you never knew.  
Legends of Saints, who never yet had Being,  
Or being, ne'er were Saints, are not so false  
As the fond Tales which you recount of Love.

*Loth.* But that I do not hold it worth my Leisure,  
I could produce such damning Proof——

*Hor.* 'Tis false :  
You blast the Fair with Lies because they scorn you,  
Hate you like Age, like Ugliness and Impotence :  
Rather than make you blest, they would die Virgins,  
And stop the Propagation of Mankind.

*Loth.* It is the Curse of Fools to be secure,  
And that be thine and *Altamont's*. Dream on :  
Nor think upon my Vengeance 'till thou feel'st it.

*Hor.* Hold, Sir, another Word, and then farewell ;  
Tho' I think greatly of *Calista's* Virtue,  
And hold it far beyond thy Power to hurt ;  
Yet as she shares the Honour of my *Altamont*,  
That Treasure of a Soldier bought with Blood,  
And kept at Life's Expence, I must not have  
(Mark me, young Sir) her very Name profan'd.  
Learn to restrain the Licence of your Speech ;  
'Tis held you are too lavish : When you are met  
Among your Set of Fools, talk of your Dress,  
Of Dice, of Whores, of Horses, and yourselves ;  
'Tis safer, and becomes your Understandings.



*Lotb.* What if we pass beyond this solemn Order?  
And, in Defiance of the stern *Horatio*,  
Indulge our gayer Thought, let Laughter loose,  
And use his sacred Friendship for our Mirth.

*Hor.* 'Tis well! Sir, you are pleasant——

*Lotb.* By the Joys  
Which my Soul yet has uncontroll'd pursu'd,  
I would not turn aside from my least Pleasure,  
Tho' all thy Force were arm'd to bar my Way;  
But like the Birds, great Nature's happy Commoners,  
That haunt in Woods, in Meads, and flow'ry Gardens,  
Rifle the Sweets, and taste the choicest Fruits,  
Yet scorn to ask the lordly Owner's Leave.

*Hor.* What Liberty has vain presumptuous Youth,  
That thou should'st dare provoke me unchastis'd?  
*J.D.* But henceforth, Boy, I warn thee, shun my Walks;  
If in the Bounds of yon forbidden Place  
Again thou'rt found, expect a Punishment,  
Such as great Souls, impatient of an injury,  
Exact from those who wrong 'em much, ev'n Death;  
Or something worse; an injur'd Husband's Vengeance  
Shall print a thousand Wounds, tear thy fine Form,  
And scatter thee to all the Winds of Heav'n.

*Lotb.* Is then my Way in *Genoa* prescrib'd,  
By a Dependent on the wretched *Altamont*,  
A talking Sir, that brawls for him in Taverns,  
And vouches for his Valour's Reputation?

*Hor.* Away, thy Speech is fouler than thy Manners.

*Lotb.* Or if there be a Name more vile, his Parasite,  
A Beggar's Parasite?

*Hor.* Now learn Humanity,

[Offers to strike him, *Rossano* interposes.  
Since Brutes and Boys are only taught with Blows.

*Lotb.* Damnation!

[They draw.

*Ross.* Hold, this goes no further here.

*Horatio*, 'tis too much; already see  
The Crowd are gath'ring to us.

*Lotb.* O *Rossano*!

Or give me Way, or thou'rt no more my Friend.

*Ross.* *Sciolto's* Servants too have ta'en th' Alarm;

You'll



You'll be oppress'd by Numbers: be advis'd,  
Or I must force you hence; take't on my Word,  
You shall have Justice done you on *Horatio*.  
Put up, my Lord.

*Loth.* This wo'not brook Delay;  
West of the Town a Mile, among the Rocks,  
Two Hours ere Noon to-morrow I expect thee,  
Thy single Hand to mine.

*Hor.* I'll meet thee there,

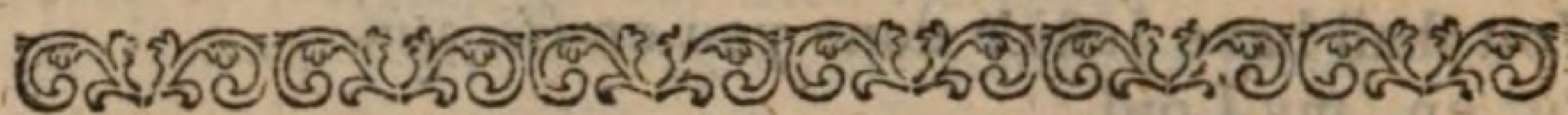
*Loth.* To-morrow, oh my better Stars! to-morrow  
Exert your Influence, shine strongly for me;  
'Tis not a common Conquest I would gain,  
Since Love, as well as Arms, must grace my Triumph.

[*Exeunt Lothario and Rossano.*]

*Hor.* Two Hours ere Noon to-morrow! ha! ere that  
He sees *Calista*! oh unthinking Fool——  
What if I urg'd her with the Crime and Danger?  
If any Spark from Heav'n remain unquench'd  
Within her Breast, my Breath perhaps may wake it;  
Cou'd I but prosper there, I wou'd not doubt  
My Combat with that loud vain-glorious Boaster.  
Were you, ye Fair, but cautious whom ye trust,  
Did you but think how seldom Fools are just,  
So many of your Sex would not in vain,  
Of broken Vows, and faithless Men, complain:  
Of all the various Wretches Love has made,  
How few have been by Men of Sense betray'd?  
Convinc'd by Reason, they your Pow'r confess,  
Pleas'd to be happy, as you're pleas'd to bless.  
And, conscious of your Worth, can never love you less.

[*Exit.*]





## A C T III. S C E N E I.

SCENE, *an Apartment in Sciolto's Palace.**Enter Sciolto and Calista.*

S C I O L T O.

NOW by my Life, my Honour, 'tis too much;  
 Have I not mark'd thee wayward as thou art,  
 Perverse and fullen all this Day of Joy?  
 When ev'ry Heart was chear'd; and Mirth went round,  
 Sorrow, Displeasure, and repining Anguish,  
 Sat on thy Brow; like some malignant Planet,  
 Foe to the Harvest, and the healthy Year,  
 Who scouls adverse, and lours upon the World;  
 When all the other Stars, with gentle Aspect,  
 Propitious shine, and meaning Good to Man.

*Cal.* Is then the Task of Duty half perform'd?  
 Has not your Daughter giv'n herself to *Altamont*,  
 Yielded the native Freedom of her Will,  
 To an imperious Husband's lordly Rule,  
 To gratify a Father's stern Command?

*Sci.* Dost thou complain?

*Cal.* For Pity do not frown then,  
 If in despite of all my vow'd Obedience,  
 A Sigh breaks out, or a Tear falls by chance:  
 For oh! that Sorrow which has drawn your Anger,  
 Is the sad Native of *Calista's* Breast,  
 And once possess'd will never quit its Dwelling,  
 'Till Life, the Prop of all, shall leave the Building,  
 To tumble down, and moulder into Ruin.

*Sci.*



*Sci.* Now by the sacred Dust of that dear Saint  
That was thy Mother; by her wond'rous Goodness,  
Her soft, her tender, most complying Sweetness,  
I swear some sullen Thought that shuns the Light  
Lurks underneath that Sadness in thy Visage.  
But mark me well, tho' by yon Heav'n I love thee,  
As much, I think, as a fond Parent can;  
Yet shou'dst thou (which the Pow'rs above forbid)  
E'er stain the Honour of thy Name with Infamy,  
I'll cast thee off, as one whose impious Hands  
Had rent asunder Nature's nearest Ties,  
Which once divided never join again.  
To day, I have made a noble Youth thy Husband,  
Consider well his Worth, reward his Love;  
Be willing to be happy, and thou art so. [*Exit Scioltos.*

*Cal.* How hard is the Condition of our Sex,  
Thro' ev'ry State of Life the Slaves of Man?  
In all the dear delightful Days of Youth,  
A rigid Father dictates to our Wills,  
And deals out Pleasure with a scanty Hand;  
To his, the Tyrant Husband's Reign succeeds:  
Proud with Opinion of superior Reason,  
He holds domestick Bus'ness and Devotion  
All we are capable to know, and shuts us,  
Like cloister'd Idiots, from the World's Acquaintance,  
And all the Joys of Freedom. Wherefore are we  
Born with high Souls, but to assert ourselves,  
Shake off this vile Obedience they exact,  
And claim an equal Empire o'er the World!

*Enter Horatio.*

*Hor.* She's here! yet oh! my Tongue is at a Loss:  
Teach me, some Pow'r, that happy Art of speech,  
To dress my Purpose up in gracious Words;  
Such as may softly steal upon her Soul,  
And never waken the tempestuous Passions.  
By Heav'n she weeps! ——— Forgive me, fair *Calista*,  
If I presume on Privilege of Friendship,  
To join my Grief to yours, and mourn the Evils  
That hurt your Peace, and quench those Eyes in Tears.

*Cal.*



*Cal.* To steal unlook'd for on my private Sorrow,  
Speaks not the Man of Honour, nor the Friend,  
But rather means the Spy.

*Hor.* Unkindly said!  
For oh! as sure as you accuse me falsely,  
I come to prove myself *Calista's* Friend.

*Cal.* You are my Husband's Friend, the Friend of  
*Altamont*.

*Hor.* Are you not one? Are you not join'd by Heav'n,  
Each interwoven with the other's Fate?

Are you not mix'd like Streams of meeting Rivers,  
Whose blended Waters are no more distinguish'd,  
But roll into the Sea, one common Flood!

Then, who can give his Friendship but to one?  
Who can be *Altamont's* and not *Calista's*?

*Cal.* Force, and the Wills of our imperious Rulers,  
May bind two Bodies in one wretched Chain;  
But Minds will still look back to their own Choice.  
So the poor Captive in a foreign Realm,  
Stands on the Shore, and sends his Wishes back  
To the dear native Land from whence he came.

*Hor.* When Souls that should agree to Will the same,  
To have one common Object for their Wishes,  
Look different Ways, regardless of each other,  
Think what a Train of Wretchedness ensues:  
Love shall be banish'd from the genial Bed,  
The Night shall all be lonely and unquiet,  
And ev'ry Day shall be a Day of Cares.

*Cal.* Then all the boasted Office of thy Friendship,  
Was but to tell *Calista* what a Wretch she is;  
Alas! what needed that?

*Hor.* Oh! rather say,  
I came to tell her how she might be happy;  
To sooth the secret Anguish of her Soul,  
To comfort that fair Mourner, that forlorn one,  
And teach her Steps to know the Paths of Peace.

*Ca'.* Say thou, to whom this Paradise is known,  
Where lies the blissful Region? Mark my Way to it,  
For oh! 'tis sure, I long to be at Rest.

*Hor.* Then—to be Good is to be happy;—Angels  
Are



Are happier than Mankind, because they are better,  
Guilt is the Source of Sorrow; 'tis the Fiend,  
Th' avenging Fiend, that follows us behind  
With Whips and Stings; the Blest know none of this,  
But rest in everlasting Peace of Mind,  
And find the Height of all their Heav'n is Goodness.

*Cal.* And what bold Parasite's officious Tongue  
Shall dare to tax *Calista's* Name with Guilt?

*Hor.* None should; but 'tis a busy, talking World,  
That with licentious Breath, blows like the Wind,  
As freely on the Palace, as the Cottage.

*Cal.* What mystick Riddle lurks beneath thy Words,  
Which thou would'st seem unwilling to express,  
As if it meant Dishonour to my Virtue?  
Away with this ambiguous shuffling Phrase,  
And let thy Oracle be understood.

*Hor. Lothario!*

*Cal.* Ha! what would'st thou mean by him?

*Hor. Lothario and Calista!—*I'hus they join  
Two Names, which Heav'n decreed should never meet;  
Hence have the Talkers of this populous City,  
A shameful Tale to tell for publick Sport,  
Of an unhappy Beauty, a false Fair One,  
Who plighted to a noble Youth her Faith,  
When she had given her Honour to a Wretch.

*Cal.* Death! and Confusion! have I liv'd to this?  
Thus to be treated with unmanly Insolence!  
To be the Sport of a loose Ruffian's Tongue!  
Thus to be us'd! thus! like the vilest Creature,  
That ever was a Slave to Vice and Infamy.

*Hor.* By Honour and fair Truth you wrong me much;  
For, on my Soul, nothing but strong Necessity  
Cou'd urge my Tongue to this ungrateful Office:  
I came with strong Reluctance, as if Death  
Had stood a-cross my Way to save your Honour,  
Yours and *Sciolto's*, yours and *Altamont's*;  
Like one who ventures through a burning Pile,  
To save his tender Wife, with all her Brood  
Of little Fondlings, from the dreadful Ruin.

*Cal.*



*Cal.* Is this, is this the famous Friend of *Altamont*!  
 For noble Worth and Deed of Arms renown'd?  
 Is this! this Tale-bearing, officious Fellow,  
 That watches for Intelligence from Eyes;  
 This wretched *Argus* of a jealous Husband,  
 That fills his easy Ears with monstrous Tales,  
 And make him tofs, and rave, and wreak at length  
 Bloody Revenge on his defenceless Wife;  
 Who guiltless dies, because her Fool ran mad.

*Hor.* Alas! this Rage is vain; for if your Fame,  
 Or Peace be worth your Care, you must be calm,  
 And listen to the Means are left to save 'em.  
 'Tis now the lucky Minute of your Fate.  
 By me your Genius speaks, by me it warns you,  
 Never to see that curst *Lothario* more;  
 Unless you mean to be despis'd, be shun'd  
 By all your virtuous Maids and noble Matrons;  
 Unless you have devoted this rare Beauty  
 To Infamy, Diseases, Prostitution——

*Cal.* Dishonour blast thee, base, unmanner'd Slave!  
 That dar'st forget my Birth, and sacred Sex,  
 And shock me with the rude unhallow'd Sound.

*Hor.* Here kneel, and in the awful Face of Heav'n  
 Breathe out a solemn Vow, never to see,  
 Nor think, if possible, on him that ruin'd thee;  
 Or by my *Altamont*'s dear Life I swear,  
 This Paper!—Nay, you must not fly!—This Paper,  
 [Holding her.

This guilty Paper shall divulge your Shame——

*Cal.* What mean'st thou by that Paper? What Con-  
 trivance

Hast thou been forging to deceive my Father,  
 To turn his Heart against his wretched Daughter,  
 That *Altamont* and thou may share his Wealth?  
 A Wrong like this will make me ev'n forget  
 The Weakness of my Sex.———Oh, for a Sword,  
 To urge my Vengeance on the Villain's Hand  
 That forg'd the Scroll.

*Hor.* Behold, can this be forg'd?  
 See where *Calista*'s Name—— [Shewing the Letter near.

*Cal.*



*Cal.* To Atoms thus. [Tearing it.  
Thus let me tear the vile, detested Falshood,  
The wicked, lying Evidence of Shame.

*Hor.* Confusion!

*Cal.* Henceforth, thou officious Fool,  
Meddle no more, nor dare ev'n on thy Life  
To breathe an Accent that may touch my Virtue,  
I am myself the Guardian of my Honour,  
And wo't not bear so insolent a Monitor.

*Enter Altamont.*

*Alt.* Where is my Life, my Love, my charming Bride,  
Joy of my Heart, and Pleasure of my Eyes,  
The Wish, and Care, and Business of my Youth?  
Oh! let me find her, snatch her to my Breast?  
And tell her she delays my Bliss too long,  
Till my soft Soul ev'n sickens with Desire.  
Disorder'd! ——— and in Tears! *Horatio* too!  
My Friend is in Amaze; ——— What can it mean?  
Tell me, *Calista*, who has done thee Wrong,  
That my swift Sword may find out the Offender,  
And do thee ample Justice.

*Cal.* Turn to him.

*Alt.* *Horatio*!

*Cal.* To that Insolent.

*Alt.* My Friend?

Could he do this! He, who was half myself!  
One Faith has ever bound us, and one Reason  
Guided our Wills: Have I not found him just,  
Honest as Truth itself? And cou'd he break  
The Sanctity of Friendship? Could he wound  
The Heart of *Altamont* in his *Calista*?

*Cal.* I thought what Justice I should find from thee!  
Go fawn upon him, listen to his Tale,  
Applaud his Malice, that wou'd blast my Fame,  
And treat me like a common Prostitute.  
Thou art perhaps Confederate in his Mischief,  
And wilt believe the Legend, if he tells it.

*Alt.*



*Alt.* Oh impious! what presumptuous Wretch shall dare  
To offer at an Injury like that?  
Priesthood; nor Age, nor Cowardise itself,  
Shall save him from the Fury of my Vengeance.

*Cal.* The Man who dar'd to do it was *Horatio*!  
Thy darling Friend! 'Twas *Altamont's Horatio*!  
But mark me well! while thy divided Heart  
Dotes on a Villain that has wronged me thus,  
No Force shall drag me to thy hated Bed;  
Nor can my cruel Father's Power do more  
Than shut me in a Cloister; there, well pleas'd,  
Religious Hardships will I learn to bear,  
To fast, and freeze at Midnight Hours of Pray'r:  
Nor think it hard, within a lonely Cell,  
With melancholy, speechless Saints to dwell;  
But bless the Day I to that Refuge ran,  
Free from the Marriage Chain, and from that Tyrant,  
Man. [Exit Calista.

*Alt.* She's gone; and as she went, ten thousand Fires  
Shot from her angry Eyes, as if she meant  
Too well to keep the cruel Vow she made.  
Now as thou art a Man, *Horatio*, tell me,  
What means this wild Confusion in thy Looks?  
As if thou wer't at Variance with thyself,  
Madness and Reason combating within thee,  
And thou were't doubtful which shou'd get the better.

*Hor.* I wou'd be dumb for ever, but thy Fate  
Has otherwise decreed it: thou hast seen  
That Idol of thy Soul, that fair *Calista*,  
Thou hast beheld her Tears.

*Alt.* I have seen her weep,  
I have seen that lovely One, that dear *Calista*,  
Complaining in the Bitterness of Sorrow,  
That thou my Friend *Horatio*! thou hast wrong'd her.

*Hor.* That I have wrong'd her! Had her Eyes been fed  
From that rich Stream which warms her Heart, and  
number'd

For ev'ry falling Tear a Drop of Blood,  
It had not been too much; for she has ruin'd thee,  
Ev'n thee, my *Altamont*! She has undone thee.

*Alt.*



*Alt.* Dost thou join Ruin with *Calista's* Name?  
What is so fair, so exquisitely good?  
Is she not more than Painting can express,  
Or youthful Poets fancy, when they love?  
Does she not come, like Wisdom, or good Fortune,  
Replete with Blessings, giving Wealth and Honour?  
The Dowry which she brings is Peace and Pleasure,  
And everlasting Joys are in her Arms.

*Hor.* It had been better thou hadst liv'd a Beggar,  
And fed on Scraps at great Mens surly Doors,  
Than to have match'd with one so false, so fatal.—

*Alt.* It is too much for Friendship to allow thee:  
Because I tamely bore the Wrong thou didst her,  
Thou dost avow the barb'rous, brutal Part,  
And urge the Injury ev'n to my Face.

*Hor.* I see she has got Possession of thy Heart,  
She has charm'd thee, like a Syren, to her Bed,  
With Looks of Love, and with enchanting Sounds:  
Too late the Rocks and Quicksands will appear,  
When thou art wreckt upon the faithless Shore.  
Then vainly wish thou hadst not left thy Friend,  
To follow her Delusion.

*Alt.* If thy Friendship  
Do churlishly deny my Love a Room,  
It is not worth my keeping, I disclaim it.

*Hor.* Canst thou so soon forget what I've been to thee?  
I shar'd the Task of Nature with thy Father,  
And form'd with Care thy unexperienc'd Youth  
To Virtue and to Arms.

Thy noble Father, oh thou light young Man!  
Wou'd he have us'd me thus? One Fortune fed us,  
For his was ever mine, mine his, and both  
Together flourish'd, and together fell.

He call'd me Friend, like thee: wou'd he have left me  
Thus? for a Woman? nay a vile one too?

*Alt.* Thou canst not, dar'st not mean it; speak again,  
Say, who is vile? but dare not name *Calista*.

*Hor.* I had not spoke at first, unless compell'd,  
And forc'd to clear myself; but since thus urg'd,  
I must avow I do not know a viler.

*Alt.*



*Alt.* Thou wer't my Father's Friend, he lov'd thee well;  
 A kind of venerable Mark of him  
 Hangs round thee, and protects thee from my Vengeance:  
 I cannot, dare not lift my Sword against thee,  
 But henceforth never let me see thee more. [*Going out.*]

*Hor.* I love thee still, ungrateful as thou art,  
 And must, and will preserve thee from Dishonour,  
 Ev'n in despite of thee. [*Holds him.*]

*Alt.* Let go my Arm.

*Hor.* If Honour be thy Care, if thou would'st live,  
 Without the Name of credulous, wittal Husband,  
 Avoid thy Bride, shun her detested Bed,  
 The Joys it yields are dash'd with Poison——

*Alt.* Off!  
 To urge me but a Minute more is fatal.

*Hor.* She is polluted! stain'd!

*Alt.* Madness and Raging!  
 But hence!

*Hor.* Dishonour'd by the Man you hate——

*Alt.* I pr'ythee loose me yet, for thy own sake,  
 If Life be worth the keeping——

*Hor.* By *Lothario*.

*Alt.* Perdition take thee, Villain, for the Falshood.  
 [*Strikes him.*]

Now nothing but thy Life can make Atonement.

*Hor.* A Blow! Thou hast us'd me well—— [*Draws.*]

*Alt.* This to thy Heart——

*Hor.* Yet hold!——By Heav'n his Father's in his Face,  
 Spite of my Wrongs my Heart runs o'er with Ten-  
 derness,

And I cou'd rather die myself than hurt him.

*Alt.* Defend thyself, for by my much-wronged Love,  
 I swear the poor Evasion shall not save thee.

*Hor.* Yet hold! thou know'st I dare!——Think how  
 we've liv'd——

[*They fight; Altamont presses on Horatio,  
 who retires.*]

Nay! then 'tis brutal Violence! And thus,  
 Thus Nature bids me guard the Life she gave.

[*They fight.*  
*Lavinia.*]



*Lavinia enters and runs between their Swords.*

*Lav.* My Brother, my *Horatio*! is it possible?  
Oh? turn your cruel Swords upon *Lavinia*.

If you must quench your impious Rage in Blood,  
Behold, my Heart shall give you all her Store,  
To save those dearer Streams that flow from yours.

*Alt.* 'Tis well thou hast found a Safeguard; none but  
this,

No Pow'r on Earth could save thee from my Fury.

*Lav.* O fatal, deadly Sound!

*Hor.* Safety from thee!

Away, vain Boy! Hast thou forgot the Rev'rence  
Due to my Arm, thy first thy great Example,  
Which pointed out thy Way to noble Daring,  
And shew'd thee what it was to be a Man?

*Lav.* What busy, meddling Fiend, what Foe to  
Goodness,

Could kindle such a Discord? Oh, lay by  
Those most ungentle Looks, and angry Weapons,  
Unless you mean my Grievs and killing Fears,  
Should stretch me out at your relentless Feet,  
A wretched Coarse, the Victim of your Fury.

*Hor.* Ask'd thou what made us Foes? 'twas base  
Ingratitude:

'Twas such a Sin to Friendship, as Heav'n's Mercy,  
That strives with Man's untoward monstrous Wickedness,  
Unweary'd with forgiving, scarce could pardon.  
He who was all to me, Child! Brother! Friend!  
With barb'rous, bloody Malice, fought my Life.

*Alt.* Thou art my Sister, and I would not make thee  
The lonely Mourner of a widow'd Bed,  
Therefore thy Husband's Life is safe; but warn him,  
No more to know this hospitable Roof.  
He has but ill repaid *Sciolto's* Bounty;  
We must not meet; 'tis dangerous: farewell.

[*He is going, Lavinia holds him.*

*Lav.* Stay, *Altamont*, my Brother stay, if ever  
Nature, or what is nearer much than Nature,

The



The kind Consent of our agreeing Minds,  
Have made us dear to one another, stay,  
And speak one gentle Word to your *Horatio*.  
Behold, his Anger melts, he longs to love you,  
To call you Friend, then press you hard, with all  
The tender, speechless Joy of Reconciliation.

*Alt.* It cannot, sha'not be!—you must not hold me.

*Lav.* Look kindly then!

*Alt.* Each Minute that I stay,  
Is a new Injury to fair *Calista*.

From thy false Friendship to her Arms I'll fly :  
There, if in any Pause of Love I rest,  
Breathless with Bliss, upon her panting Breast,  
In broken melting Accents, I will swear,  
Henceforth to trust my Heart with none but her ;  
Then own the Joys, which on her Charms attend,  
Have more than paid me for my faithless Friend.

[*Altamont breaks from Lavinia, and exit.*]

*Hor.* Oh, raise thee, my *Lavinia*, from the Earth ;  
It is too much, this Tide of flowing Grief,  
This wond'rous Waste of Tears, too much to give,  
To an ungrateful Friend, and cruel Brother.

*Lav.* Is there not Cause for Weeping? Oh *Horatio* !  
A Brother and a Husband were my Treasure,  
This was all the little Wealth that poor *Lavinia*  
Sav'd from the Shipwreck of her Father's Fortunes.  
One half is lost already ; if thou leav'st me,  
If thou should'st prove unkind to me, as *Altamont*,  
Whom shall I find to pity my Distress,  
To have Compassion on a helpless Wanderer,  
And give her where to lay her wretched Head ?

*Hor.* Why dost thou wound me with thy soft Com-  
plainings ?

Tho' *Altamont* be false, and use me hardly.  
Yet think not I impute his Crimes to thee.  
Talk not of being forsaken, for I'll keep thee,  
Next to my Heart, my certain Pledge of Happiness.  
Heav'n form'd thee gentle, fair, and full of Goodness,  
And made thee all my Portion here on Earth ;  
It gave thee to me, as a large Amends,

For



For Fortune, Friends, and all the World beside.

*Lav.* Then you will love me still, cherish me ever,  
And hide me from Misfortune in your Bosom :  
Here end my Cares, nor will I lose one Thought,  
How we shall live, or purchase Food and Raiment.  
The holy Pow'r, who cloaths the senseless Earth,  
With Woods, with Fruits, with Flow'rs and verdant Grass,  
Whose bounteous Hand feeds the whole Brute Creation,  
Knows all our Wants, and has enough to give us.

*Hor.* From *Genoa*, from Falshood and Inconstancy,  
To some more honest distant Clime we'll go,  
Nor will I be beholden to my Country,  
For ought but thee, the Partner of my Flight.

*Lav.* Yes, I will follow thee; forsake, for thee,  
My Country, Brother, Friends, ev'n all I have;  
Tho' mine's a little all; yet were it more,  
And better far, it shou'd be left for thee,  
And all that I wou'd keep shou'd be *Horatio*.  
So when a Merchant sees his Vessel lost,  
Tho' richly freighted from a foreign Coast,  
Gladly, for Life, the Treasure he wou'd give;  
And only wishes to escape, and live.  
Gold and his Gains no more employ his Mind,  
But driving o'er the Billows with the Wind,  
Cleaves to one faithful Plank, and leaves the rest behind.

[*Exeunt.*]





## A C T IV. S C E N E I.

## A G A R D E N.

*Enter* ALTAMONT.

ALTAMONT.

WITH what unequal Tempers are we form'd ?  
 One Day the Soul, supine with Ease and Fulness,  
 Revels secure, and fondly tells herself,  
 The Hour of Evil can return no more ;  
 The next, the Spirits pall'd, and sick of Riot,  
 Turn all to Discord, and we hate our Beings,  
 Curse the past Joy, and think it Folly all,  
 And Bitterness, and Anguish. Oh ! last Night !  
 What has ungrateful Beauty paid me back,  
 For all that Mass of Friendship which I squander'd ?  
 Coldness, Aversion, Tears, and sullen Sorrow,  
 Dash'd all my Bliss, and damp'd my bridal Bed.  
 Soon as the Morning dawn'd, she vanish'd from me,  
 Relentless to the gentle Call of Love.  
 I have lost a Friend, and I have gain'd —— a Wife !  
 Turn not to Thought, my Brain ; but let me find  
 Some unfrequented Shade, there lay me down,  
 And let forgetful Dulness steal upon me,  
 To soften and assuage this Pain of thinking. [Exit.

*Enter* Lothario and Calista.

*Loth.* Weep not, my Fair, but let the God of Love  
 Laugh in thy Eyes, and revel in thy Heart,  
 Kindle again his Torch, and hold it high,  
 To light us to new Joys ; nor let a Thought  
 Of Discord, or Disquiet past, molest thee ;  
 But to a long Oblivion give thy Cares,  
 And let us melt the present Hour in Bliss.

*Cal,*



*Cal.* Seek not to sooth me with thy false Endearments,  
To charm me with thy Softness: 'tis in vain:  
Thou canst no more betray, nor I be ruin'd.  
The Hours of Folly, and of fond Delight,  
Are wasted all and fled; those that remain  
Are doom'd to Weeping, Anguish, and Repentance.  
I come to charge thee with a long Account,  
Of all the Sorrows I have known already,  
And all I have to come; thou hast undone me.

*Loth.* Unjust *Calista*! dost thou call it Ruin,  
To love as we have done; to melt, to languish,  
To wish for somewhat exquisitely happy,  
And then be blest ev'n to that Wishes Height?  
To die with Joy, and streight to live again,  
Speechless to gaze, and with tumultuous Transport—

*Cal.* Oh let me hear no more, I cannot bear it.  
'Tis deadly to Remembrance; let that Night,  
That guilty Night be blotted from the Year,  
Let not the Voice of Mirth or Musick know it,  
Let it be dark and desolate, no Stars  
To glitter o'er it; let it wish for Light,  
Yet want it still, and vainly wait the Dawn;  
For 'twas the Night that gave me up to Shame,  
To Sorrow, to perfidious false *Lothario*.

*Loth.* Hear this, ye Pow'rs! mark how the fair Deceiver  
Sadly complains of violated Truth;  
She calls me false, ev'n She, the faithless She,  
Whom Day and Night whom Heav'n and Earth have heard  
Sighing to vow, and tenderly protest,  
Ten thousand Times, she would be only mine,  
And yet, behold, she has given herself away,  
Fled from my Arms, and wedded to another,  
Ev'n to the Man whom most I hate on Earth.—

*Cal.* Art thou so base to upbraid me with a Crime,  
Which nothing but thy Cruelty could cause!  
If Indignation raging in my Soul,  
For thy unmanly Insolence and Scorn,  
Urg'd me to do a Deed of Desperation,  
And wound myself to be reveng'd on thee,  
Think whom I shou'd devote to Death and Hell,



Whom curse as my Undoer, but *Lothario* ;  
 Hadst thou been just, not all *Sciolto's* Pow'r,  
 Not all the Vows and Pray'rs of sighing *Altamont*,  
 Could have prevail'd, or won me to forsake thee.

*Loth.* How have I fail'd in Justice, or in Love ?  
 Burns not my Flame as brightly as at first ?  
 Ev'n now my Heart beats high, I languish for thee,  
 My Transports are as fierce, as strong my Wishes,  
 As if thou hadst never blest me with thy Beauty.

*Cal.* How didst thou dare to think that I would live  
 A Slave to base Desires, and brutal Pleasures,  
 To be a wretched Wanton for thy Leisures,  
 To toy, and waste an Hour of idle Time with ?  
 My Soul disdains thee for so mean a Thought.

*Loth.* The driving Storm of Passion will have way,  
 And I must yield before it ; were't thou calm,  
 Love, the poor Criminal, whom thou hast doom'd,  
 Has yet a thousand tender Things to plead,  
 To charm thy Rage, and mitigate his Fate.

*Enter behind them Altamont.*

*Alt.* I have lost my Peace—Ha ! do I live and wake !

*Cal.* Hadst thou been true, how happy had I been ?  
 Not *Altamont*, but thou hadst been my Lord.  
 But wherefore nam'd I Happiness with thee ?  
 It is for thee, for thee, that I am curst ;  
 For thee my secret Soul each Hour arraigns me,  
 Calls me to answer for my Virtue stain'd,  
 My Honour lost to thee ; for thee it haunts me ;  
 With stern *Sciolto* vowing Vengeance on me ;  
 With *Altamont* complaining for his Wrongs——

*Alt.* Behold him here—— [Coming forward.

*Cal.* Ah ! [Starting.

*Alt.* The Wretch ! whom thou hast made :  
 Curses and Sorrows hast thou heap'd upon him,  
 And Vengeance is the only Good is left. [Drawing.

*Loth.* Thou hast ta'en me somewhat unawares, 'tis true :  
 But Love and War take Turns like Day and Night,  
 And little Preparation serves my Turn,

Equal



Equal to both, and arm'd for either Field.  
We've long been Foes, this Moment ends our Quarrel;  
Earth, Heav'n, and fair *Calista* judge the Combat.

*Cal.* Distraction! Fury! Sorrow! Shame! and Death!

*Alt.* Thou hast talk'd too much, thy Breath is Poison to  
It taints the ambient Air; this for my Father, [me,  
This for *Sciolto*, and this last for *Altamont*.

[*They fight; Lothario is wounded once or twice,  
and then falls.*

*Loth.* Oh, *Altamont*! thy Genius is the stronger,  
Thou hast prevail'd!—My fierce ambitious Soul  
Declining droops, and all her Fires grow pale;  
Yet let not this Advantage swell thy Pride,  
I conquer'd in my Turn, in Love I triumph'd:  
Those Joys are lodg'd beyond the Reach of Fate;  
That sweet Revenge comes smiling to my Thoughts,  
Adorns my Fall, and cheers my Heart in dying. [*Dies.*

*Cal.* And what remains for me, beset with Shame,  
Encompass'd round with Wretchedness? There is  
But this one Way, to break the Toil, and 'scape.

[*She catches up Lothario's Sword, and offers to kill her-  
self; Altamont runs to her, and wrests it from her.*

*Alt.* What means thy frantick Rage!

*Cal.* Off! let me go.

*Alt.* Oh! thou hast more than murder'd me; yet still,  
Still art thou here! and my Soul starts with Horror,  
At Thought of any Danger that may reach thee.

*Cal.* Think'st thou I mean to live? to be forgiven?  
Oh! thou hast known but little of *Calista*;  
If thou hadst never heard my Shame, if only  
The midnight Moon, and silent Stars had seen it,  
I wou'd not bear to be reproach'd by them,  
But dig down deep to find a Grave beneath,  
And hide me from their Beams.

*Sciolto within.*] What ho! my Son!

*Alt.* It is *Sciolto* calls; come near and find me;  
The wretched'st Thing of all my Kind on Earth!

*Cal.* Is it the Voice of Thunder, or my Father?  
Madness! Confusion! let the Storm come on,  
Let the tumultuous Roar drive all upon me,



Dash my devoted Bark ; ye Surges, break it !  
 'Tis for my Ruin that the Tempest rises.  
 When I am lost, sunk to the Bottom low,  
 Peace shall return, and all be calm again.

*Enter Sciolto.*

*Sci.* Ev'n now *Rossano* leap'd the Garden Walls——  
 Ha ! Death has been among you—Oh my Fears !  
 Last Night thou hadst a Diff'rence with thy Friend,  
 The Cause thou gav'st me for it was a damn'd one ;  
 Didst thou not wrong the Man who told thee Truth ?  
 Answer me quick——

*Alt.* Oh ! press me not to speak,  
 Ev'n now my Heart is breaking, and the Mention  
 Will lay me dead before you : see that Body,  
 And guess my Shame ! my Ruin ! oh *Calista* !

*Sci.* It is enough ! but I am slow to execute,  
 And Justice lingers in my lazy Hand ;  
 Thus let me wipe Dishonour from my Name,  
 And cut thee from the Earth, thou Stain to Goodness——

*[Offers to kill Calista, Altamont holds him.]*

*Alt.* Stay thee, *Sciolto*, thou rash Father, stay,  
 Or turn the Point on me, and through my Breast  
 Cut out the bloody Passage to *Calista* ;  
 So shall my Love be perfect, while for her  
 I die, for whom alone I wish'd to live.

*Cal.* No, *Altamont* ; my Heart, that scorn'd thy Love,  
 Shall never be indebted to thy Pity ;  
 Thus torn, defac'd, and wretched as I seem,  
 Still I have something of *Sciolto's* Virtue.  
 Yes ! yes, my Father, I applaud thy Justice ;  
 Strike home, and I will bless thee for the Blow :  
 Be merciful, and free me from my Pain ;  
 'Tis sharp, 'tis terrible, and I could curse  
 The chearful Day, Men, Earth, and Heav'n, and Thee,  
 Ev'n Thee, thou venerable good old Man,  
 For being Author of a Wretch like me.

*Alt.* Listen not to the Wildness of her Raving.  
 Remember Nature ! Shou'd thy Daughter's Murder



Defile that Hand, so just, so great in Arms,  
Her Blood wou'd rest upon thee to Posterity.  
Pollute thy Name, and fully all thy Wars.

*Cal.* Have I not wrong'd his gentle Nature much?  
And yet behold him pleading for my Life:  
Lost as thou art to Virtue, oh *Calista*!  
I think thou canst not bear to be outdone?  
Then haste to die, and be oblig'd no more.

*Sci.* Thy pious Care has giv'n me Time to think,  
And sav'd me from a Crime; then rest, my Sword;  
To Honour have I kept thee ever sacred,  
Nor will I stain thee with a rash Revenge:  
But, mark me well, I will have Justice done;  
Hope not to bear away thy Crimes unpunished,  
I will see Justice executed on thee,  
Even to a *Roman* Strictness; and thou, Nature,  
Or whatsoe'er thou art that plead'st within me,  
Be still, thy tender Strugglings are in vain.

*Cal.* Then am I doom'd to live, and bear your  
Triumph?

To groan beneath your Scorn and fierce Upbraiding,  
Daily to be reproach'd, and have my Misery  
At Morn, at Noon, at Night told over to me,  
Lest my Remembrance might grow pitiful,  
And grant a Moment's Interval of Peace;  
Is this, is this the Mercy of a Father?  
I only beg to die, and he denies me.

*Sci.* Hence from my Sight, thy Father cannot bear thee;  
Fly with thy Infamy to some dark Cell,  
Where on the Confines of eternal Night,  
Mourning, Misfortune, Cares and Anguish dwell;  
Where ugly Shame hides her opprobrious Head,  
And Death and Hell detested Rule maintain;  
There howl out the Remainder of thy Life,  
And wish thy Name may be no more remember'd.

*Cal.* Yes, I will fly to some such dismal Place,  
And be more curst than you can wish I were;  
This fatal Form, that drew on my Undoing,  
Fasting, and Tears, and Hardship shall destroy;  
Nor Light, nor Food, nor Comfort will I know,



Nor ought that may continue hated Life.  
 Then when you see me meagre, wan, and chang'd,  
 Stretch'd at my Length, and dying in my Cave,  
 On that cold Earth I mean shall be my Grave,  
 Perhaps you may relent, and sighing say,  
 At length her Tears have wash'd her Stains away;  
 At length 'tis Time her Punishment should cease;  
 Die thou poor suff'ring Wretch, and be at Peace.

[Exit Calista.

Sci. Who of my Servants wait there?

*Enter two or three Servants.*

On your Lives

Take Care my Doors be guarded well, that none  
 Pass out, or enter, but by my Appointment.

[Exeunt Servants.

Alt. There is a fatal Fury in your Visage,  
 It blazes fierce, and menaces Destruction:  
 My Father, I am sick of many Sorrows,  
 Ev'n now my easy Heart is breaking with 'em,  
 Yet, above all, one Fear distracts me most,  
 I tremble at the Vengeance which you meditate,  
 On the poor, faithless, lovely, dear Calista.

Sci. Hast thou not read what brave *Virginus* did?  
 With his own Hand he slew his only Daughter,  
 To save her from the fierce *Decemvir's* Lust.  
 He slew her yet unspotted, to prevent  
 The Shame which she might know. Then what shou'd  
 I do?

But thou hast ty'd my Hand.——I wo'not kill her;  
 Yet by the Ruin she has brought upon us,  
 The common Infamy that brands us both,  
 She sha'not 'scape.

Alt. You mean that she shall die then?

Sci. Ask me not what, nor how I have resolv'd,  
 For all within is Anarchy and Uproar.  
 Oh *Altamont*! What a vast Scheme of Joy  
 Has this one Day destroy'd! Well did I hope

This



This Daughter wou'd have blest my latter Days,  
That I should live to see you the World's Wonder,  
So happy, great, and good, that none were like you.  
While I, from busy Life and Care set free,  
Had spent the Evening of my Age at Home,  
Among a little prating Race of yours :  
There, like an old Man talk'd a-while, and then  
Laid down and slept in Peace. Instead of this,  
Sorrow and Shame must bring me to my Grave;  
Oh damn her! damn her!

*Enter a Servant.*

*Serv.* Arm yourself, my Lord :  
*Rossano*, who but now escap'd the Garden,  
Has gather'd in the Street a Band of Rioters,  
Who threaten you, and all your Friends with Ruin,  
Unless *Lothario* be return'd in Safety.

*Sci.* By Heav'n, their Fury rises to my Wish,  
Nor shall Misfortune know my House alone,  
But thou, *Lothario*, and thy Race, shall pay me  
For all the Sorrows which my Age is curst with.  
I think my Name as great, my Friends as potent,  
As any in the State ; all shall be summon'd :  
I know that all will join their Hand to ours,  
And vindicate thy Vengeance. Raise the Body,  
And bear it in ; his Friends shall buy him dearly,  
I will have Blood for Ransom : When our Force  
Is full, and arm'd, we shall expect thy Sword,  
To join with us, and sacrifice to Justice— [*Exit Sciolto.*

[*The Body of Lothario is carried off by Servants.*

*Manet Altamont.*

*Alt.* There is a stupid Weight upon my Senses ;  
A dismal sullen Stillness, that succeeds  
The Storm of Rage and Grief, like silent Death,  
After the Tumult and the Noise of Life,  
Wou'd it were Death, as sure 'tis wond'rous like it,



For I am sick of Living, my Soul's pall'd,  
 She kindles not with Anger or Revenge:  
 Love was th'informing, active Fire within,  
 Now that is quench'd, the Mass forgets to move,  
 And longs to mingle with its kindred Earth.

*[A tumultuous Noise with clashing of Swords  
 as at a little Distance.]*

*Enter Lavinia with two Servants, their Swords drawn.*

*Lav.* Fly, swiftly fly, to my *Horatio's* Aid,  
 Nor lose your vain officious Cares on me;  
 Bring me my Lord, my Husband to my Arms;  
 He is *Lavinia's* Life, bring him me safe,  
 And I shall be at Ease, be well and happy.

*[Exeunt Servants.]*

*Alt.* Art thou *Lavinia*? Oh! what barb'rous Hand  
 Could wrong thy poor defenceless Innocence,  
 And leave such Marks of more than savage Fury?

*Lav.* My Brother! O my Heart is full of Fears;  
 Perhaps ev'n now my dear *Horatio* bleeds.—  
 Not far from hence, as passing to the Port,  
 By a mad Multitude we were surrounded,  
 Who ran upon us with uplifted Swords,  
 And cried aloud for Vengeance, and *Lothario*.  
 My Lord, with ready Boldness stood the Shock,  
 To shelter me from Danger, but in vain,  
 Had not a Party from *Sciolto's* Palace,  
 Rush'd out, and snatch'd me from amidst the Fray.

*Alt.* What of my Friend?

*Lav.* Ha! by my Joys 'tis he, *[Looking out.]*  
 He lives, he comes to bless me, he is safe!—

*Enter Horatio, with two or three Servants, their  
 Swords drawn.*

*1 Serv.* 'Twere at the utmost Hazard of your Life  
 To venture forth again, till we are stronger:  
 Their Number trebles ours.

*Hor.*



*Hor.* No matter, let it ;  
Death is not half so shocking as that Traitor.  
My honest Soul is mad with Indignation,  
To think her Plainness could be so abus'd  
As to mistake that Wretch, and call him Friend ;  
I cannot bear the Sight.

*Alt.* Open thou Earth,  
Gape wide, and take me down to thy dark Bosom,—  
To hide me from *Horatio*.

*Hor.* Oh *Lavinia* !  
Believe not but I joy to see thee safe :  
Wou'd our ill Fortune had not drove us hither :  
I cou'd ev'n wish, we rather had been wreckt  
On any other Shore, than sav'd on this.

*Lav.* Oh, let us bless the Mercy that preserv'd us,  
That gracious Pow'r that sav'd us for each other :  
And, to adorn the Sacrifice of Praise,  
Offer Forgiveness too; be thou like Heav'n,  
And put away th' Offences of thy Friend,  
Far, far from thy Remembrance.

*Alt.* I have mark'd him,  
To see if one forgiving Glance stole hither ;  
If any Spark of Friendship were alive,  
That wou'd by Sympathy at Meeting glow,  
And strive to kindle up the Flame a-new ;  
'Tis lost, 'tis gone, his Soul is quite estrang'd,  
And knows me for its Counterpart no more.

*Hor.* Thou know'st thy Rule, thy Empire in *Horatio*,  
Nor canst thou ask in vain, command in vain,  
Where Nature, Reason, nay, where Love is Judge ;  
But when you urge my Temper to comply  
With what it most abhors, I cannot do it.

*Lav.* Where didst thou get this sullen gloomy Hate ?  
It was not in thy Nature to be thus ;  
Come put it off, and let thy Heart be chearful,  
Be gay again, and know the Joys of Friendship,  
The Trust, Security, and mutual Tendernefs,  
The double Joys, where each is glad for both ;  
Friendship, the Wealth, the last Retreat and Strength,



Secure against ill Fortune, and the World.

*Hor.* I am not apt to take a light Offence,  
But patient of the Failings of my Friends,  
And willing to forgive; but when an Injury  
Stabs to the Heart, and rouses my Resentment,  
(Perhaps it is the Fault of my rude Nature)  
I own I cannot easily forgive it.

*Alt.* Thou hast forgot me.

*Hor.* No.

*Alt.* Why are thy Eyes  
Impatient of me then, scornful and fierce?

*Hor.* Because they speak the Meaning of my Heart;  
Because they are honest, and disdain a Villain.

*Alt.* I have wrong'd thee much, *Horatio*.

*Hor.* True, thou hast.

When I forget it, may I be a Wretch,  
Vile as thyself, a false perfidious Fellow,  
An infamous, believing, *British* Husband.

*Alt.* I've wrong'd thee much, and Heav'n has well  
aveng'd it.

I have not, since we parted, been at Peace,  
Nor known one Joy sincere; our broken Friendship  
Pursu'd me to the last Retreat of Love,  
Stood glaring like a Ghost, and made me cold with  
Horror.

Misfortunes on Misfortunes press upon me,  
Swell o'er my Head, like Waves, and dash me down,  
Sorrow, Remorse, and Shame, have torn my Soul,  
They hang like Winter on my youthful Hopes,  
And blast the Spring and Promise of my Year.

*Lav.* So Flow'rs are gather'd to adorn a Grave,  
To lose their Freshness amongst Bones and Rottenness,  
And have their Odours stifled in the Dust:  
Canst thou hear this, thou cruel hard *Horatio*?  
Canst thou behold thy *Altamont* undone?  
That gentle, that dear Youth! canst thou behold him,  
His poor Heart broken, Death in his pale Visage,  
And groaning out his Woes, yet stand unmov'd?

*Hor.* The Brave and Wise I pity in Misfortune,

But



But when Ingratitude and Folly suffers,  
'Tis Weakness to be touch'd.

*Alt.* I wo'not ask thee  
To pity or forgive me; but confess,  
This Scorn, this Insolence of Hate is just;  
'Tis Constancy of Mind, and manly in thee.  
But oh! had I been wrong'd by thee, *Horatio*,  
There is a yielding Softness in my Heart  
Cou'd ne'er have stood it out, but I had ran,  
With streaming Eyes, and open Arms upon thee,  
And prest thee close, close!

*Hor.* I must hear no more,  
The Weakness is contagious, I shall catch it,  
And be a tame fond Wretch.

*Lav.* Where wou'dst thou go?  
Wou'dst thou part thus? You sha'not, 'tis impossible;  
For I will bar thy Passage, kneeling thus:  
Perhaps thy cruel Hand may spurn me off,  
But I will throw my Body in thy Way,  
And thou shalt trample o'er my faithful Bosom,  
Tread on me, wound me, kill me ere thou pass.

*Alt.* Urge not in vain thy pious Suit, *Lavinia*.  
I have enough to rid me of my Pain.  
*Calista*, thou hadst reach'd my Heart before;  
To make all sure, my Friend repeats the Blow:  
But in the Grave our Cares shall be forgotten,  
There Love and Friendship cease. [Falls.]

[Lavinia runs to him, and endeavours to raise him.]

*Lav.* Speak to me, *Altamont*.  
He faints! he dies! Now turn and see thy Triumph;  
My Brother! But our Cares shall end together;  
Here will I lay me down by thy dear Side,  
Bemoan thy too hard Fate, then share it with thee,  
And never see my cruel Lord again.

[Horatio runs to Altamont, and raises him in his Arms.]

*Hor.* It is too much to bear! Look up, my *Altamont*!  
My stubborn, unrelenting Heart has killed him.  
Look up and bless me, tell me that thou liv'st.  
Oh! I have urg'd thy Gentleness too far; [He revives.]



Do thou and my *Lavinia* both forgive me;  
A Flood of Tenderness comes o'er my Soul;  
I cannot speak—I love! forgive! and pity thee——

*Alt.* I thought that nothing cou'd have stay'd my Soul,  
That long ere this her Flight had reach'd the Stars;  
But thy known Voice has lur'd her back again;  
Methinks I fain wou'd set all right with thee,  
Make up this most unlucky Breach, and then,  
With thine and Heav'n's Forgiveness on my Soul,  
Shrink to my Grave, and be at Ease for ever.

*Hor.* By Heav'n my Heart bleeds for thee; ev'n this  
Moment,

I feel thy Pangs of disappointed Love.  
Is it not Pity that this Youth shou'd fall,  
That all his wond'rous Goodness shou'd be lost,  
And the World never know it? Oh my *Altamont*?  
Give me thy Sorrows, let me bear 'em for thee,  
And shelter thee from Ruin.

*Lav.* Oh my Brother,  
Think not but we will share in all thy Woes;  
We'll sit all Day, and tell sad Tales of Love:  
And when we light upon some faithless Woman,  
Some Beauty, like *Calista*, false and fair,  
We'll fix our Grief, and our Complaining there;  
We'll curse the Nymph that drew the Ruin on.  
And mourn the Youth that was like thee undone.

[*Exeunt.*]







## ACT V. SCENE I.

*A Room hung with Black ; on one Side Lothario's Body on a Bier ; on the other a Table, with a Scull and other Bones, a Book and a Lamp on it.*

*Calista is discovered on a Couch in Black ; her Hair hanging loose and disorder'd : After Musick and a Song, she rises and comes forward.*

## SONG.

## I.

**H**EAR, you Midnight Phantoms, hear,  
 You who pale and wan appear,  
 And fill the Wretch, who wakes with Fear.  
 You, who wander, scream, and groan  
 Round the Mansions once your own,  
 You, who still your Crimes upbraid,  
 You, who rest not with the Dead ;  
 From the Coverts where you stray,  
 Where you lurk, and shun the Day,  
 From the Charnel and the Tomb,  
 Hither haste ye, hither come.

## II.

Chide Calista for Delay,  
 Tell her 'tis for her you stay ;  
 Bid her die, and come away.  
 See the Sexton with his Spade,  
 See the Grave already made ;  
 Listen, Fair One, to thy Knell,  
 This Musick is thy Passing Bell.

Cal.



*Cal.* 'Tis well! these solemn Sounds, this Pomp of  
Horror,

Are fit to feed the Frenzy in my Soul;  
Here's Room for Meditation ev'n to Madness,  
'Till the Mind burst with thinking. This dull Flame  
Sleeps in the Socket. Sure the Book was left  
To tell me something;——for Instruction then——  
He teaches holy Sorrow and Contrition.

And Penitence;——Is it become an Art then?

A Trick that lazy, dull, luxurious Gownmen  
Can teach us to do over? I'll no more on't;

*[Throwing away the Book.]*

I have more real Anguish in my Heart,  
'Than all their Pedant Discipline e'er knew.  
What Charnel has been rifled for these Bones?  
Fye? this is Pageantry;——they look uncouthly.  
But what of that? If he or she that own'd 'em  
Safe from Disquiet sit, and smile to see  
The Farce their miserable Relicts play.

But here's a Sight is terrible indeed;  
Is this that haughty, gallant, gay *Lothario*,  
That dear Perfidious——Ah!——how pale he looks!  
How grim with clotted Blood, and those dead Eyes!  
Ascend, ye Ghosts, fantastick Forms of Night,  
In all your diff'rent dreadful Shapes ascend,  
And match the present Horror, if you can.

*Enter Sciolto.*

*Sci.* This dead of Night, this silent Hour of Darkness,  
Nature for Rest ordain'd, and soft Repose;  
And yet Distraction, and tumultuous Jars,  
Keep all our frightened Citizens awake:  
The Senate, weak, divided, and irresolute,  
Want Pow'r to succour the afflicted State.  
Vainly in Words and long Debates they're wise,  
While the fierce Factions scorn their peaceful Orders,  
And drown the Voice of Law in Noise and Anarchy.  
Amidst the general Wreck, see where she stands,

*[Pointing to Calista.]*

Like



Like *Helen* in the Night when *Troy* was sack'd,  
Spectatress of the Mischief which she made.

*Cal.* It is *Sciolto* ! be thyself, my Soul ;  
Be strong to bear his fatal Indignation,  
That he may see thou art not lost so far,  
But somewhat still of his great Spirit lives  
In the forlorn *Calista*.

*Sci.* Thou wert once  
My Daughter.

*Cal.* Happy were it I had dy'd,  
And never lost that Name.

*Sci.* That's something yet,  
Thou wert the very Darling of my Age :  
I thought the Day too short to gaze upon thee ;  
That all the Blessings I could gather for thee,  
By Cares on Earth, and by my Pray'rs to Heav'n,  
Were little for my Fondness to bestow ;  
Why, didst thou turn to Folly then, and curse me ?

*Cal.* Because my Soul was rudely drawn from yours ;  
A poor imperfect Copy of my Father,  
Where Goodness, and the Strength of manly Virtue,  
Was thinly planted, and the idle Void  
Fill'd up with light Belief, and easy Fondness ;  
It was, because I lov'd, and was a Woman.

*Sci.* Hadst thou been honest, thou hadst been a  
Cherubim ;  
But of that Joy, as of a Gem long lost,  
Beyond Redemption gone, think we no more.  
Hast thou e'er dar'd to meditate on Death ?

*Cal.* I have, as on the End of Shame and Sorrow.

*Sci.* Ha ! answer me ! say, hast thou coolly thought ?  
'Tis not the Stoic's Lessons got by Rote,  
The Pomp of Words, and Pedant Dissertations,  
That can sustain thee in that Hour of Terror :  
Books have taught Cowards to talk nobly of it,  
But when the Trial comes, they start, and stand aghast :  
Hast thou consider'd what may happen after it ?  
How thy Account may stand, and what to answer ?

*Cal.*



*Cal.* I have turn'd my Eyes inward upon myself,  
Where foul Offence, and Shame have laid all waste;  
Therefore my Soul abhors the wretched Dwelling,  
And longs to find some better Place of Rest.

*Sci.* 'Tis justly thought, and worthy of that Spirit  
That dwelt in ancient *Latian* Breasts, when *Rome*  
Was Mistress of the World. I wou'd go on,  
And tell thee all my Purpose, but it sticks  
Here at my Heart, and cannot find a Way.

*Cal.* Then spare the Telling, if it be a Pain,  
And write the Meaning with your Ponyard here.

*Sci.* Oh! truly guess'd—feest thou this trembling  
Hand—— [Holding up a Dagger.  
Thrice Justice urg'd—— and thrice the slack'ning  
Sinews

Forgot their Office, and confest the Father!  
At length the stubborn Virtue has prevail'd,  
It must, it must be so——Oh! take it then,  
[Giving the Dagger.

And know the rest untaught.

*Cal.* I understand you,  
It is but thus, and both are satisfy'd.

[She offers to kill herself, Scioto catches hold of her Arms.

*Sci.* A Moment, give me yet a Moment's Space.  
The stern, the rigid Judge has been obey'd;  
Now Nature, and the Father, claim their Turns,  
I've held the Balance with an Iron Hand,  
And put off ev'ry tender Human Thought,  
To doom my Child to Death; but spare my Eyes  
The most unnatural Sight, lest their Strings crack,  
And my old Brain split, and grow mad with Horror.

*Cal.* Ha! is it possible; and is there yet  
Some little dear Remain of Love and Tenderness  
For poor, undone *Calista*, in your Heart?

*Sci.* O! when I think what Pleasure I took in thee,  
What Joys thou gav'st me in thy prattling Infancy,  
Thy sprightly Wit, and early blooming Beauty,  
How I have flood, and fed my Eyes upon thee,

Then



Then lifted up my Hands, and wond'ring blest thee;  
By my strong Grief, my Heart ev'n melts within me;  
I could curse Nature, and that Tyrant, Honour,  
For making me thy Father, and thy Judge;  
Thou art my Daughter still.

*Cal.* For that kind Word,  
Thus let me fall thus humbly to the Earth;  
Weep on your Feet, and bless you for this Goodness;  
Oh: 'tis too much for this offending Wretch,  
This Parricide, that murders with her Crimes,  
Shortens her Father's Age, and cuts him off,  
Ere little more than half his Years be number'd.

*Sci.* Would it were otherwise—but thou must die.—

*Cal.* That I must die! it is my only Comfort;  
Death is the Privilege of Human Nature.  
And Life without it were not worth our taking;  
Thither the Poor, the Pris'ner, and the Mourner,  
Fly for Relief, and lay their Burdens down.  
Come then, and take me to thy cold Arms,  
Thou meagre Shade; here let me breathe my last,  
Charm'd with my Father's Pity and Forgiveness,  
More than if Angels tun'd their golden Viols,  
And sung a *Requiem* to my parting Soul.

*Sci.* I am summon'd hence, ere this my Friends  
expect me,

There is I know not what of sad Prelage,  
That tells me, I shall never see thee more;  
If it be so, this is our last Farewel,  
And these the parting Pangs, which Nature feels,  
When Anguish rends the Heart-Strings—Oh! my  
Daughter! [Exit Sciolto.]

*Cal.* Now think, thou curst *Calista*, now behold  
The Desolation, Horror, Blood and Ruin,  
Thy Crimes and fatal Folly spread around,  
That loudly cry for Vengeance on thy Head;  
Yet Heav'n, who knows our weak imperfect Natures,  
How blind with Passions, and how prone to Evil,  
Makes not too strict Inquiry for Offences,  
But is aton'd by Penitence and Pray'r:



Cheap Recompence! here 'twould not be received,  
 Nothing but Blood can make the Expiation,  
 And cleanse the Soul from inbred, deep Pollution.  
 And see another injur'd Wretch is come,  
 To call for Justice from my tardy Hand.

*Enter Altamont.*

*Alt.* Hail to you Horrors! hail, thou House of Death!  
 And thou the lovely Mistress of these Shades,  
 Whose Beauty gilds the more than Midnight Darkness,  
 And makes it grateful as the Dawn of Day.  
 O! take me in a Fellow-Mourner with thee,  
 I'll number Groan for Groan, and Tear for Tear;  
 And when the Fountains of thy Eyes are dry,  
 Mine shall supply the Stream, and weep for both.

*Cal.* I know thee well, thou art the injur'd *Altamont*,  
 Thou com'st to urge me with the Wrongs I've done thee;  
 But know I stand upon the Brink of Life,  
 And in a Moment mean to set me free  
 From Shame, and thy Upbraiding.

*Alt.* Falsly, falsly  
 Dost thou accuse me; when did I complain,  
 Or murmur at my Fate? For thee I have  
 Forgot the Temper of *Italian* Husbands,  
 And Fondness has prevail'd upon Revenge;  
 I bore my Load of Infamy with Patience,  
 As holy Men do Punishment from Heav'n,  
 Nor thought it hard, because it came from thee;  
 Oh! then forbid me not to mourn thy Loss,  
 To wish some better Fate had rul'd our Loves,  
 And that *Calista* had been mine, and true.

*Cal.* Oh, *Altamont*! 'tis hard for Souls like mine,  
 Haughty and fierce, to yield they have done amiss;  
 But oh! behold my proud, disdainful Heart  
 Bends to thy gentler Virtue: Yes, I own,  
 Such is thy Truth, thy Tenderness, and Love,  
 Such are the Graces that adorn thy Youth,  
 That were I not abandon'd to Destruction,

With



With thee I might have liv'd for Ages blest,  
And dy'd in Peace within thy faithful Arms.

*Alt.* Then Happiness is still within our Reach :  
Here let Remembrance lose our past Misfortunes,  
Tear all Records that hold the fatal Story ;  
Here let our Joys begin, from hence go on  
In long successive Order.

*Cal.* What ! in Death ?

*Alt.* Then art thou fix'd to die——But be it so,  
We'll go together, my advent'rous Love  
Shall follow thee to those uncertain Beings ;  
Whether our lifeless Shades are doom'd to wander  
In gloomy Groves, with discontented Ghosts ;  
Or whether thro' the upper Air we fleet,  
And tread the Fields of Light, still I'll pursue thee,  
'Till Fate ordains that we shall part no more.

*Cal.* Oh no ! Heav'n has some better Lot in store  
To crown thee with ; live, and be happy long ;  
Live for some Maid that shall deserve thy Goodness,  
Some kind unpractis'd Heart, that never yet  
Has listen'd to the false Ones of thy Sex,  
Nor known the Arts of ours ; she shall reward thee,  
Meet thee with Virtues equal to thy own,  
Charm thee with Sweetness, Beauty, and with Truth ;  
Be blest in thee alone, and thou in her.

*Enter Horatio.*

*Hor.* Now mourn indeed, ye miserable Pair,  
For now the Measure of your Woes is full.

*Alt.* What do'st thou mean, *Horatio* ?

*Hor.* Oh ! 'tis dreadful :  
The great, the good *Sciolto* dies this Moment.

*Cal.* My Father !

*Alt.* That's a deadly Stroke indeed.

*Hor.* Not long ago, he privately went forth  
Attended but by few, and those unbidden ;  
I heard which Way he took, and straight pursu'd him,

But



66      *The FAIR PENITENT.*

But found him compass'd by *Lothario's* Faction,  
Almost alone, amidst a Crowd of Foes;  
Too late we brought him Aid, and drove them back;  
Ere that his frantic Valour had provok'd  
The Death he seem'd to wish for from their Swords.

*Cal.* And dost thou bear me yet, thou patient Earth?  
Dost thou not labour with thy murd'rous Weight?  
And you, ye glitt'ring heav'nly Host of Stars,  
Hide your fair Heads in Clouds, or I shall blast you,  
For I am all Contagion, Death and Ruin,  
And Nature sickens at me; rest, thou World,  
This Parricide shall be thy Plague no more;  
Thus, thus, I set thee free. *[Stabs herself.]*

*Hor.* Oh! fatal Rashness!

*Alt.* Thou dost instruct me well; to lengthen Life,  
Is but to trifle now.

*[Altamont offers to kill himself; Horatio prevents him, and wrests his Sword from him.]*

*Hor.* Ha! what means  
The frantick *Altamont*? Some Foe to Man  
Has breath'd on ev'ry Breast contagious Fury,  
And epidemick Madness.

*Enter Sciolto, pale and bloody, supported by Servants.*

*Cal.* Oh, my Heart!  
Well may'st thou fail, for see the Spring that fed  
Thy vital Stream is wasted, and runs low.  
My Father! will you now at last forgive me,  
If after all my Crimes, and all your Suff'rings,  
I call you once again by that dear Name?  
Will you forget my Shame, and those wide Wounds,  
Lift up your Hand, and bless me ere I go  
Down to my dark Abode?

*Sci.* Alas! my Daughter!  
Thou hast rashly ventur'd in a stormy Sea,  
Where Life, Fame, Virtue, all were wreck'd and lost;  
But sure thou hast borne thy Part in all the Anguish,  
And



And smarted with the Pain : then rest in Peace,  
Let Silence and Oblivion hide thy Name,  
And save thee from the Malice of Posterity ;  
And may'st thou find with Heav'n the same Forgiveness,  
As with thy Father here. ——— Die, and be happy.

*Cal.* Celestial Sounds ! Peace dawns upon my Soul,  
And ev'ry Pain grows less — Oh ! gentle *Altamont*,  
Think not too hardly of me when I'm gone.  
But pity me — Had I but early known  
Thy wond'rous Worth, thou excellent young Man,  
We had been happier both : — Now 'tis too late,  
And yet my Eyes take Pleasure to behold thee ;  
Thou art their last dear Object. — Mercy, Heav'n !

[*She dies.*

*Alt.* Cold ! dead and cold ! and yet thou art not chang'd.  
But lovely still ! Hadst thou a thousand Faults,  
What Heart so hard, what Virtue so severe,  
But at that Beauty must of Force relented,  
Melted to Pity, Love, and to Forgiveness ?

*Sci.* Oh ! turn thee from that fatal Object : *Altamont*.  
Come near and let me bless thee ere I die.

To thee, and brave *Horatio* I bequeath  
My Fortunes — Lay me by thy noble Father,  
And love my Memory as thou hast done his,  
For thou hast been my Son. — Oh ! gracious Heav'n !  
Thou that hast endless Blessings still in Store,  
For Virtue, and for filial Piety,  
Let Grief, Disgrace, and Want be far away,  
But multiply thy Mercies on his Head ;  
Let Honour, Greatness, Goodness still be with him,  
And Peace in all his Ways —

[*He dies.*

*Alt.* Take, take it all ;  
To thee, *Horatio*, I resign the Gift,  
While I pursue my Father and my Love,  
And find my only Portion in the Grave.

*Hor.* The Storm of Grief bears hard upon his Youth,  
And bends him like a drooping Flower to Earth.  
Raise him and bear him in. [*Altamont is carried off.*

By

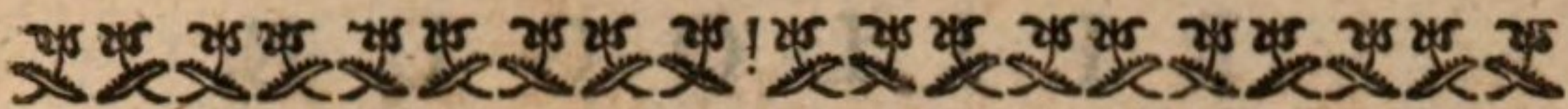


By such Examples are we taught to prove,  
 The Sorrows that attend unlawful Love;  
 Death or some worse Misfortune, soon divide  
 The injur'd Bridegroom from his guilty Bride:  
 If you would have the Nuptial Union last,  
 Let Virtue be the Bond that ties it fast.

[*Exeunt omnes.*]







# E P I L O G U E,

Spoken by Mrs. BRACEGIRDLE, who  
play'd *Lavinia*.

*Y*OU see the tripping Dame could find no Favour,  
Dearly she paid for Breach of good Behaviour,  
Nor could her loving Husband's Fondness save her.

}

*Italian Ladies lead but scurvy Lives,  
There's dreadful dealing with Eloping Wives ;  
Thus 'tis, because these Husbands are obey'd  
By Force of Laws, which for themselves they made.*

*With Tales of old Proscriptions they confine  
The Right of Marriage-rule to their Male Line,  
And Huff, and Domineer, by Right Divine.*

}

*Had we the Pow'r, we'd make the Tyrants know  
What 'tis to fail in Duties which they owe ;  
We'd teach the sant'ring Squire who loves to roam,  
Forgetful of his own dear Spouse at Home ;  
Who snores at Night supinely by her Side,*

*'Twas not for this the nuptial Knot was ty'd,  
The plodding Petty-fogger and the Cit,  
Have learn'd at least this modern Way of Wit :  
Each ill-bred senseless Rogue, though ne'er so dull,  
Has the Impudence to think his Wife a Fool ;  
He spends the Night, where merry Wags resort,  
With joking Clubs, and Eighteen-penny Port ;  
While she, poor Soul's contented to regale,  
By a sad Sea-coal Fire, with Wigs and Ale.*

*Well*



## EPILOGUE.

*Well may the Cuckold-making Tribe find Grace,  
And fill an absent Husband's empty Place:  
If you wou'd e'er bring Constancy in Fashion,  
You Men must first begin the Reformation.  
Then shall the golden Age of Love return,  
No Turtle for her wand'ring Mate shall mourn;  
No foreign Charms shall cause domestick Strife,  
But ev'ry married Man shall toast his Wife;  
Phillis shall not be to the Country sent,  
For Carnivals in Town to keep a tedious Lent;  
Lampoons shall cease, and envious Scandal die,  
And all shall live in Peace, like my good Man and I.*

FINIS.



















THE  
London Merchant:  
OR,  
The HISTORY of  
George Barnwell.

As it is Acted at the  
THEATRE ROYAL in *Drury-Lane*,

BY  
His MAJESTY's Servants.

---

By Mr. L I L L O.

---

*Learn to be wise by others Harm,  
And you shall do full well.*

Old Ballad of the Lady's Fall.

---

THE THIRTEENTH EDITION:  
With several *Additions* and *Improvements*, by the  
AUTHOR.

---

L O N D O N:  
Printed for H. WOODALL, T. LOWNDES, and  
T. CASLON.

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MDCCLXVI.



London Merchant:

George Barnwell.

George Barnwell.

George Barnwell.

George Barnwell.

George Barnwell.

George Barnwell.

George Barnwell.

George Barnwell.

George Barnwell.





T O

Sir JOHN EYLES, *Bart.*

Member of Parliament for, and Alderman of, the City of *London*, and Sub-Governor of the *South-Sea* Company.

S I R,

✱✱✱✱✱ F Tragic Poetry be, as Mr.  
✱✱✱✱✱ *Dryden* has somewhere said, the  
✱ I ✱ most excellent and most useful  
✱✱✱✱✱ Kind of Writing; the more ex-  
✱✱✱✱✱ tensively useful the Moral of any  
Tragedy is, the more excellent that Piece  
must be of its Kind.

I hope I shall not be thought to insinuate<sup>d</sup> that this, to which I have presumed to prefix your Name, is such: That depends on its Fitness to answer the End of Tragedy, the



## DEDICATION.

exciting of the Passions, in order to the correcting such of them as are criminal, either in their Nature, or through their Excess. Whether the following Scenes do this in any tolerable Degree, is, with the Deference that becomes one who would not be thought vain, submitted to your candid and impartial Judgment.

What I would infer is this, I think, evident Truth, That Tragedy is so far from losing its Dignity by being accommodated to the Circumstances of the Generality of Mankind, that it is more truly august in proportion to the Extent of its Influence, and the Numbers that are properly affected by it. As it is more truly great to be the Instrument of Good to many who stand in need of our Assistance, than to a very small Part of that Number.

If Princes, &c. were alone liable to Misfortunes arising from Vice or Weakness in themselves or others, there would be good Reason for confining the Characters in Tragedy to those of superior Rank; but since the contrary is evident, nothing can be more reasonable than to proportion the Remedy to the Disease.

I am far from denying, that Tragedies founded on any instructive and extraordinary  
Events



## DEDICATION.

Events in History, or well-invented Fables, where the Persons introduced are of the highest Rank, are without their Use, even to the Bulk of the Audience. The strong Contrast between a *Tamerlane* and a *Bajazet* may have its Weight with an unsteady People, and contribute to the fixing of them in the Interest of a Prince of the Character of the former; when thro' their own Levity, or the Arts of designing Men, they are render'd factious and uneasy, though they have the highest Reason to be satisfied. The Sentiments and Example of a *Cato* may inspire his Spectators with a just Sense of the Value of Liberty, when they see that honest Patriot prefer Death to an Obligation from a Tyrant, who would sacrifice the Constitution of his Country, and the Liberties of Mankind, to his Ambition or Revenge. I have attempted, indeed, to enlarge the Province of the graver Kind of Poetry, and should be glad to see it carried on by some abler Hand. Plays founded on moral Tales in private Life may be of admirable Use, by carrying Conviction to the Mind, with such irresistible Force as to engage all the Faculties and Powers of the Soul in the Cause of Virtue, by stifling Vice in its first Principles. They who imagine this to be too much to be attributed to Tragedy, must be Strangers to the Energy of that noble Species of Poetry. *Shakespear*,



## DEDICATION.

who has given such amazing Proofs of his Genius, in that as well as in Comedy; in his *Hamlet*, has the following Lines:

*Had he the Motive and the Cause for Passion  
That I have, he would drown the Stage with Tears,  
And cleave the gen'ral Ear with horrid Speech;  
Make mad the Guilty, and appall the Free,  
Confound the Ign'rant, and amaze indeed  
The very Faculty of Eyes and Ears.*

And farther in the same Speech:

*I've heard, that guilty Creatures at a Play  
Have by the very Cunning of the Scene,  
Been so struck to the Soul, that presently  
They have proclaim'd their Malefactions.*

Prodigious! yet strictly just. But I shall not take up your valuable Time with my Remarks: Only give me leave just to observe, that he seems so firmly persuaded of the Power of a well-written Piece to produce the Effect here ascribed to it, as to make *Hamlet* venture his Soul on the Event, and rather trust that, than a Messenger from the other World, tho' it assumed, as he expresses it, his noble Father's Form, and assured him, that it was his Spirit. *I'll have, says Hamlet, Grounds more relative.*

—————*The Play's the Thing,  
Wherein I'll catch the Conscience of the King.*

Such



## DEDICATION.

Such Plays are the best Answers to them who deny the Lawfulness of the Stage.

Considering the Novelty of this Attempt, I thought it would be expected from me to say something in its Excuse; and I was unwilling to lose the Opportunity of saying something of the Usefulness of Tragedy in general, and what may be reasonably expected from the farther Improvement of this excellent Kind of Poetry.

S I R,

I hope you will not think I have said too much of an Art, a mean Specimen of which I am ambitious enough to recommend to your Favour and Protection. A Mind conscious of superior Worth, as much despises Flattery, as it is above it. Had I found in myself an Inclination to so contemptible a Vice, I should not have chosen Sir JOHN EYLES for my Patron. And indeed the best-written Panegyrick, tho' strictly true, must place you in a Light much inferior to that in which you have long been fixed, by the Love and Esteem of your Fellow-Citizens; whose Choice of you for one of their Representatives in Parliament has sufficiently declared their Sense of your Merit. Nor hath the Knowledge of your Worth been confined to the City. The Proprietors in the *South-Sea* Company, in which are inclu-



## D E D I C A T I O N.

ded Numbers of Persons as considerable for their Rank, Fortune, and Understanding, as any in the Kingdom, gave the greatest Proof of their Confidence in your Capacity and Probity, by chusing you Sub-Governor of their Company, at a Time when their Affairs were in the utmost Confusion, and their Properties in the greatest Danger. Neither is the Court insensible of your Importance. I shall not therefore attempt a Character so well known, nor pretend to add any Thing to a Reputation so well established.

Whatever others may think of a Dedication, wherein there is so much said of other Things, and so little of the Person to whom it is address'd, I have Reason to believe that you will the more easily pardon it upon that very Account.

*I am,*

*S I R,*

*Your most Obedient,*

*Humble Servant,*

George Lillo.



# PROLOGUE,

Spoken by Mr. CIBBER, jun.

*THE Tragic Muse, sublime, delights to show  
Princes distress'd, and Scenes of Royal Woe;  
In awful Pomp, majestic, to relate  
The Fall of Nations, or some Hero's Fate:  
That scepter'd Chiefs may, by Example, know  
The strange Vicissitude of Things below;  
What Dangers on Security attend;  
How Pride and Cruelty in Ruin end:  
Hence Providence supreme to know, and own  
Humanity adds Glory to a Throne.*

*In ev'ry former Age, and foreign Tongue,  
With native Grandeur thus the Goddess sung.  
Upon our Stage, indeed, with wish'd Success,  
You've sometimes seen her in an humbler Dress;  
Great only in Distress. When she complains  
In Southern's, Rowe's, or Otway's moving Strains,  
The brilliant Drops that fall from each bright Eye,  
The absent Pomp, with brighter Gem, supply.*

*Forgive us, then, if we attempt to show  
In artless Strains, a Tale of private Woe,  
A London 'Prentice ruin'd is our Theme,  
Drawn from the fam'd old Song that bears his Name.  
We hope your Taste is not so high to scorn  
A Moral Tale esteem'd ere you were born;  
Which, for a Century of rolling Years,  
Has fill'd a thousand thousand Eyes with Tears.*

*If thoughtless Youth to warn, and shame the Age  
From Vice destructive, well becomes the Stage;  
If this Example Innocence ensurs,  
Prevent our Guilt, or by Reflection cure;  
If Millwood's dreadful Crimes, and sad Despair,  
Commend the Virtue of the Good and Fair;  
Tho' Art be wanting, and our Numbers fail,  
Indulge th' Attempt in Justice to the Tale.*

*Dramatis.*





# DRAMATIS PERSONÆ.

At Drury-Lane, 1765.

## M E N.

Thorowgood,  
Barnwell, *Uncle to George*,  
George Barnwell,  
Trueman,  
Blunt,

Mr. *Havard*.  
Mr. *Burton*.  
Mr. *Cautherly*.  
Mr. *Young*.  
Mr. *Ackman*.

## W O M E N.

Maria,  
Millwood,  
Lucy,

Mrs. *Palmer*.  
Mrs. *Hopkins*.  
Mrs. *Bennet*.

*Officers with their Attendants, Keeper, and Footmen.*

S C E N E *London, and an adjacent  
Village.*







THE  
London Merchant:  
OR, THE  
HISTORY  
OF  
GEORGE BARNWELL.

---

ACT I. SCENE I,  
*A Room in Thorowgood's House.*

*Enter Thorowgood and Trueman.*

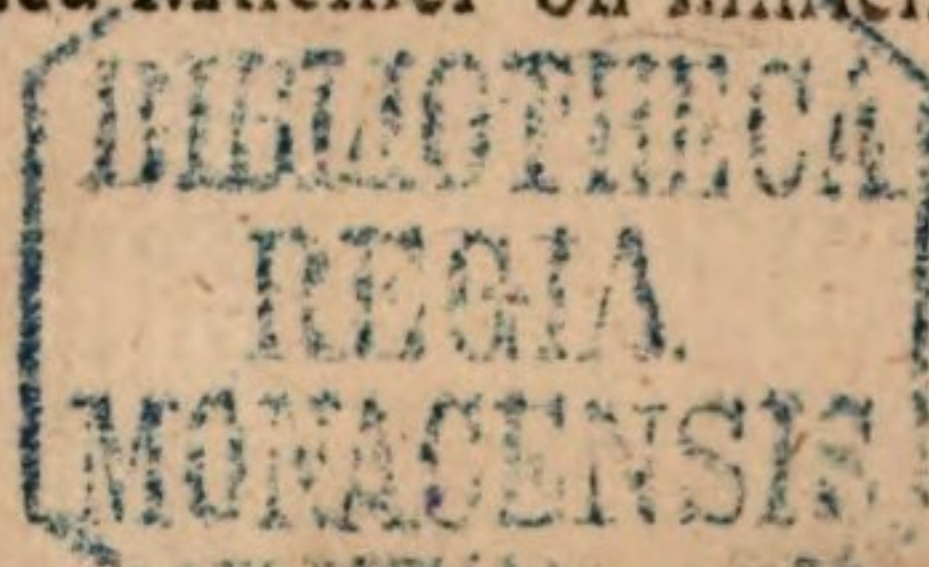
TRUEMAN.

SIR, the Packet from *Genoa* is arriv'd.

[*Gives Letters.*

*Thor.* Heaven be prais'd! The Storm that threatned our Royal Mitress, pure Religion, Liberty, and Laws, is for a Time diverted: The haughty and revengeful *Spaniard*, disappointed of the Loan on which he depended from *Genoa*, must now attend the slow Returns of Wealth from his new World, to supply his empty Coffers, ere he can execute his propos'd Invasion of our happy Island. By this means, Time is gain'd to make such Preparations on our Part, as may, Heaven concurring, prevent his Malice, or turn the meditated Mischief on himself.

*Tr.*





14 *The LONDON MERCHANT ; Or,*

*Tr.* He must be insensible indeed, who is not affected when the Safety of his Country is concern'd. Sir, may I know by what Means?—If I am too bold——

*Thor.* Your Curiosity is laudable ; and I gratify it with the greater Pleasure, because from thence you may learn, how honest Merchants as such, may sometimes contribute to the Safety of their Country, as they do at all Times to its Happiness ; that if hereafter you should be tempted to any Action that has the Appearance of Vice or Meanness in it, upon reflecting on the Dignity of our Profession, you may, with honest Scorn, reject whatever is unworthy of it.

*Tr.* Should *Barnwell*, or I, who have the Benefit of your Example, by our ill-Conduct bring any Imputation on that honourable Name, we must be left without Excuse.

*Thor.* You compliment, young Man. [*Trueman bows respectfully.*] Nay, I am not offended. As the Name of Merchant never degrades the Gentleman, so by no means does it exclude him ; only take heed not to purchase the Character of Complaisant at the Expence of your Sincerity.—But to answer your Question. The Bank of *Genoa* had agreed, at an excessive Interest, and on good Security, to advance the King of *Spain* a Sum of Money, sufficient to equip his vast Armado ; of which our peerless *Elizabeth* (more than in Name the Mother of her People) being well inform'd, sent *Walsingham*, her wise and faithful Secretary, to consult the Merchants of this loyal City ; who all agreed to direct their several Agents to influence, if possible, the *Genoese* to break their Contract with the *Spanish* Court. 'Tis done, the State and Bank of *Genoa*, having maturely weigh'd, and rightly judged of their true Interest, prefer the Friendship of the Merchants of *London* to that of a Monarch, who proudly styles himself King of both *Indies*.

*Tr.* Happy Success of prudent Counsels ! What an Expence of Blood and Treasure is here saved ! Excellent Queen ! O how unlike those Princes, who make the Danger of Foreign Enemies a Pretence to oppress their Subjects by Taxes great, and grievous to be borne !

*Thor.*



*The History of* GEORGE BARNWELL. 15

*Thor.* Not so our gracious Queen! whose richest Exchequer is her People's Love, as their Happiness her greatest Glory.

*Tr.* On these Terms to defend us, is to make our Protection a Benefit worthy her who confers it, and well worth our Acceptance. Sir, have you any Commands for me at this Time?

*Thor.* Only look carefully over the Files, to see whether there are any Tradesmens Bills unpaid; if there are, send and discharge 'em. We must not let Artificers lose their Time, so useful to the Public and their Families, in unnecessary Attendance. [*Exit Trueman. Enter Maria.*] Well, *Maria*, have you given Orders for the Entertainment? I would have it in some measure worthy the Guests. Let there be Plenty, and of the best, that the Courtiers may at least commend our Hospitality.

*Ma.* Sir, I have endeavour'd not to wrong your well-known Generosity by an ill-tim'd Parsimony.

*Thor.* Nay, 'twas a needless Caution: I have no Cause to doubt your Prudence.

*Ma.* Sir, I find myself unfit for Conversation; I should but increase the Number of the Company, without adding to their Satisfaction.

*Thor.* Nay, my Child! this Melancholy must not be indulged.

*Ma.* Company will but increase it: I wish you would excuse my Absence. Solitude best suits my present Temper.

*Thor.* You are not insensible, that it is chiefly on your Account these noble Lords do me the Honour so frequently to grace my Board: Should you be absent, the Disappointment may make them repent of their Condescension, and think their Labour lost.

*Ma.* He that shall think his Time or Honour lost in visiting you, can set no real Value on your Daughter's Company, whose only Merit is, that she is yours. The Man of Quality who chooses to converse with a Gentleman and Merchant of your Worth and Character, may confer Honour by so doing, but he loses none.



16 *The LONDON MERCHANT; Or,*

*Thor.* Come, come, *Maria*, I need not tell you, that a young Gentleman may prefer your Conversation to mine, and yet intend me no Disrespect at all; for tho' he may lose no Honour in my Company, 'tis very natural for him to expect more Pleasure in yours. I remember the Time when the Company of the greatest and wisest Man in the Kingdom would have been insipid and tiresome to me, if it had deprived me of an Opportunity of enjoying your Mother's.

*Ma.* Yours, no doubt, was as agreeable to her; for generous Minds know no Pleasure in Society but where 'tis mutual.

*Thor.* Thou know'st I have no Heir, no Child, but thee; the Fruits of many Years successful Industry must all be thine: Now it would give me Pleasure, great as my Love, to see on whom you will bestow it. I am daily solicited by Men of the greatest Rank and Merit for Leave to address you; but I have hitherto declined to give it, in hopes that, by Observation, I should learn which Way your Inclination tends; for, as I know Love to be essential to Happiness in the Marriage State, I had rather my Approbation should confirm your Choice, than direct it.

*Ma.* What can I say? How shall I answer, as I ought, this Tenderness, so uncommon even in the best of Parents? But you are without Example; yet, had you been less indulgent, I had been most wretched. That I look on the Croud of Courtiers that visit here, with equal Esteem, but equal Indifference, you have observed, and I must needs confess; yet, had you asserted your Authority, and insisted on a Parent's Right to be obey'd, I had submitted, and to my Duty sacrificed my Peace.

*Thor.* From your perfect Obedience in every other Instance, I fear'd as much; and therefore would leave you without a Bias in an Affair wherein your Happiness is so immediately concern'd.

*Ma.* Whether from a Want of that just Ambition that would become your Daughter, or from some other Cause, I know not; but I find high Birth and Titles don't recommend the Man who owns them, to my Affections.

*Thor.*



*Thor.* I would not that they should, unless his Merit recommends him more. A noble Birth and Fortune, though they make not a bad Man good, yet they are a real Advantage to a worthy one, and place his Virtues in the fairest Light.

*Ma.* I cannot answer for my Inclinations; but they shall ever be submitted to your Wisdom and Authority: And as you will not compel me to marry where I cannot love, Love shall never make me act contrary to my Duty. Sir, have I your Permission to retire?

*Thor.* I'll see you to your Chamber. [Exeunt.]

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## SCENE II.

*A Room in Millwood's House.*

*Millwood at her Toilet. Lucy waiting.*

*Mill.* **H**OW do I look To-day, *Lucy*?

*Lucy.* O, killingly, Madam! A little more Red, and you'll be irresistible!——But why this more than ordinary Care of your Dress and Complexion? What new Conquest are you aiming at?

*Mill.* A Conquest would be new indeed!

*Lucy.* Not to you, who make 'em every Day——but to me——Well! 'tis what I'm never to expect——unfortunate as I am!——But your Wit and Beauty——

*Mill.* First made me a Wretch, and still continue me so. Men, however generous or sincere to one another, are all selfish Hypocrites in their Affairs with us. We are no otherwise esteemed or regarded by them, but as we contribute to their Satisfaction.

*Lucy.* You are certainly, Madam, on the wrong Side in this Argument: Is not the Expence all theirs? And I am sure, it is our own Fault if we han't our Share of the Pleasure.

*Mill.* We are but Slaves to Men.

*Lucy.* Nay, 'tis they that are Slaves most certainly, for we lay them under Contribution.

*Mill.*



*Mill.* Slaves have no Property ; no, not even in themselves : All is the Victor's.

*Lucy.* You are strangely arbitrary in your Principles, Madam.

*Mill.* I would have my Conquest compleat, like those of the *Spaniards* in the New World ; who first plundered the Natives of all the Wealth they had, and then condemn'd the Wretches to the Mines for Life, to work for more.

*Lucy.* Well, I shall never approve of your Scheme of Government : I should think it much more politick, as well as just, to find my Subjects an easier Employment.

*Mill.* It's a general Maxim among the knowing Part of Mankind, that a Woman without Virtue, like a Man without Honour or Honesty, is capable of any Action, though never so vile : And yet what Pains will they not take, what Arts not use, to seduce us from our Innocence, and make us contemptible and wicked, even in their own Opinion ? Then is it not just, the Villains, to their Cost, should find us so ? But Guilt makes them suspicious, and keeps them on their Guard ; therefore we can take Advantage only of the young and innocent Part of the Sex, who having never injur'd Women, apprehend no Injury from them.

*Lucy.* Ay, they must be young indeed !

*Mill.* Such a one I think I have found. As I have passed through the City, I have often observ'd him receiving and paying considerable Sums of Money : From thence I conclude he is employ'd in Affairs of Consequence.

*Lucy.* Is he handsome ?

*Mill.* Ay, ay, the Stripling is well made, and has a good Face.

*Lucy.* About——

*Mill.* Eighteen.

*Lucy.* Innocent, handsome, and about Eighteen ! You'll be vastly happy. Why, if you manage well, you may keep him to yourself these two or three Years.

*Mill.*



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*Mill.* If I manage well, I shall have done with him much sooner. Having long had a Design on him, and meeting him Yesterday, I made a full Stop, and gazing wishfully on his Face, ask'd his Name. He blush'd, and bowing very low, answer'd, *George Barnwell*. I begg'd his Pardon for the Freedom I had taken, and told him, that he was the Person I had long wish'd to see, and to whom I had an Affair of Importance to communicate, at a proper Time and Place. He named a Tavern, I talk'd of Honour and Reputation, and invited him to my House. He swallow'd the Bait, promis'd to come, and this is the Time I expect him. [*Knocking at the Door.*] Somebody knocks——D'y'e hear? I am at home to nobody To-day but him. [*Exit Lucy.*] Less Affairs must give way to those of more Consequence; and I am strangely mistaken if this does not prove of great Importance to me, and him too, before I have done with him. Now after what Manner shall I receive him? Let me consider——What manner of Person am I to receive? He is young, innocent, and bashful; therefore I must take care not to put him out of Countenance at first. But then, if I have any Skill in Physiognomy, he is amorous; and with a little Assistance, will soon get the better of his Modesty. I'll e'en trust to Nature, who does Wonders in these Matters. If to seem what one is not, in order to be the better liked for what one really is; if to speak one Thing, and mean the direct contrary, be Art in a Woman——I know nothing of Nature.

*Enter Barnwell, bowing very low. Lucy at a Distance.*

*Mill.* Sir! the Surprize and Joy!——

*Barn.* Madam!

*Mill.* This is such a Favour!—— [*Advancing.*

*Barn.* Pardon me, Madam!

*Mill.* So unhop'd for! [*Still advances.*

[*Barnwell salutes her, and retires in Confusion.*

*Mill.* To see you here——Excuse the Confusion——

*Barn.* I fear I am too bold——

*Mill.*



20 *The LONDON MERCHANT ; Or,*

*Mill.* Alas ! Sir ! I may justly apprehend you think me so. Please, Sir, to sit. I am as much at a loss how to receive this Honour as I ought, as I am surpris'd at your Goodness in conferring it.

*Barn.* I thought you had expected me : I promised to come.

*Mill.* That is the more surprizing ; few Men are such religious Observers of their Word.

*Barn.* All who are honest are.

*Mill.* To one another ; but we simple Women are seldom thought of Consequence enough to gain a Place in their Remembrance.

*[Laying her Hand on his, as by Accident.]*

*Barn.* Her Disorder is so great, she don't perceive she has laid her Hand on mine. Heav'ns ! how she trembles ! What can this mean ! *[Aside.]*

*Mill.* The Interest I have in all that relates to you, (the Reason of which you shall know hereafter) excites my Curiosity ; and were I sure you would pardon my Presumption, I should desire to know your real Sentiments on a very particular Subject.

*Barn.* Madam, you may command my poor Thoughts on any Subject : I have none that I would conceal.

*Mill.* You'll think me bold.

*Barn.* No, indeed.

*Mill.* What then are your Thoughts of Love ?

*Barn.* If you mean the Love of Women, I have not thought of it at all : My Youth and Circumstances make such Thoughts improper in me yet. But if you mean the general Love we owe to Mankind, I think no one has more of it in his Temper than myself : I don't know that Person in the World, whose Happiness I don't wish, and wou'dn't promote, were it in my Power. In an especial Manner I love my Uncle, and my Master ; but above all, my Friend.

*Mill.* You have a Friend then, whom you love ?

*Barn.* As he does me, sincerely.

*Mill.* He is, no doubt, often bless'd with your Company and Conversation.

*Barn.* We live in one House, and both serve the same  
Worthy Merchant.

*Mill.*



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*Mill.* Happy, happy Youth! whoe'er thou art, I envy thee, and so must all, who see and know this Youth. What have I lost, by being form'd a Woman! I hate my Sex, my Self. Had I been a Man, I might perhaps, have been as happy in your Friendship, as he who now enjoys it: But as it is——Oh!——

*Barn.* I never observ'd Woman before, or this is, sure, the most beautiful of her Sex: [*Aside.*] You seem disorder'd, Madam: May I know the Cause?

*Mill.* Do not ask me——I can never speak it, whatever is the Cause. I wish for Things impossible. I would be a Servant, bound to the same Master, to live in one House with you.

*Barn.* How strange, and yet how kind, her Words and Actions are! And the Effect they have on me is as strange. I feel Desires I never knew before. I must be gone while I have Power to go. [*Aside*] Madam, I humbly take my Leave.

*Mill.* You will not, sure, leave me so soon!

*Barn.* Indeed I must.

*Mill.* You cannot be so cruel! I have prepar'd a poor Supper, at which I promis'd myself your Company.

*Barn.* I am sorry I must refuse the Honour you design'd me; but my Duty to my Master calls me hence. I never yet neglected his Service: He is so gentle, and so good a Master, that should I wrong him, tho' he might forgive me, I should never forgive myself.

*Mill.* Am I refused, by the first Man, the second Favour I ever stoop'd to ask? Go then, thou proud hard-hearted Youth; but know, you are the only Man that could be found, who would let me sue twice for greater Favours.

*Barn.* What shall I do? How shall I go or stay!

*Mill.* Yet do not, do not leave me. I with my Sex's Pride would meet your Scorn; but when I look upon you, when I behold those Eyes——Oh! spare my Tongue, and let my Blushes——(this Flood of Tears too that will force its Way) declare——what Woman's Modesty should hide.

*Barn.*



22 *The LONDON MERCHANT: Or,*

*Barn.* Oh Heavens! she loves me, worthless as I am. Her Looks, her Words, her flowing Tears confess it. And can I leave her then? Oh never, never. Madam, dry up your Tears. You shall command me always; I will stay here for ever if you would have me.

*Lucy.* So; she has wheedled him out of his Virtue of Obedience already, and will strip him of all the rest, one after another, till she has left him as few as her Ladyship, or myself.

*Mill.* Now you are kind, indeed; but I mean not to detain you always: I would have you shake off all slavish Obedience to your Master, but you may serve him still.

*Lucy.* Serve him still! Ay, or he'll have no Opportunity of fingering his Cash; and then he'll not serve your End, I'll be sworn. [*Aside.*

*Enter Blunt.*

*Blunt.* Madam, Supper's on the Table.

*Mill.* Come, Sir, you'll excuse all Defects. My Thoughts were too much employed on my Guest, to observe the Entertainment.

[*Exeunt Barnwell and Millwood.*

*Blunt.* What! is all this Preparation, this elegant Supper, Variety of Wines, and Music, for the Entertainment of that young Fellow?

*Lucy.* So it seems.

*Blunt.* How! is our Mistress turn'd Fool at last? She's in love with him, I suppose.

*Lucy.* I suppose not. But she designs to make him in love with her, if she can.

*Blunt.* What will she get by that? He seems under Age, and can't be suppos'd to have much Money.

*Lucy.* But his Master has, and that's the same Thing, as she'll manage it.

*Blunt.* I don't like this fooling with a handsome young Fellow; while she's endeavouring to ensnare him, she may be caught herself.

*Lucy.*



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*Lucy.* Nay, were she like me, that would certainly be the Consequence; for, I confess, there is something in Youth and Innocence that moves me mightily.

*Blunt.* Yes, so does the Smoothness and Plumpness of a Partridge move a mighty Desire in the Hawk to be the Destruction of it.

*Lucy.* Why, Birds are their Prey, and Men are ours; though, as you observ'd, we are sometimes caught ourselves. But that, I dare say, will never be the Case of our Mistress.

*Blunt.* I wish it may prove so; for you know we all depend upon her: Should she trifle away her Time with a young Fellow that there's nothing to be got by, we must all starve.

*Lucy.* There's no Danger of that; for I am sure she has no View in this Affair but Interest.

*Blunt.* Well, and what Hopes are there of Success in that?

*Lucy.* The most promising that can be. 'Tis true the Youth has his Scruples; but she'll soon teach him to answer them, by stifling his Conscience. O! the Lad is in a hopeful Way, depend upon't! [Exeunt.]

SCENE *draws, and discovers* Barnwell and Millwood at Supper. *An Entertainment of Music and Singing. After which they come forward.*

*Barn.* What can I answer? All that I know is, that you are fair, and I am miserable.

*Mill.* We are both so, and yet the Fault is in ourselves.

*Barn.* To ease our present Anguish by plunging into Guilt, is to buy a Moment's Pleasure with an Age of Pain.

*Mill.* I should have thought the Joys of Love as lasting as they are great; if ours prove otherwise, 'tis your Inconstancy must make them so.

*Barn.* The Law of Heaven will not be revers'd, and that requires us to govern our Passions.

*Mill.*



24 *The LONDON MERCHANT: Or,*

*Mill.* To give us Sense of Beauty and Desires, and yet forbid us to taste and be happy, is a Cruelty to Nature: Have we Passions only to torment us?

*Barn.* To hear you talk, tho' in the Cause of Vice; to gaze upon your Beauty, press your Hand, and see your Snow-white Bosom heave and fall, inflames my Wishes; my Pulse beats high, my Senses all are in a Hurry, and I am on the Rack of wild Desire.—Yet, for a Moment's guilty Pleasure, shall I lose my Innocence, my Peace of Mind, and Hopes of solid Happiness?

*Mill.* Chimeras all! Come on with me and prove  
No Joys like Woman kind, no Heav'n like Love.

*Barn.* I would not——yet must on——

*Reluctant thus the Merchant quits his Ease,  
And trusts to Rocks and Sands, and stormy Seas;  
In hopes some unknown golden Coast to find,  
Commits himself, tho' doubtful, to the Wind,  
Longs much for Joys to come——yet mourns those left  
behind.*

[Exeunt.]



ACT II. SCENE I.

*A Room in Thorowgood's House.*

*Enter Barnwell.*

*BARNWELL.*

**H**OW strange are all Things round me! Like some Thief who treads forbidden Ground, and fain would lurk unseen, fearful I enter each Apartment of this well-known House. To guilty Love, as if that were too little, already have I added Breach of Trust.——A Thief!——Can I know myself



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self that wretched Thing, and look my honest Friend and injured Master in the Face? Tho' Hypocrisy may a while conceal my Guilt, at length it will be known, and public Shame and Ruin must ensue. In the mean time, what must be my Life? Ever to speak a Language foreign to my Heart; hourly to add to the Number of my Crimes, in order to conceal 'em. Sure such was the Condition of the grand Apostate, when first he lost his Purity: Like me, disconsolate, he wandered; and while yet in Heav'n, bore all his future Hell about him.

*Enter Trueman.*

*Tr. Barnwell,* Oh how I rejoice to see you safe! So will our Master and his gentle Daughter; who, during your Absence, often inquired after you.

*Barn.* Wou'd he were gone! His officious Love will pry into the Secrets of my Soul. [*Aside.*]

*Tr.* Unless you knew the Pain the whole Family has felt on your Account, you can't conceive how much you are belov'd. But why thus cold and silent! when my Heart is full of Joy for your Return, why do you turn away? why thus avoid me? what have I done? how am I alter'd since you saw me last? Or rather, what have you done; and why are you thus chang'd? for I am still the same.

*Barn.* What have I done indeed! [*Aside.*]

*Tr.* Not speak!——nor look upon me!——

*Barn.* By my Face he will discover all I would conceal; methinks already I begin to hate him. [*Aside.*]

*Tr.* I cannot bear this Usage from a Friend; one whom till now I ever found so loving; whom yet I love, though this Unkindness strikes at the Root of Friendship, and might destroy it in any Breast but mine.

*Barn.* I am not well; [*Turning to him.*] Sleep has been a Stranger to these Eyes since you beheld them last.

*Tr.* Heavy they look indeed, and swoln with Tears;——now they overflow. Rightly did my sympathizing Heart forebode last Night, when thou wast absent, something fatal to our Peace.

B

*Barn.*



26 *The LONDON MERCHANT: Or,*

*Barn.* Your Friendship engages you too far. My Troubles, whate'er they are, are mine alone; you have no Interest in them, nor ought your Concern for me to give you a Moment's Pain.

*Tr.* You speak as if you knew of Friendship nothing but the Name. Before I saw your Grief, I felt it. Since we parted last I have slept no more than you, but pensive in my Chamber sat alone, and spent the tedious Night in Wishes for your Safety and Return; e'en now, tho' ignorant of the Cause, your Sorrow wounds me to the Heart.

*Barn.* 'Twill not be always thus. Friendship and all Engagements cease, as Circumstances and Occasions vary; and since you once may hate me, perhaps it might be better for us both, that now you lov'd me less.

*Tr.* Sure I but dream! Without a Cause would *Barnwell* use me thus? Ungenerous and ungrateful Youth, farewell; I shall endeavour to follow your Advice. [*Going.*] Yet stay, perhaps, I am too rash, and angry when the Cause demands Compassion. Some unforeseen Calamity may have befallen him too great to bear.

*Barn.* What Part am I reduced to act? 'Tis vile and base to move his Temper thus, the best of Friends and Men.

*Tr.* I am to blame, pr'ythee forgive me, *Barnwell*. Try to compose your ruffled Mind; and let me know the Cause that thus transports you from yourself; my friendly Counsel may restore your Peace.

*Barn.* All that is possible for Man to do for Man, your generous Friendship may effect; but here even that's in vain.

*Tr.* Something dreadful is labouring in your Breast; O give it vent, and let me share your Grief; 'twill ease your Pain, should it admit no Cure, and make it lighter by the Part I bear.

*Barn.* Vain Supposition! my Woes increase by being observ'd; should the Cause be known, they would exceed all Bounds.

*Tr.* So well I know thy honest Heart, Guilt cannot harbour there.



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*Barn.* O Torture insupportable! [Aside.]

*Tr.* Then why am I excluded? Have I a Thought I would conceal from you?

*Barn.* If still you urge me on this hated Subject, I'll never enter more beneath this Roof, nor see your Face again.

*Tr.* 'Tis strange——but I have done, say but you hate me not.

*Barn.* Hate you! I am not that Monster yet.

*Tr.* Shall our Friendship still continue?

*Barn.* It's a Blessing I never was worthy of, yet now must stand on Terms; and but upon Conditions can confirm it.

*Tr.* What are they?

*Barn.* Never hereafter, tho' you should wonder at my Conduct, desire to know more than I am willing to reveal.

*Tr.* 'Tis hard, but upon any Conditions I must be your Friend.

*Barn.* Then, as much as one lost to himself can be another's, I am your's. [Embracing.]

*Tr.* Be ever so, and may Heaven restore your Peace!

*Barn.* Will Yesterday return? We have heard the glorious Sun, that till then incessant roll'd, once stopp'd his rapid Course, and once went back: The Dead have risen, and parched Rocks pour'd forth a liquid Stream to quench a People's Thirst: The Sea divided, and form'd Walls of Water, while a whole Nation pass'd in Safety thro' its sandy Bosom: Hungry Lions have refus'd their Prey: And Men unhurt have walk'd amidst consuming Flames; but never yet did Time, once past, return.

*Tr.* Tho' the continued Chain of Time has never once been broke, nor ever will, but uninterrupted must keep on its Course, 'till, lost in Eternity, it ends where it first began; yet as Heaven can repair whatever Evils Time can bring upon us, we ought never to despair. But Business requires our Attendance; Business the Youth's best Preservative from Ill, as Idleness his worst of Snares. Will you go with me?



*Barn.* I'll take a little Time to reflect on what has past, and follow you. [*Exit Trueman.*] I might have trusted Trueman, and engaged him to apply to my Uncle to repair the Wrong I have done my Matter; but what of *Millwood*? Must I expose her too? Ungenerous and base! Then Heaven requires it not. But Heaven requires that I forsake her. What! never to see her more! Does Heaven require that? I hope I may see her, and Heaven not be offended. Presumptuous Hope! Dearly already have I prov'd my Frailty. Should I once more tempt Heaven, I may be left to fall, never to rise again. Yet shall I leave her, for ever leave her, and not let her know the Cause? She who loves me with such a boundless Passion! Can Cruelty be Duty? I judge of what she then must feel, by what I now endure. The Love of Life, and Fear of Shame, oppos'd by Inclination strong as Death or Shame, like Wind and Tide in raging Conflict met, when neither can prevail, keep me in doubt: How then can I determine?

*Enter Thorowgood.*

*Thor.* Without a Cause assign'd, or Notice given, to absent yourself last Night was a Fault, young Man, and I came to chide you for it, but hope I am prevented. That modest Blush, the Confusion so visible in your Face, speak Grief and Shame. When we have offended Heaven, it requires no more; and shall Man, who needs himself to be forgiven, be harder to appease? If my Pardon or Love be of Moment to your Peace, look up secure of both.

*Barn.* This Goodness has o'ercome me. [*Aside.*] O Sir! you know not the Nature and Extent of my Offence! and I should abuse your mistaken Bounty to receive it. 'Tho' I had rather die than speak my Shame; tho' Racks could not have forced the guilty Secret from my Breast, your Kindness has.

*Thor.* Enough, enough, whate'er it be, this Concern shews you're convinc'd, and I am satisfied. How painful is the Sense of Guilt to an ingenuous Mind? Some youthful Folly, which it were prudent not to inquire in-



to. When we consider the frail Condition of Humanity, it may raise our Pity, not our Wonder, that Youth should go astray; when Reason, weak at the best, opposed to Inclination, scarce form'd, and wholly unassisted by Experience, faintly contends, or willingly becomes the Slave of Sense. The State of Youth is much to be deplored, and the more so, because they see it not; being then to Danger most exposed, when they are least prepared for their Defence. [*Aside.*]

*Barn.* It will be known, and you recall your Pardon and abhor me.

*Thor.* I never will. Yet be upon your Guard in this gay thoughtless Season of your Life; when the Sense of Pleasure's quick, and Passions high, the voluptuous Appetites, raging and fierce, demand the strongest Curb; take heed of a Relapse: When Vice becomes habitual, the very Power of leaving it is lost.

*Barn.* Hear me, on my Knees, confess—

*Thor.* Not a Syllable more upon this Subject; it were not Mercy but Cruelty, to hear what must give you such Torment to reveal.

*Barn.* This Generosity amazes and distracts me.

*Thor.* This Remorse makes thee dearer to me than if thou hadst never offended. Whatever is your Fault, of this I am certain, 'twas harder for you to offend than me to pardon. [*Exit Thorowgood.*]

*Barn.* Villain! Villain! Villain! basely to wrong so excellent a Man. Shou'd I again return to Folly?—Detested Thought!—But what of *Millwood* then?—Why, I renounce her;—I give her up—The Struggle's over, and Virtue has prevail'd. Reason may convince, but Gratitude compels. This unlook'd-for Generosity has sav'd me from Destruction. [*Going.*]

*Enter a Footman.*

*Foot.* Sir, two Ladies from your Uncle in the Country, desire to see you.

*Barn.* Who should they be? [*Aside.*] Tell them I'll wait upon 'em. [*Exit Footman.*]



*Barn.* Methinks I dread to see 'em.———Now every Thing alarms me.———Guilt, what a Coward hast thou made me!

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## S C E N E II.

*Another Room in Thorowgood's House.*

*Millwood and Lucy discovered. Enter Footman.*

*Foot.* Ladies, he'll wait upon you immediately.

*Mill.* 'Tis very well.———I thank you. [*Exit Foot.*]

*Enter Barnwell.*

*Barn.* **C**onfusion! *Millwood!*

*Mill.* That angry Look tells me, that here I am an unwelcome Guest; I fear'd as much! the Unhappy are so every where.

*Barn.* Will nothing but my utter Ruin content you?

*Mill.* Unkind and cruel! Lost myself, your Happiness is now my only Care.

*Barn.* How did you gain Admission?

*Mill.* Saying we were desired by your Uncle to visit and deliver a Message to you, we were received by the Family without Suspicion, and with much Respect conducted here.

*Barn.* Why did you come at all?

*Mill.* I never shall trouble you more: I'm come to take my Leave for ever. Such is the Malice of my Fate: I go hopeless, despairing ever to return. This Hour is all I have left: One short Hour is all I have to bestow on Love and you, for whom I thought the longest Life too short.

*Barn.* Then we are met to part for ever?

*Mill.* It must be so. Yet think not that Time or Absence shall ever put a Period to my Grief, or make me love you less. Tho' I must leave you, yet condemn me not.

*Barn.*



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*Barn.* Condemn you! No, I approve your Resolution, and rejoice to hear it; 'tis just——'tis necessary,—— I have well weigh'd and found it so.

*Lucy.* I'm afraid the young Man has more Sense than she thought he had. [Aside.

*Barn.* Before you came, I had determin'd never to see you more.

*Mill.* Confusion! [Aside.

*Lucy.* Ay, we are all out; this is a Turn so unexpected, that I shall make nothing of my Part; they must e'en play the Scene betwixt themselves. [Aside.

*Mill.* 'Twas some Relief to think, tho' absent, you would love me still; but to find, tho' Fortune had been indulgent, that you, more cruel and inconstant, had resolved to cast me off——This, as I never could expect, I have not learnt to bear.

*Barn.* I am sorry to hear you blame me in a Resolution, that so well becomes us both.

*Mill.* I have Reason for what I do, but you have none.

*Barn.* Can we want a Reason for parting, who have so many to wish we never had met?

*Mill.* Look on me, *Barnwell*; Am I deform'd or old, that Satiety so soon succeeds Enjoyment? Nay, look again; Am I not she whom Yesterday you thought the fairest and the kindest of her Sex? whose Hand, trembling with Ecstasy, you press'd and moulded thus, while on my Eyes you gazed with such Delight, as if Desire increased by being fed.

*Barn.* No more; let me repent my former Follies, if possible, without remembering what they were.

*Mill.* Why?

*Barn.* Such is my Frailty, that 'tis dangerous.

*Mill.* Where is the Danger, since we are to part?

*Barn.* The Thought of that already is too painful.

*Mill.* If it be painful to part, then I may hope at least you do not hate me?

*Barn.* No——no——I never said I did——O my Heart!

*Mill.* Perhaps you pity me?



*Barn.* I do———I do———Indeed I do.

*Mill.* You'll think upon me?

*Barn.* Doubt it not, while I can think at all.

*Mill.* You may judge an Embrace at parting too great a Favour—though it would be the last. [*He draws back.*

A Look shall then suffice——Farewell———for ever.

[*Exeunt Millwood and Lucy.*

*Barn.* If to resolve to suffer be to conquer,——I have conquer'd.——Painful Victory!

*Re-enter Millwood and Lucy.*

*Mill.* One thing I had forgot;———I never must return to my own House again. This I thought proper to let you know, lest your Mind should change, and you should seek in vain to find me there. Forgive me this second Intrusion; I only came to give you this Caution, and that perhaps was needless.

*Barn.* I hope it was, yet it is kind, and I must thank you for it.

*Mill.* My Friend, your Arm. [*To Lucy.*] Now I am gone for ever. [*Going.*

*Barn.* One Thing more—Sure there's no Danger in my knowing where you go? If you think otherwise—

*Mill.* Alas! [*Weeping.*

*Lucy.* We are right, I find; that's my Cue. [*Aside.* Ah! dear, Sir, she's going she knows not whither; but go she must.

*Barn.* Humanity obliges me to wish you well: Why will you thus expose yourself to needless Troubles?

*Lucy.* Nay, there's no Help for it: She must quit the Town immediately, and the Kingdom as soon as possible. It was no small Matter, you may be sure, that could make her resolve to leave you.

*Mill.* No more, my Friend; since he for whose dear Sake alone I suffer, and am content to suffer, is kind and pities me. Where'er I wander thro' Wilds and Deserts benighted and forlorn, that Thought shall give me Comfort.

*Barn.* For my Sake!———O tell me how; which way am I so curs'd to bring such Ruin on thee?

*Mill.*



*Mill.* No matter, I am contented with my Lot.

*Barn.* Leave me not in this Incertainty.

*Mill.* I have said too much.

*Barn.* How, how am I the Cause of your Undoing?

*Mill.* To know it will but increase your Troubles.

*Barn.* My Troubles can't be greater than they are.

*Lucy.* Well, well, Sir, if she won't satisfy you, I will.

*Barn.* I am bound to you beyond Expression.

*Mill.* Remember, Sir, that I desired you not to hear it.

*Barn.* Begin and ease my racking Expectation.

*Lucy.* Why, you must know, my Lady here was an only Child, and her Parents dying while she was young, left her and her Fortune (no inconsiderable one I assure you) to the Care of a Gentleman, who has a good Estate of his own.

*Mill.* Ay, ay, the barbarous Man is rich enough; but what are Riches when compared to Love?

*Lucy.* For a while he perform'd the Office of a faithful Guardian, settled her in a House, hir'd her Servants.

——But you have seen in what Manner she liv'd, so I need say no more of that.

*Mill.* How I shall live hereafter, Heaven knows!

*Lucy.* All Things went on as one could wish; till some time ago, his Wife dying, he fell violently in Love with his Charge, and wou'd fain have marry'd her: Now the Man is neither old nor ugly, but a good personable Sort of a Man, but I don't know how it was, she cou'd never endure him. In short, her ill Usage so provoked him, that he brought in an Account of his Executorship, wherein he makes her Debtor to him.—

*Mill.* A Trifle in itself, but more than enough to ruin me, whom by his unjust Account he had stripp'd of all before.

*Lucy.* Now she having neither Money, nor Friend, except me, who am as unfortunate as herself, he compell'd her to pass his Account, and give Bond for the Sum he demanded; but still provided handsomely for her, and continued his Courtship, till being inform'd by his Spies (truly I suspect some in her own Family) that

B s you



you were entertain'd at her House, and stay'd with her all Night, he came this Morning raving and storming like a Madman, talks no more of Marriage, (so there's no Hope of making up Matters that way) but vows her Ruin, unless she'll allow him the same Favour that he supposes she granted you.

*Barn.* Must she be ruin'd, or find her Refuge in another's Arms?

*Mill.* He gave me but an Hour to resolve in; that's happily spent with you——And now I go——

*Barn.* To be expos'd to all the Rigours of the various Seasons: the Summer's parching Heat, and Winter's Cold; unhoused, to wander, friendless, thro' the unhospitable World, in Misery and Want; attended with Fear and Danger, and pursued by Malice and Revenge. Woud'it thou endure all this for me, and can I do nothing, nothing, to prevent it?

*Lucy.* 'Tis really a Pity, there can be no way found out.

*Barn.* O where are all my Resolutions now? Like early Vapours, or the Morning Dew, chas'd by the Sun's warm Beams, they're vanish'd and lost, as tho' they had never been.

*Lucy.* Now I advis'd her, Sir, to comply with the Gentleman; that would not only put an End to her Troubles, but make her Fortune at once.

*Barn.* Tormenting Fiend, away! I had rather perish, nay, see her perish, than have her saved by him. I will myself prevent her Ruin, tho' with my own. A Moment's Patience; I'll return immediately.

[*Exit Barnwell.*]

*Lucy.* 'Twas well you came, or, by what I can perceive, you had lost him.

*Mill.* That, I must confess, was a Danger I did not foresee; I was only afraid he should have come without Money. You know, a House of Entertainment, like mine, is not kept without Expence.

*Lucy.* That's very true; but then you should be reasonable in your Demands; 'tis pity to discourage a young Man.

*Mill.* Leave that to me.

*Re-enter*



*Re-enter Barnwell, with a Bag of Money.*

*Barn.* What am I about to do? ——— Now you, who boast your Reason all sufficient, suppose yourselves in my Condition, and determine for me; whether 'tis right to let her suffer for my Faults, or, by this small Addition to my Guilt, prevent the ill Effects of what is past.

*Lucy.* These young Sinners think every Thing in the Ways of Wickedness so strange! ——— But I cou'd tell him, that this is nothing but what's very common; for one Vice as naturally begets another, as a Father a Son. But he'll find out that himself, if he lives long enough.

*[Aside.*

*Barn.* Here, take this, and with it purchase your Deliverance; return to your House, and live in Peace and Safety.

*Mill.* So I may hope to see you there again?

*Barn.* Answer me not, but fly, lest, in the Agonies of my Remorse, I take again what is not mine to give, and abandon thee to Want and Misery.

*Mill.* Say but you'll come.

*Barn.* You are my Fate, my Heaven, or my Hell; only leave me now, dispose of me hereafter as you please.

*[Exeunt Millwood and Lucy.*

*Barn.* What have I done? Were my Resolutions founded on Reason, and sincerely made? Why then has Heaven suffer'd me to fall? I sought not the Occasion; and, if my Heart deceives me not, Compassion and Generosity were my Motives. Is Virtue inconsistent with itself? or are Vice and Virtue only empty Names? Or do they depend on Accidents, beyond our Power to produce, or to prevent; wherein we have no Part, and yet must be determined by the Event? — But why should I attempt to reason? All is Confusion, Horror, and Remorse. I find I am lost, cast down from all my late-erected Hope, and plunged again in Guilt, yet scarce know how or why:

*Such undistinguish'd Horrors make my Brain.*

*Like Hell, the Seat of Darkness and of Pain.*

*[Exit.*

*The End of the Second ACT.*

ACT





## A C T III. S C E N E I.

*A Room in Thorowgood's House.*

*Enter Thorowgood and Trueman.*

THOROWGOOD.

**M**ETHINKS I would not have you only learn the Method of Merchandize, and practise it hereafter merely as a Means of getting Wealth: It will be well worth your Pains to study it as a Science, to see how it is founded in Reason, and the Nature of Things; how it promotes Humanity, as it has open'd, and yet keeps up, an Intercourse between Nations, far remote from one another in Situation, Customs and Religion; promoting Arts, Industry, Peace and Plenty; by mutual Benefits diffusing mutual Love from Pole to Pole.

*Tr.* Something of this I have consider'd, and hope, by your Assistance, to extend my Thoughts much farther. I have observ'd those Countries where Trade is promoted and encouraged, do not make Discoveries to destroy, but to improve Mankind; by Love and Friendship to tame the Fierce, and polish the most Savage; to teach them the Advantage of honest Traffick, by taking from them, with their own Consent, their useless Superfluities; and giving them, in return, what, from their Ignorance in manual Arts, their Situation, or some other Accident, they stand in need of.

*Thor.* 'Tis justly observ'd, The populous East, luxuriant, abounds with glittering Gems, bright Pearls, aromatick Spices, and Health-restoring Drugs: The late-found Western World's rich Earth glows with unnumber'd



ber'd Veins of Gold and Silver Ore. On every Climate and on every Country, Heaven has bestow'd some Good pecaliar to itself. It is the industrious Merchant's Business to collect the various Blessings of each Soil and Climate ; and, with the Product of the whole, to enrich his native Country——Well ! I have examin'd your Accounts : They are not only just, as I have always found them, but regularly kept, and fairly enter'd. I commend your Diligence. Method in Business is the surest Guide : He who neglects it, frequently stumbles, and always wanders perplex'd, uncertain, and in Danger. Are *Barnwell's* Accounts ready for my Inspection ? He does not use to be the last on these Occasions.

*Tr.* Upon receiving your Orders he retir'd, I thought, in some Confusion. If you please, I'll go and hasten him. I hope he has not been guilty of any Neglect.

*Thor.* I'm now going to the *Exchange* ; let him know at my Return I expect to find him ready. [*Exeunt.*]

*Enter Maria with a Book. Sits and reads.*

*Ma.* How forcible is Truth ? The weakest Mind, inspir'd with Love of that, fix'd and collected in itself, with Indifference beholds the united Force of Earth and Hell opposing. Such Souls are rais'd above the Sense of Pain, or so supported, that they regard it not. The Martyr cheaply purchases his Heaven ; small are his Sufferings, great is his Reward. Not so the Wretch who combats Love with Duty ; whose Mind, weaken'd and dissolv'd by the soft Passion, feeble and hopeless, opposes his own Desires——What is an Hour, a Day, a Year of Pain, to a whole Life of Tortures such as these ?

*Enter Trueman.*

*Tr.* O *Barnwell* ! O my Friend ! how art thou fallen !

*Ma.* Ha ! *Barnwell* ! What of him ? Speak, say what of *Barnwell* !

*Tr.* 'Tis not to be conceal'd : I've News to tell of him that will afflict your generous Father, yourself, and all who know him.

*Ma.*



*Ma.* Defend us Heaven !

*Tr.* I cannot speak it. See there

[*Trueman gives a Letter ; Maria reads.*

*I* Know my Absence will surprise my honour'd Master and yourself ; and the more, when you shall understand, that the Reason of my withdrawing is my having embezzled Part of the Cash with which I was intrusted. After this 'tis needless to inform you, that I intend never to return again. Though this might have been known, by examining my Accounts ; yet to prevent that unnecessary Trouble, and to cut off all fruitless Expectations of my Return, I have left this from the last.

George Barnwell.

*Tr.* Lost indeed ! Yet how he should be guilty of what he there charges himself withal, raises my Wonder equal to my Grief. Never had Youth a higher Sense of Virtue. Justly he thought, and, as he thought he practised ; never was Life more regular than his. An Understanding uncommon at his Years, an open, generous Manliness of Temper ; his Manners easy, unaffected and engaging.

*Ma.* This, and much more you might have said with Truth. He was the Delight of every Eye, and Joy of every Heart that knew him.

*Tr.* Since such he was, and was my Friend, can I support his Loss ? See the fairest happiest Maid this wealthy City boasts, kindly condescends to weep for thy unhappy Fate, poor ruin'd *Barnwell* !

*Ma.* *Trueman*, do you think a Soul so delicate as his, so sensible of Shame, can e'er submit to live a Slave to Vice ?

*Tr.* Never, never. So well I know him, I'm sure this Act of his, so contrary to his Nature, must have been caused by some unavoidable Necessity.

*Ma.* Is there no Means yet to preserve him ?

*Tr.* O that there were ! But few Men recover Reputation lost, a Merchant never. Nor would he, I fear, tho' I should find him, ever be brought to look his injur'd Master in the Face.

*Ma.* I fear as much, and therefore would never have my Father know it.

*Tr.*



*Tr.* That's impossible.

*Ma.* What's the Sum?

*Tr.* 'Tis considerable: I've mark'd it here to shew it, with the Letter, to your Father at his Return.

*Ma.* If I should supply the Money, cou'd you so dispose of that and the Account, as to conceal this unhappy Mismanagement from my Father?

*Tr.* Nothing more easy. But can you intend it? Will you save a helpless Wretch from Ruin? Oh! 'twere an Act worthy such exalted Virtue as *Maria's*. Sure Heaven, in Mercy to my Friend, inspired the generous Thought.

*Ma.* Doubt not but I would purchase so great a Happiness at a much dearer Price. But how shall he be found?

*Tr.* Trust to my Diligence for that: In the meantime, I'll conceal his Absence from your Father, or find such Excuses for it, that the real Cause shall never be suspected.

*Ma.* In attempting to save from Shame, one who we hope may yet return to Virtue, to Heaven, and you, the only Witnesses of this Action, I appeal, whether I do any thing misbecoming my Sex and Character.

*Tr.* Earth must approve the Deed, and Heaven I doubt not will reward it.

*Ma.* If Heaven succeeds it, I am well rewarded. A Virgin's Fame is sullied by Suspicion's lightest Breath: And therefore as this must be a Secret to my Father and the World, for *Barnwell's* Sake; for mine, let it be so to him.

[*Exeunt.*]

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## SCENE II.

*A Room in Millwood's House.*

*Enter Lucy and Blunt.*

*Lucy.* WELL! what do you think of *Millwood's* Conduct now?

*Blunt.* I own it is surprising: I don't know which to admire most, her feigned or his real Passion; tho' I have some-



sometimes been afraid that her Avarice would discover her. But his Youth and Want of Experience, make it the easier to impose on him.

*Lucy.* No, it is his Love. To do him Justice, notwithstanding his Youth, he don't want Understanding. But you Men are much easier imposed on in these Affairs, than your Vanity will allow you to believe. Let me see the wisest of you all as much in love with me as *Barnwell* is with *Millwood*, and I'll engage to make as great a Fool of him.

*Blunt.* And, all Circumstances consider'd, to make as much Money of him too ?

*Lucy.* I can't answer for that. Her Artifice in making him rob his Master at first, and the various Stratagems by which she has obliged him to continue that Course, astonish even me, who know her so well.

*Blunt.* But then you are to consider, that the Money was his Master's.

*Lucy.* There was the Difficulty of it. Had it been his own, it had been nothing. Were the World his, she might have it for a Smile. But those golden Days are gone ; he's ruin'd, and *Millwood's* Hopes of farther Profits there are at an End.

*Blunt.* That's no more than we all expected.

*Lucy.* Being call'd by his Master to make up his Accounts, he was forc'd to quit his House and Service, and wisely flies to *Millwood* for Relief and Entertainment.

*Blunt.* I have not heard of this before: How did she receive him ?

*Lucy.* As you would expect. She wonder'd what he meant, was astonish'd at his Impudence, and with an Air of Modesty, peculiar to herself, swore so heartily, that she never saw him before, that she put me out of Countenance.

*Blunt.* That's much indeed ! But how did *Barnwell* behave ?

*Lucy.* He griev'd, and at length, enraged at this barbarous Treatment, was preparing to be gone ; and making



making towards the Door, threw'd a Sum of Money, which he had brought from his Master's, the last he is ever like to have from thence.

*Blunt.* But then *Millwood*?

*Lucy.* Ay, she, with her usual Address, returned to her old Arts of lying, swearing and dissembling; hung on his Neck, wept, and swore 'twas meant in Jest. The amorous Youth melted into Tears, threw the Money into her Lap, and swore he had rather die than think her false.

*Blunt.* Strange Infatuation!

*Lucy.* But what ensued was stranger still. As Doubts and Fears, followed by Reconcilement, ever increase Love where the Passion is sincere; so in him it caus'd so wild a Transport of excessive Fondness, such Joy, such Grief, such Pleasure, and such Anguish, that Nature seem'd sinking with the Weight, and his charm'd Soul disposed to quit his Breast for hers. Just then, when every Passion with lawless Anarchy prevail'd, and Reason was in the raging Tempest lost, the cruel, artful *Millwood* prevail'd upon the wretched Youth to promise ——— what I tremble but to think on.

*Blunt.* I am amazed! What can it be?

*Lucy.* You will be more so, to hear it is to attempt the Life of his nearest Relation, and best Benefactor.—

*Blunt.* His Uncle! whom we have often heard him speak of, as a Gentleman of a large Estate, and fair Character, in the Country where he lives!

*Lucy.* The same. She was no sooner possessed of the last dear Purchase of his Ruin; but her Avarice, insatiate as the Grave, demanded this horrid Sacrifice. *Barnwell's* near Relation, and unsuspected Virtue must give too easy Means to seize this good Man's Treasure; whose Blood must seal the dreadful Secret, and prevent the Terrors of her guilty Fears.

*Blunt.* Is it possible she could persuade him to do an Act like that? He is by Nature honest, grateful, compassionate and generous. And tho' his Love, and her artful Persuasions, have wrought him to practise what  
he



he most abhors ; yet we all can witness for him, with what Reluctance he has still complied : So many Tears he shed o'er each Offence, as might, if possible, sanctify Theft, and make a Merit of a Crime.

*Lucy.* 'Tis true, at the naming the Murder of his Uncle, he started into Rage ; and, breaking from her Arms, (where she 'till then had held him with well-dissembled Love, and false Endearments) called her cruel, Monster, Devil, and told her she was born for his Destruction. She thought it not for her Purpose to meet his Rage with her Rage, but affected a most passionate Fit of Grief, railed at her Fate, and curs'd her wayward Stars, that still her Wants shou'd force her to press him to act such Deeds, as she must needs abhor as well as he. She told him Necessity had no Law, and Love no Bounds ; that therefore he never truly lov'd, but meant in her Necessity to forsake her. Then she kneel'd and swore, that since by his Refusal he had given her Cause to doubt his Love, she never wou'd see him more ; unless to prove it true, he robb'd his Uncle to supply her Wants, and murder'd him to keep it from Discovery.

*Blunt.* I am astonished ! What said he ?

*Lucy.* Speechless he stood ; but in his Face you might have read, that various Passions tore his very Soul. Oft he in Anguish threw his Eyes towards Heaven, and then as often bent their Beams on her ; then wept and groan'd, and beat his troubled Breast ; at length, with Horror not to be express'd, he cry'd, Thou cursed Fair ! have I not given dreadful Proofs of Love ? What drew me from my youthful Innocence, and stain'd my then unspotted Soul, but Love ! What caused me to rob my worthy gentle Master, but cursed Love ? What makes me now a Fugitive from his Service, loath'd by myself, and scorn'd by all the World, but Love ? What fills my Eyes with Tears, my Soul with Torture, never felt on this Side Death before ? Why Love, Love, Love : And why, above all, do I resolve (for, tearing his Hair, he cried, I do resolve) to kill my Uncle.

*Blunt.*



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*Blunt.* Was she not moved? It makes me weep to hear the sad Relation.

*Lucy.* Yes——with Joy, that she had gain'd her Point. She gave him no Time to cool, but urged him to attempt it instantly. He's now gone. If he performs it, and escapes, there's more Money for her; if not, he'll ne'er return, and then she's fairly rid of him.

*Blunt.* 'Tis Time the World were rid of such a Monster.

*Lucy.* If we don't use our Endeavours to prevent the Murder, we are as bad as she.

*Blunt.* I'm afraid it is too late.

*Lucy.* Perhaps not. Her Barbarity to *Barnwell* makes me hate her. We have run too great a Length with her already. I did not think her or myself so wicked, as I find, upon Reflection we are.

*Blunt.* 'Tis true, we have been all too much so. But there is something so horrid in Murder, that all other Crimes seem nothing when compared to that; I would not be involv'd in the Guilt of it for all the World.

*Lucy.* Nor I, Heaven knows. Therefore let us clear ourselves, by doing all that is in our Power to prevent it. I have just thought of a Way, that to me seems probable. Will you join with me to detect this cursed Design?

*Blunt.* With all my Heart. He who knows of a Murder intended to be committed, and does not discover it, in the Eye of the Law and Reason, is a Murderer.

*Lucy.* Let us lose no Time; I'll acquaint you with the Particulars as we go. [Exeunt.]

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S C E N E III.

*A Walk at some Distance from a Country Seat.*

*Enter Barnwell.*

*Barn.* **A** Dismal Gloom obscures the Face of Day  
Either the Sun has flipt behind a Cloud, or  
journeys down the West of Heaven with more than  
common



44 *The LONDON MERCHANT : Or,*

common Speed, to avoid the Sight of what I am doom'd to act. Since I set forth on this accurs'd Design, where'er I tread, methinks, the solid Earth trembles beneath my Feet. Yonder limpid Stream, whose hoary Fall has made a natural Cascade, as I pass'd by, in doleful Accents seem'd to murmur——Murder ! The Earth, the Air, and Water seem'd concern'd. But that's not strange : The World is punish'd, and Nature feels a Shock, when Providence permits a good Man's Fall. Just Heaven ! then what should I feel for him that was my Father's only Brother, and since his Death has been to me a Father ! that took me up an Infant and an Orphan, rear'd me with tenderest Care, and still indulged me with most paternal Fondness ! Yet here I stand his destin'd Murderer !——I stiffen with Horror at my own Impiety——'Tis yet unperform'd——What if I quit my bloody Purpose, and fly the Place ! [*Going, then stops*]——But whither, O whither shall I fly ? My Master's once friendly Doors are ever shut against me ; and without Money *Millwood* will never see me more, and she has got such firm Possession of my Heart, and governs there with such despotick Sway, that Life is not to be endured without her. Ay, there's the Cause of all my Sin and Sorrow : 'Tis more than Love ; it is the Fever of the Soul, and Madness of Desire. In vain does Nature, Reason, Conscience, all oppose it ; the impetuous Passion bears down all before it, and drives me on to Lust, to Theft and Murder.. Oh Conscience ! feeble Guide to Virtue ! thou only shew'st us when we go astray, but wantest Power to stop us in our Course——Ha ! in yonder shady Walk I see my Uncle——He's alone——Now for my Disguise. [*Plucks out a Vizor.*]——This is his Hour of private Meditation. Thus daily he prepares his Soul for Heaven, while I——But what have I to do with Heaven ? Ha ! No Struggles, Conscience——

*Hence, hence, Remorse, and ev'ry Thought that's good !  
The Storm that Lust began, must end in Blood.*

[*Puts on the Vizor, draws a Pistol, and* [*Exit.*

S C E N E



S C E N E IV.

*A close Walk in a Wood.*

*Enter Uncle.*

*Un.* **I**F I were superstitious, I should fear some Danger lurk'd unseen, or Death were nigh. A heavy Melancholy clouds my Spirits. My Imagination is fill'd with ghastly Forms of dreary Graves, and Bodies changed by Death; when the pale lengthen'd Visage attracts each weeping Eye, and fills the musing Soul, at once with Grief and Horror, Pity and Aversion. I will indulge the Thought. The wise Man prepares himself for Death, by making it familiar to his Mind. When strong Reflections hold the Mirror near, and the Living in the Dead behold their future Self; how does each inordinate Passion and Desire cease, or sicken at the View! The Mind scarce moves; the Blood, curdling and chil'd, creeps slowly thro' the Veins: Fix'd, still, and motionless we stand, so like the solemn Object of our Thoughts, we are almost at present what we must be hereafter; 'till Curiosity awakes the Soul, and sets it on Inquiry.

*[Enter George Barnwell at a Distance.]* O Death, thou strange mysterious Power, seen every Day, yet never understood, but by the incommunicative Dead, what art thou? The extensive Mind of Man, that with a Thought circles the Earth's vast Globe, sinks to the Centre, or ascends above the Stars, that Worlds exotick finds, or thinks it finds, thy thick Clouds attempts to pass in vain; lost and bewilder'd in the horrid Gloom, defeated she returns more doubtful than before, of nothing certain but of Labour lost.

*During this Speech Barnwell sometimes presents the Pistol, and draws it back again.*

*Barn.* Oh, 'tis impossible! *[throwing down the Pistol.]*

*Uncle starts, and attempts to draw his Sword.*

*Uncle.* A Man so near me! arm'd and masqu'd——

*Barn.* Nay, then there's no Retreat.

*[Plucks a Poynard from his Bosom, and stabs him.]*

*Uncle.*



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*Unclo.* Oh ! I am slain ! All gracious Heaven regard the Prayer of thy dying Servant : Bless with the choicest Blessings my dearest Nephew, forgive my Murderer, and take my fleeting Soul to endless Mercy.

*[Barnwell throws off his Mask, runs to him, and kneeling by him, raises and chafes him.]*

*Barn.* Expiring Saint ! O murder'd, martyr'd Uncle ! Lift up your dying Eyes, and view your Nephew in your Murderer.——O do not look so tenderly upon me——Let Indignation lighten from your Eyes, and blast me ere you die——By Heaven he weeps in Pity of my Woes.——Tears, Tears, for Blood——The Murder'd, in the Agonies of Death, weeps for his Murderer.——O ! speak your pious Purpose ; pronounce my Pardon then, and take me with you——He wou'd, but cannot.—O why, with such fond Affection, do you press my murdering Hand ?——What ! will you kiss me ? *[Barnwell kisses his Uncle, who groans and dies.]* Life, that hover'd on his Lips but till he had sealed my Pardon, in that Kiss expired. He's gone for ever—and oh ! I follow——*[Swoons away upon his Uncle's dead Body.]* Do I still live to press the suffering Bosom of the Earth ?—Do I still breathe, and taint with my infectious Breath the wholesome Air ?——Let Heaven from its high Throne, in Justice or in Mercy, now look down on that dear murdered Saint, and me the Murderer ; and if his Vengeance spares, let Pity strike and end my wretched Being.——Murder the worst of Crimes, and Parricide the worst of Murders, and this the worst of Parricides. *Cain*, who stands on Record from the Birth of Time, and must to it's last final Period, as accursed, slew a Brother favour'd above him : Detested *Nero*, by another's Hand, dispatch'd a Mother that he fear'd and hated : But I with my own Hand have murder'd a Brother, Mother, Father, and a Friend most loving and lov'd.——This execrable Act of mine is without a Parallel.——O may it ever stand alone, the last of Murders as it is the worst !

*The rich Man thus, in Torment and Despair,  
Preferr'd his vain, but charitable Pray'r :*

*The*



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*The Fool, his own Soul lost, wou'd fain be wise  
For others Good ; but Heaven his Suit denies.  
By Laws and Means well known we stand or fall ;  
And one eternal Rule remains for all.*

*The End of the Third ACT.*



ACT IV. SCENE I.

*A Room in Thorowgood's House.*

*Enter Maria.*

M A R I A.

**H**OW falsely do they judge, who censure or applaud,  
as we're afflicted or rewarded here? I know I  
am unhappy ; yet cannot charge myself with any Crime,  
more than the common Frailties of our Kind, that  
shou'd provoke just Heaven to mark me out for Suffer-  
ings so uncommon and severe. Falsly to accuse our-  
selves, Heaven must abhor. Then it is just and right  
that Innocence should suffer ; for Heaven must be just in  
all its Ways. Perhaps by that we are kept from moral  
Evils, much worse than penal, or more improv'd in  
Virtue. Or may not the lesser Ills that we sustain be  
made the Means of greater Good to others ? Might all  
the joyless Days and sleepless Nights that I have past,  
but purchase Peace for thee.

*Thou dear, dear Cause of all my Grief and Pain !  
Small were the Loss, and infinite the Gain,  
Tho' to the Grave in secret Love I pine,  
So Life and Fame, and Happiness were thine.*

*Enter Trueman.*

What News of *Barnwell* ?

*Tr.* None : I have sought him with the greatest Di-  
ligence but all in vain.

*Ma.*



*Ma.* Does my Father yet suspect the Cause of his Absence ?

*Tr.* All appear'd so just and fair to him, it is not possible he ever should. But his Absence will no longer be conceal'd. Your Father is wise ; and though he seems to hearken to the friendly Excuses I wou'd make for *Barnwell*, yet, I am afraid, he regards 'em only as such, without suffering them to influence his Judgment.

*Man.* How does the unhappy Youth defeat all our Designs to serve him ? yet I can never repent what we have done. Shou'd he return, 'twill make his Reconciliation with my Father easier, and preserve him from future Reproach of a malicious unforgiving World.

*Enter Thorowgood and Lucy.*

*Thor.* This Woman here has given me a sad, and (bating some Circumstances) too probable an Account of *Barnwell's* Defection.

*Lucy.* I am sorry, Sir, that my frank Confession of my former unhappy Course of Life should cause you to suspect my Truth on this Occasion.

*Thor.* It is not that ; your Confession has in it all the Appearance of Truth. Among many other Particulars, she informs me, that *Barnwell* has been influenced to break his Trust, and wrong me at several Times, of considerable Sums of Money. Now as I know this to be false, I wou'd fain doubt the Whole of her Relation, too dreadful to be willingly believed.

*Ma.* Sir, your Pardon ; I find myself on a sudden so indispos'd that I must retire. Providence opposes all Attempts to save him. Poor ruin'd *Barnwell* ! Wretched lost *Maria* !

[*Aside. Exit Maria.*]

*Thor.* How am I distress'd on every Side ? Pity for that unhappy Youth, Fear for the Life of a much valued Friend,—and then my Child—the only Joy and Hope of my declining Life !——Her Melancholy increases hourly, and gives me painful Apprehensions of her Loss——O *Trueman* ! this Person informs me that  
your



your Friend, at the Instigation of an impious Woman, is gone to rob and murder his venerable Uncle.

*Tr.* O execrable Deed ; I am blasted with the Horror of the Thought !

*Lucy.* This Delay may ruin all.

*Thor.* What to do or think, I know not. That he ever wrong'd me, I know is false ; the rest may be so too ; there's all my Hope.

*Tr.* Trust not to that ; rather suppose all true, than lose a Moment's Time. Even now the horrid Deed may be doing——dreadful Imagination !——or it may be done, and we be vainly debating on the Means to prevent what is already past.

*Thor.* This Earnestness convinces me, that he knows more than he has yet discovered. What, ho ! without there, who waits ? [*Enter a Servant.*] Order the Groom to saddle the swiftest Horse, and prepare to set out with Speed ; an Affair of Life and Death demands his Diligence. [*Exit Servant.*] For you, whose Behaviour on this Occasion I have no time to commend as it deserves, I must engage your further Assistance. Return and observe this *Millwood*, till I come. I have your Directions, and will follow you as soon as possible. [*Exit Lucy.*] *Trueman*, you I am sure will not be idle on this Occasion. [*Exit Thorowgood.*]

*Tr.* He only who is a Friend can judge of my Distress. [*Exit.*]

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## SCENE II.

### *Millwood's House.*

*Enter Millwood.*

*Mill.* I Wish I knew the Event of his Design. The Attempt without Success would ruin him. Well ! what have I to apprehend from that ? I fear too much. The Mischief being only intended, his Friends, thro' Pity of his Youth, turn all their Rage on me. I should have thought of that before. Suppose the

C

Dead



Deed done. Then, and then only, I shall be secure. Or what if he returns without attempting it at all? [*Enter Barnwell bloody.*] But he is here, and I have done him wrong. His bloody Hands shew he has done the Deed, but shew he wants the Prudence to conceal it.

*Barn.* Where shall I hide me? Whither shall I fly, to avoid the swift unerring Hand of Justice?

*Mill.* Dismiss your Fears: Though Thousands had pursued you to the Door, yet being enter'd here, you are as safe as Innocence. I have a Cavern, by Art so cunningly contriv'd, that the piercing Eyes of Jealousy and Revenge may search in vain, nor find the Entrance to the safe Retreat. There will I hide you, if any Danger's near.

*Barn.* O hide me—from myself, if it be possible; for while I bear my Conscience in my Bosom, tho' I were hid where Man's Eye never saw, nor Light e'er dawn'd, 'twere all in vain. For oh! that Inmate, that impartial Judge, will try, convict and sentence me for Murder, and execute me with never-ending Torments. Behold these Hands, all crimson'd o'er with my dear Uncle's Blood: Here's a Sight to make a Statue start with Horror, or turn a living Man into a Statue.

*Mill.* Ridiculous! Then it seems you are afraid of your own Shadow, or what's less than a Shadow, your Conscience.

*Barn.* Tho' to Man unknown I did the accursed Act, what can we hide from Heaven's all-seeing Eye?

*Mill.* No more of this Stuff. What Advantage have you made of his Death, or what Advantage may yet be made of it? Did you secure the Keys of his Treasure, which no doubt were about him? What Gold, what Jewels, or what else of Value have you brought me?

*Barn.* Think you I added Sacrilege to Murder! Oh! had you seen him as his Life flow'd from him in a crimson Flood, and heard him praying for me by the double Name of Nephew and of Murderer; (alas! alas! he knew not then, that his Nephew was his Murderer) how would you have wish'd, as I did, though you had  
a thou-



a thousand Years of Life to come, to have given them all to have lengthen'd his one Hour. But being dead, I fled the Sight of what my Hands had done ; nor could I, to have gain'd the Empire of the World, have violated by Theft his sacred Corpse.

*Mill.* Whining, preposterous, canting Villain ! to murder your Uncle, rob him of Life, Nature's first, last, dear Prerogative, after which there's no Injury, then fear to take what he no longer wanted, and bring to me your Penury and Guilt. Do you think I'll hazard my Reputation, nay, my Life, to entertain you ?

*Barn.* O *Millwood* !——this from thee ?——But I have done. If you hate me, if you wish me dead, then are you happy ; for oh ! 'tis sure my Grief will quickly end me.

*Mill.* In his Madness he will discover all, and involve me in his Ruin. We are on a Precipice from whence there's no Retreat for both.——Then to preserve myself——[*Pauses.*]——There is no other Way.——'Tis dreadful, but Reflection comes too late when Danger's pressing, and there's no Room for Choice.——It must be done. [*Aside. Rings a Bell, enter a Servant.*] Fetch me an Officer, and seize this Villain. He has confess'd himself a Murderer. Should I let him escape, I might justly be thought as bad as he. [*Exit Servant.*]

*Barn.* O *Millwood* ! sure you do not, cannot mean it. Stop the Messenger ; upon my Knees, I beg you'd call him back. 'Tis fit I die indeed, but not by you. I will this Instant deliver myself into the Hand of Justice, indeed I will ; for Death is all I wish. But thy Ingratitude so tears my wounded Soul, 'tis worse ten thousand times than Death with Torture.

*Mill.* Call it what you will ; I am willing to live, and live secure, which nothing but your Death can warrant.

*Barn.* If there be a Pitch of Wickedness that sets the Author beyond the Reach of Vengeance, you must be secure. But what remains for me, but a dismal Dungeon, hard-galling Fetters, an awful Trial, and an ignominious Death, justly to fall unpitied and abhorr'd ?



After Death to be suspended between Heaven and Earth, a dreadful Spectacle, the Warning and Horror of a gaping Croud ! This I cou'd bear, nay wish not to avoid, had it but come from any Hand but thine.

*Enter Blunt, Officer and Attendants.*

*Mill.* Heaven defend me ! Conceal a Murderer ! Here, Sir, take this Youth into your Custody. I accuse him of Murder, and will appear make good my Charge.

*[They seize him.]*

*Barn.* To whom, of what, or how shall I complain ? I'll not accuse her : The Hand of Heav'n is in it, and this the Punishment of Lust and Parricide. Yet Heaven, that justly cuts me off, still suffers her to live ; perhaps to punish others. Tremendous Mercy ! So Fiends are curs'd with Immortality, to be the Executioners of Heaven.

*Be warn'd, ye Youths, who see my sad Despair :*

*Avoid lewd Women, false as they are fair.*

*By Reason guided, honest Joys pursue :*

*The Fair to Honour, and to Virtue true,*

*Just to herself, will ne'er be false to you.*

*By my Example learn to shun my Fate :*

*(How wretched is the Man who's wise too late !)*

*Ere Innocence, and Fame and Life be lost,*

*Here purchase Wisdom cheaply, at my Cost.*

*[Exeunt Barnwell, Officers, and Attendants.]*

*Mill.* Where's Lucy ? Why is she absent at such a Time ?

*Blunt.* Wou'd I had been so too ! Lucy will soon be here ; and I hope to thy Confusion, thou Devil !

*Mill.* Insolent ! This to me ?

*Blunt.* The worst that we know of the Devil is, that he first seduces to Sin, and then betrays to Punishment.

*[Exit Blunt.]*

*Mill.* They disapprove of my Conduct then, and mean to take this Opportunity to set up for themselves. — My Ruin is resolved. — I see my Danger, but scorn both it and them ; I was not born to fall by such weak Instruments.

*[Going.]*  
*Enter*



*Enter Thorowgood.*

*Thor.* Where is the Scandal of her own Sex, and Curse of ours?

*Mill.* What means this Insolence? Whom do you seek?

*Thor.* *Millwood.*

*Mill.* Well, you have found her then. I am *Millwood.*

*Thor.* Then you are the most impious Wretch, that e'er the Sun beheld.

*Mill.* From your Appearance I should have expected Wisdom and Moderation, but your Manners bely your Aspect. What is your Business here? I know you not.

*Thor.* Hereafter you may know me better; I am *Barnwell's* Master.

*Mill.* Then you are Master to a Villain, which, I think, is not much to your Credit.

*Thor.* Had he been as much above thy Arts, as my Credit is above thy Malice, I need not have blush'd to own him.

*Mill.* My Arts! I don't understand you, Sir, if he has done amiss, what's that to me? Was he my Servant, or yours? You should have taught him better.

*Thor.* Why should I wonder to find such uncommon Impudence in one arriv'd to such a Height of Wickedness? When Innocence is banished, Modesty soon follows. Know, Sorceress, I'm not ignorant of any of the Arts, by which you first deceiv'd the unwary Youth. I know how, Step by Step, you've led him on, (reluctant and unwilling) from Crime to Crime, to this last horrid Act, which you contrived, and by your cursed Wiles even forced him to commit.

*Thor.* Ha! *Lucy* has got the Advantage, and accused me first: Unless I can turn the Accusation, and fix it upon her and *Blunt* I am lost. [Aside.]

*Thor.* Had I known your cruel Design sooner, it had been prevented. To see you punish'd as the Law directs, is all that now remains. Poor Satisfaction! for he, innocent as he is, compared to you, must suffer too. But



Heaven who knows our Frame, und graciously distinguishes between Frailty and Presumption, will make a Difference, tho' Man, who sees not the Heart, and only judges by the outward Action, cannot do it.

*Mill.* I find, Sir, we are both unhappy in our Servants. I was surpris'd at such ill Treatment without Cause from a Gentleman of your Appearance, and therefore too hastily return'd it; for which I ask your Pardon. I now perceive you have been so far imposed on, as to think me engaged in a former Correspondence with your Servant, and some way or other accessory to his Undoing.

*Thor.* I charge you as the Cause, the sole Cause of all his Guilt, and all his Suffering, of all he now endures, and must endure, till a violent and shameful Death shall put a dreadful Period to his Life and Miseries together.

*Mill.* 'Tis very strange. But who's secure from Scandal and Detraction? So far from contributing to his Ruin, I never spoke to him till since the fatal Accident, which I lament as much as you. 'Tis true, I have a Servant, on whose Account he hath of late frequented my House. If she has abus'd my good Opinion of her, am I to blame? Has not *Barnwell* done the same by you?

*Thor.* I hear you; pray go on.

*Mill.* I have been inform'd he had a violent Passion for her, and she for him; but till now I always thought it innocent. I know her poor, and given to expensive Pleasures. Now who can tell but she may have influenced the amorous Youth to commit this Murder, to supply her Extravagances. ——— It must be so. I now recollect a thousand Circumstances that confirm it. I'll have her, and a Man Servant whom I suspect as an Accomplice, secured immediately. I hope, Sir, you will lay aside your ill-grounded Suspicions of me, and join to punish the real Contrivers of this bloody Deed.

[Offers to go.]

*Thor.* Madam, you pass not this Way, I see your Design, but shall protect them from your Malice.

*Mill.*



*Mill.* I hope you will not use your Influence, and the Credit of your Name, to skreen such guilty Wretches. Consider, Sir, the Wickedness of persuading a thoughtless Youth to such a Crime.

*Thor.* I do——and of betraying him when it was done.

*Mill.* That which you call betraying him, may convince you of my Innocence. She who loves him, though she contriv'd the Murder, would never have delivered him into the Hands of Justice, as I, struck with Horror at his Crimes, have done.

*Thor.* How should an unexperienc'd Youth escape her Snares? The powerful Magick of her Wit and Form might betray the wisest to simple Dotage, and fire the Blood that Age had froze long since. Even I, that with just Prejudice came prepar'd, had by her artful Story been deceiv'd, but that my strong Conviction of her Guilt makes even a Doubt impossible. Those whom subtilly you would accuse, you know are your Accusers; and (which proves unanswerably their Innocence and your Guilt) they accused you before the Deed was done, and did all that was in their Power to prevent it.

*Mill.* Sir, you are very hard to be convinc'd; but I have a Proof, which, when produc'd, will silence all Objections. [Exit Millwood.]

*Enter* Lucy, Trueman, Blunt, Officers, &c.

*Lucy.* Gentlemen, pray place yourselves, some on one Side of that Door, and some on the other; watch her Entrance, and act as your Prudence shall direct you. This Way, [to Thorowgood] and note her Behaviour. I have observ'd her, she's driven to the last Extremity, and is forming some desperate Resolution. I guess at her Design.

*Re-enter* Millwood *with a Pistol.* Trueman *secures* her.

*Tr.* Here thy Power of doing Mischief ends, deceitful, cruel, bloody Woman!

*Mill.* Fool, Hypocrite, Villain, Man! thou canst not call me that.

*Tr.* To call thee Woman were to wrong thy Sex; thou Devil!



*Mill.* That imaginary Being is an Emblem of thy cursed Sex collected : A Mirror, wherein each particular Man may see his own Likeness, and that of all Mankind.

*Thor.* Think not by aggravating the Faults of others to extenuate thy own, of which the Abuse of such uncommon Perfections of Mind and Body is not the least.

*Mill.* If such I had, well may I curse your barbarous Sex, who robb'd me of 'em ere I knew their Worth ; then left me too late, to count their Value by their Loss. Another and another Spoiler came, and all my Gain was Poverty and Reproach. My Soul disdain'd, and yet disdains, Dependance and Contempt. Riches, no Matter by what Means obtain'd, I saw secured the worst of Men from both. I found it therefore necessary to be rich, and to that End I summon'd all my Arts. You call 'em wicked ; let them be so, they were such as my Conversation with your Sex had furnish'd me withal.

*Thor.* Sure none but the worst of Men convers'd with thee.

*Mill.* Men of all Degrees, and all Professions, I have known, yet found no Difference, but in their several Capacities ; all were alike wicked to the utmost of their Power. In Pride, Contention, Avarice, Cruelty, and Revenge, the Reverend Priesthood were my unerring Guides. From Suburb Magistrates, who live by ruin'd Reputations, as the inhospitable Natives of *Cornwall* do by Shipwrecks, I learn'd, that to charge my innocent Neighbours with my Crimes, was to merit their Protection ; for to screen the Guilty, is the less scandalous, when many are suspected ; and Detraction, like Darkness and Death, blackens all Objects, and levels all Distinction. Such are your venal Magistrates, who favour none but such as by their Office they are sworn to punish. With them, not to be guilty is the worst of Crimes, and large Fees privately paid are every needful Virtue.

*Thor.* Your Practice has sufficiently discovered your Contempt of Laws, both human and divine ; no Wonder then, that you should hate the Officers of both.

*Mill.* I know you, and I hate you all ; I expect no Mercy, and I ask for none ; I follow'd my Inclinations, and that the best of you do every Day. All Actions  
seem



seem alike natural and indifferent to Man and Beast, who devour, or are devour'd, as they meet with others weaker or stronger than themselves.

*Thor.* What Pity it is a Mind so comprehensive, daring and inquisitive, should be a Stranger to Religion's sweet and powerful Charms !

*Mill.* I am not Fool enough to be an Atheist, tho' I have known enough of Mens Hypocrisy to make a thousand simple Women so. Whatever Religion is in itself, as practis'd by Mankind, it has caus'd the Evils, you say it was design'd to cure. War, Plague, and Famine, have not destroy'd so many of the human Race, as this pretended Piety has done ; and with such barbarous Cruelty, as if the only Way to honour Heaven, were to turn the present World into Hell.

*Thor.* Truth is Truth, tho' from an Enemy, and spoken in Malice. You bloody, blind, and superstitious Bigots, how will you answer this ?

*Mill.* What are your Laws, of which you make your Boast, but the Fool's Wisdom, and the Coward's Valour, the Instrument and Screen of all your Villanies ? By them you punish in others what you act yourselves, or wou'd have acted, had you been in their Circumstances. The Judge, who condemns the poor Man for being a Thief, had been a Thief himself, had he been poor. Thus you go on deceiving, and being deceiv'd, harraffing, plaguing and destroying one another. But Women are your universal Prey :

*Women, by whom you are, the Source of Joy,  
With cruel Arts you labour to destroy :  
A thousand Ways our Ruin you pursue,  
Yet blame in us those Arts first taught by you.  
Oh ! may from hence each violated Maid,  
By flattering, faithless, barb'rous Man betray'd,  
When robb'd of Innocence, and Virgin Fame,  
From your Destruction raise a nobler Name,  
To right their Sex's Wrongs devote their Mind,  
And future Millwoods prove to plague Mankind.*

*The End of the Fourth A C T.*





## A C T V. S C E N E I.

*A Room in a Prison.*

*Enter Thorowgood, Blunt, and Lucy.*

*T H O R O W G O O D.*

**I** HAVE recommended to *Barnwell* a Reverend Divine, whose Judgment and Integrity I am well acquainted with. Nor has *Millwood* been neglected; but she, unhappy Woman, still obstinate, refuses his Assistance.

*Lucy.* This pious Charity to the Afflicted well becomes your Character; yet pardon me, Sir, if I wonder you were not at their Trial.

*Thor.* I knew it was impossible to save him; and I and my Family bear so great a Part in his Distress, that to have been present wou'd but have aggravated our Sorrows without relieving his.

*Blunt.* It was mournful indeed. *Barnwell's* Youth and modest Deportment, as he pass'd, drew Tears from every Eye. When placed at the Bar, and arraigned before the Reverend Judges, with many Tears and Interrupting Sobs he confess'd and aggravated his Offences, without accusing, or once reflecting on *Millwood*, the shameless Author of his Ruin. But she dauntless and unconcern'd stood by his Side, viewing with visible Pride and Contempt the vast Assembly, who all with sympathizing Sorrow wept for the wretched Youth. She, when called upon to answer, loudly insisted upon her Innocence, and made an artful and a bold Defence; but, finding all in vain, the impartial Jury and the learned Bench concurring to find her guilty, how did she curse herself, poor *Barnwell*, us, her Judges, all Mankind! But what cou'd



could that avail ? She was condemn'd, and is this Day to suffer with him.

*Thor.* The Time draws on. I am going to visit *Barnwell* as you are *Millwood*.

*Lucy.* We have not wrong'd her, yet I dread this Interview. She's proud, impatient, wrathful and unforgiving. To be the branded Instruments of Vengeance, to suffer in her Shame, and sympathize with her in all she suffers, is the Tribute we must pay for our former ill-spent Lives, and long Confederacy with her in Wickedness.

*Thor.* Happy for you it ended when it did. What you have done against *Millwood* I know proceeded from a just Abhorrence of her Crimes, free from Interest, Malice, or Revenge. Profelytes to Virtue should be encourag'd ; pursue your purposed Reformation, and know me hereafter for your Friend.

*Lucy.* This is a Blessing as unhop'd for as unmerited. But Heaven that snatch'd us from impending Ruin, sure intends you as its Instrument to secure us from Apostacy.

*Thor.* With Gratitude to impute your Deliverance to Heaven is just. Many less virtuously disposed than *Barnwell* was, have never fallen in the Manner he has done. May not such owe their Safety rather to Providence than to themselves ? With Pity and Compassion let us judge him. Great were his Faults, but strong was the Temptation. Let his Ruin teach us Diffidence, Humanity and Circumspection ; for if we, who wonder at his Fate, had like him been tried, like him perhaps we had fallen.

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## SCENE II.

*A Dungeon, a Table and Lamp. Barnwell reading.*

*Enter Thorowgood at a Distance.*

*Thor.* **T**HERE see the bitter Fruits of Passion's detested Reign, and sensual Appetite indulg'd, severe Reflections, Penitence and Tears.

*Barn.*



*Barn.* My honoured injured Master, whose Goodness has covered me a thousand times with Shame, forgive this last unwilling Disrespect: Indeed I saw you not.

*Thor.* 'Tis well; I hope you were better employ'd in viewing of yourself; your Journey's long, your Time for Preparation almost spent. I sent a Reverend Divine to teach you to improve it, and should be glad to hear of his Success.

*Barn.* The Word of Truth, which he recommended for my constant Companion in this my sad Retirement, has at length removed the Doubts I laboured under. From thence I've learn'd the infinite Extent of Heavenly Mercy; that my Offences, though great, are not unpardonable; and that 'tis not my Interest only, but my Duty, to believe and to rejoice in that Hope: So shall Heaven receive the Glory, and future Penitents the Profit of my Example.

*Thor.* Proceed.

*Barn.* 'Tis wonderful that Words should charm Despair, speak Peace and Pardon to a Murderer's Conscience; but Truth and Mercy flow in every Sentence, attended with Force and Energy divine. How shall I describe my present State of Mind? I hope in Doubt, and trembling I rejoice; I feel my Grief increase, even as my Fears give way. Joy and Gratitude now supply more Tears, than the Horror and Anguish of Despair before.

*Thor.* These are the genuine Signs of true Repentance; the only Preparatory, the certain Way to everlasting Peace. O the Joy it gives to see a Soul form'd and prepar'd for Heaven! For this the faithful Minister devotes himself to Meditation, Abstinence and Prayer, shunning the vain Delights of sensual Joys, and daily dies, that others may live for ever. For this he turns the sacred Volumes o'er, and spends his Life in painful Search of Truth. The Love of Riches and the Lust of Power, he looks upon with just Contempt and Detestation; he only counts for Wealth the Souls he wins, and his highest Ambition is to serve Mankind. If the Reward of all his Pains be to preserve one Soul from wandering, or



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turn one from the Error of his Ways, how does he then rejoice, and own his little Labours overpaid?

*Barn.* What do I owe for all your generous Kindness? But tho' I cannot, Heaven can and will reward you.

*Thor.* To see thee thus, is Joy too great for Words. Farewell.—Heaven strengthen thee!—Farewell.

*Barn.* O! Sir, there's something I would say, if my sad swelling Heart would give me Leave.

*Thor.* Give it vent a while, and try.

*Barn.* I had a Friend——'tis true I am unworthy—yet methinks your generous Example might persuade—Cou'd I not see him once, before I go from whence there's no Return?

*Thor.* He's coming, and as much thy Friend as ever. I will not anticipate his Sorrow; too soon he'll see the sad Effect of this contagious Ruin. This Torrent of domestick Misery bears too hard upon me. I must retire to indulge a Weakness I find impossible to overcome. [*Aside.*] Much lov'd——and much lamented Youth!——Farewel.——Heaven strengthen thee.——Eternally Farewel.

*Barn.* The best of Masters and of Men——Farewel. While I live let me not want your Prayers.

*Thor.* Thou shalt not. Thy Peace being made with Heaven, Death is already vanquish'd. Bear a little longer the Pains that attend this transitory Life, and cease from Pain for ever. [*Exit Thorowgood.*]

*Barn.* Perhaps I shall. I find a Power within, that bears my Soul above the Fears of Death, and, spite of conscious Shame and Guilt, gives me a Taste of Pleasure more than mortal.

*Enter Trueman and Keeper.*

*Keep.* Sir, there's the Prisoner, [*Exit Keeper.*]

*Barn.* *Trueman!*——My Friend whom I so wish'd to see, yet now he's here, I dare not look upon him.

[*Weeps.*]

*Tr.* O *Barnwell!* *Barnwell!*

*Barn,*



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*Barn.* Mercy! Mercy! gracious Heaven! For Death, but not for this, I was prepared.

*Tr.* What have I suffered since I saw thee last! What Pain has Absence given me!——But oh! to see thee thus!——

*Barn.* I know it is dreadful! I feel the Anguish of thy generous Soul:——But I was born to murder all who love me. [Both weep.]

*Tr.* I came not to reproach you; I thought to bring you Comfort; but I'm deceiv'd, for I have none to give: I came to share thy Sorrow, but cannot bear my own.

*Barn.* My Sense of Guilt indeed you cannot know: 'tis what the Good and Innocent, like you, can ne'er conceive: But other Grievs at present I have none, but what I feel for you. In your Sorrow I read you love me still; but yet, methinks, 'tis strange, when I consider what I am.

*Tr.* No more of that: I can remember nothing but thy Virtues, thy honest, tender Friendship, our former happy State and present Misery. O! had you trusted me when first the fair Seducer tempted you, all might have been prevented.

*Barn.* Alas! thou knowest not what a Wretch I've been. Breach of Friendship was my first and least Offence: So far was I lost to Goodness, so devoted to the Author of my Ruin, that had she insisted on my murdering thee,——I think——I should have done it.

*Tr.* Prithee, aggravate thy Faults no more.

*Barn.* I think I should! Thus good and generous as you are, I should have murder'd you!

*Tr.* We have not yet embraced, and may be interrupted: Come to my Arms.

*Barn.* Never, never will I taste such Joys on Earth; never will I soothe my just Remorse. Are these honest Arms and faithful Bosom fit to embrace and to support a Murderer? These Iron Fetters only shall clasp, and flinty Pavement bear me; [throwing himself on the Ground] Even these too good for such a bloody Monster.

*Tr.*



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*Tr.* Shall Fortune sever those whom Friendship joined! Thy Miseries cannot lay thee so low, but Love will find thee. Here will we offer to stern Calamity; this Place the Altar, and ourselves the Sacrifice. Our mutual Groans shall echo to each other through the dreary Vault; our Sighs shall number the Moments as they pass, and mingling Tears communicate such Anguish, as Words were never made to express.

*Barn.* Then be it so. [*Rising*] Since you propose an Intercourse of Woe, pour all your Griefs into my Breast, and in Exchange take mine. [*Embracing.*] Where's now the Anguish that you promis'd? You've taken mine, and make me no Return. Sure Peace and Comfort dwell within these Arms, and Sorrow can't approach me while I am here. This too is the Work of Heaven; which having before spoke Peace and Pardon to me, now sends thee to confirm it. O take, take some of the Joy that overflows my Breast!

*Tr.* I do, I do. Almighty Power! how hast thou made us capable to bear at once the Extremes of Pleasure and of Pain.

*Enter Keeper.*

*Keeper.* Sir.

*Tr.* I come.

[*Exit Keeper.*]

*Barn.* Must you leave me? Death would soon have parted us for ever.

*Tr.* O my *Barnwell*! there's yet another Task behind: Again your Heart must bleed for others Woes.

*Barn.* To meet and part with you I thought was all I had to do on Earth: What is there more for me to do or suffer?

*Tr.* I dread to tell thee, yet it must be known: *Maria*——

*Barn.* Our Master's fair and virtuous Daughter?——

*Tr.* The same.

*Barn.* No Misfortune, I hope, has reach'd that lovely Maid! Preserve her, Heaven, from every Ill, to shew Mankind that Goodness is your Care.



54 *The LONDON MERCHANT: Or,*

*Tr.* Thy, thy Misfortunes, my unhappy Friend, have reach'd her. Whatever you and I have felt, and more; if more be possible, she feels for you.

*Barn.* I know he doth abhor a Lye, and would not trifle with his dying Friend. This is indeed the Bitterness of Death. [*Aside.*]

*Tr.* You must remember, (for we all observ'd it) for some time past, a heavy Melancholy weighed her down. Disconsolate she seem'd, and pin'd and languish'd from a Cause unknown; 'till, hearing of your dreadful Fate, the long-stifled Flame blaz'd out; she wept, and wrung her Hands, and tore her Hair, and in the Transport of her Grief discover'd her own lost State, while she lamented yours.

*Barn.* Will all the Pain I feel restore thy Ease, lovely unhappy Maid! [*Weeping.*] Why did you not let me die, and never know it?

*Tr.* It was impossible. She makes no Secret of her Passion for you; she is determined to see you ere you die, and waits for me to introduce her.

[*Exit Trueman.*]

*Barn.* Vain, busy Thoughts, be still! What avails it to think on what I might have been? I now am—— what I've made myself.

*Enter Trueman with Maria.*

*Tr.* Madam, reluctant I lead you to this dismal Scene. This is the Seat of Misery and Guilt. Here awful Justice reserves her publick Victims. This is the Entrance to a shameful Death.

*Ma.* To this sad Place then no improper Guest, the abandon'd lost *Maria* brings Despair. And see the Subject and the Cause of all this World of Woe. Silent and motionless he stands, as if his Soul had quitted her Abode, and the lifeless Form alone was left behind; yet that so perfect, that Beauty and Death, ever at Enmity, now seem united there.

*Barn.* I groan, but murmur not. Just Heaven! I am your own; do with me what you please.

*Ma.* Why are your streaming Eyes still fix'd below, as tho' thou'dst give the greedy Earth thy Sorrows, and rob



rob me of my Due? Were Happiness within your Power, you should bestow it where you pleas'd; but in your Misery I must and will partake.

*Barn.* Oh! say not so, but fly, abhor, and leave me to my Fate. Consider what you are, how vast your Fortune, and how bright your Fame. Have Pity on your Youth, your Beauty, and unequall'd Virtue; for which so many noble Peers have sigh'd in vain. Bless with your Charms some honourable Lord. Adorn with your Beauty, and by your Example improve, the *English* Court, that justly claims such Merit: So shall I quickly be to you ————— as tho' I had never been.

*Ma.* When I forget you, I must be so indeed. Reason, Choice, Virtue, all forbid it, Let Women like *Millwood*, if there are more such Women, smile in Prosperity, and in Adversity forsake. Be it the Pride of Virtue to repair, or to partake, the Ruin such have made.

*Tr.* Lovely ill-fated Maid! Was there ever such generous Distress before! How must this pierce his grateful Heart, and aggravate his Woes!

*Barn.* Ere I knew Guilt or Shame, when Fortune smiled, and when my youthful Hopes were at the highest; if then to have rais'd my Thoughts to you, had been Presumption in me never to have been pardon'd, think how much beneath yourself you condescend to regard me now.

*Ma.* Let her blush, who proffering Love, invades the Freedom of your Sex's Choice, and meanly sues in hopes of a Return. Your inevitable Fate hath render'd Hope impossible as vain. Then why shou'd I fear to avow a Passion so just and so disinterested?

*Tr.* If any shou'd take occasion from *Millwood's* Crimes to libel the best and fairest Part of the Creation, here let them see their Error. The most distant Hopes of such a tender Passion from so bright a Maid, might add to the Happiness of the most happy, and make the greatest proud; yet here 'tis lavish'd in vain. Tho' by the rich Present the generous Donor is undone, he on whom it is bestow'd receives no Benefit.

*Barn.*



*Barn.* So the aromatick Spices of the East, which all the Living covet and esteem, are with unavailing Kindness wasted on the Dead.

*Ma.* Yes, fruitless is my Love, and unavailing all my Sighs and Tears. Can they save thee from approaching Death? ——— from such a Death? ——— O terrible Idea! What is her Misery and Distress, who sees the first, last Object of her Love, for whom alone she'd live, for whom she'd die a thousand thousand Deaths, if it were possible, expiring in her Arms! Yet she is happy, when compar'd to me. Were Millions of Worlds mine, I'd gladly give them in exchange for her Condition. The most consummate Woe is light to mine. The last of Curses to other miserable Maids, is all I ask for my Relief, and that's deny'd me.

*Tr.* Time and Reflection cure all Ills.

*Ma.* All but this. His dreadful Catastrophe Virtue herself abhors. To give a Holiday to Suburb Slaves, and passing entertain the savage Herd, who elbowing each other for a Sight, pursue and press upon him like his Fate? ——— A Mind with Piety and Resolution arm'd may smile on Death: ——— But publick Ignominy, everlasting Shame, Shame the Death of Souls, to die a thousand times, and yet survive even Death itself in never-dying Infamy ——— is this to be endur'd? ——— Can I who live in him, and must each Hour of my devoted Life, feel all these Woes renew'd: ——— Can I endure this?

*Tr.* Grief has so impair'd her Spirits, she pants, as in the Agonies of Death.

*Barn.* Preserve her, Heaven, and restore her Peace, nor let her Death be added to my Crimes. [*Bell tolls.*] I am summon'd to my Fate.

*Enter Keeper and Officers.*

*Keep.* Sir, the Officers attend you. *Millwood* is already summon'd.

*Barn.* Tell 'em, I'm ready. And now, my Friend, farewell. [*Embracing.*] Support and comfort, the best  
you



you can, this mourning Fair. ——— No more ———  
 Forget not to pray for me. [*Turning to Maria*] Would  
 you, bright Excellence, permit me the Honour of a  
 chaste Embrace, the last Happiness this World cou'd  
 give were mine. [*She inclines towards him; they embrace.*]  
 Exalted Goodness! O turn your Eyes from Earth and me  
 to Heaven, where Virtue, like yours, is ever heard: Pray  
 for the Peace of my departing Soul. Early my Race of  
 Wickedness began, and soon I reach'd the Summit. Ere  
 Nature has finish'd her Work, and stamp'd me Man, just  
 at the Time when others begin to stray, my Course is  
 finish'd. Tho' short my Span of Life, and few my Days;  
 yet count my Crimes for Years, and I have liv'd whole  
 Ages. Thus Justice, in compassion to Mankind, cuts off  
 a Wretch like me; by one such Example to secure Thou-  
 sands from future Ruin. Justice and Mercy are in Heaven  
 the same: Its utmost Severity is Mercy to the Whole;  
 thereby to cure Man's Folly and Presumption, which else  
 wou'd render even infinite Mercy vain and ineffectual.

*If any Youth like you in future Times  
 Shall mourn my Fate, tho' he abhors my Crimes,  
 Or tender Maid like you my Tale shall hear,  
 And to my Sorrows give a pitying Tear;  
 To each such melting Eye and throbbing Heart,  
 Would gracious Heaven this Benefit impart,  
 Never to know my Guilt, nor feel my Pain,  
 Then must you own, you ought not to complain,  
 Since you nor weep, nor shall I die in vain.*

[*Exeunt Barnwell and Officers.*]

---

## SCENE the LAST.

*The Place of Execution. The Gallows and Ladders at the  
 farther End of the Stage. A Crowd of Spectators,  
 Blunt and Lucy.*

Lucy. **H**EAVENS! What a Throng!

*Blunt.* How terrible is Death when thus  
 prepar'd!

*Lucy.*



68 *The LONDON MERCHANT : Or,*

*Lucy.* Support them, Heaven ; thou only canst support them ; all other Help is vain.

*Officer within.* Make way there, make way, and give the Prisoners Room.

*Lucy.* They are here. Observe them well. How humble and composed young *Barnwell* seems : But *Millwood* looks wild, ruffled with Passion, confounded and amazed.

*Enter Barnwell, Millwood, Officers and Executioner.*

*Barn.* See, *Millwood*, see, our Journey's at an end : Life, like a Tale that's told, is past away. That short, but dark and unknown Passage, Death, is all the Space 'tween us and endless Joys, or Woes eternal.

*Mill.* Is this the End of all my flattering Hopes ? Were Youth and Beauty given me for a Curse, and Wisdom only to insure my Ruin ? They were, they were, Heaven, thou hast done thy worst. Or, if thou hast in store some untried Plague, somewhat that's worse than Shame, Despair and Death, unpitied Death, confirm'd Despair, and Soul-confounding Shame ; something that Men and Angels can't describe, and only Fiends, who bear it, can conceive ; now, pour it now on this devoted Head, that I may feel the worst thou canst inflict, and bid defiance to thy utmost Power.

*Barn.* Yet ere we pass the dreadful Gulph of Death, yet ere you're plunged in everlasting Woe, O bend your stubborn Knees, and harder Heart, humbly to deprecate the Wrath divine. Who knows but Heaven, in your dying Moments, may bestow that Grace and Mercy which your Life despised ?

*Mill.* Why name you Mercy to a Wretch like me ? Mercy's beyond my Hope, almost beyond my Wish. I can't repent, nor ask to be forgiven.

*Barn.* O think what 'tis to be for ever, ever miserable, nor with vain Pride oppose a Power that's able to destroy you.

*Mill.* That will destroy me : I feel it will. A Deluge of Wrath is pouring on my Soul. Chains, Darkness, Wheels, Racks, sharp-stinging Scorpions, molten



*The History of* GEORGE BARNWELL. 69  
ten Lead, and whole Seas of Sulphur, are light to what  
feel.

*Barn.* O! add not to your vast Account Despair: A  
Sin more injurious to Heaven, than all you've yet com-  
mitted.

*Mill.* O! I have sinn'd beyond the Reach of  
Mercy.

*Barn.* O say not so: 'tis Blasphemy to think it. As  
yon bright Roof is higher than the Earth, so and much  
more does Heaven's Goodness pass our Apprehension.  
O what created Being shall presume to circumscribe  
Mercy that knows no Bounds?

*Mill.* This yields no Hope. Tho' Pity may be  
boundless, yet 'tis free: I was doom'd before the World  
began to endless Pains, and thou to Joys eternal.

*Barn.* O gracious Heaven! extend thy Mercy to her:  
Let thy rich Mercy flow in plenteous Streams to chase  
her Fears, and heal her wounded Soul.

*Mill.* It will not be: Your Prayers are lost in Air,  
or else returned perhaps with double Blessings to your  
Bosom: They help not me.

*Barn.* Yet hear me, *Millwood*.

*Mill.* Away, I will not hear thee: I tell thee, Youth,  
I am by Heaven devoted a dreadful Instance of its  
Power to punish. [*Barnwell seems to pray.*] If thou  
wilt pray, pray for thyself, not me. How doth his  
fervent Soul mount with his Words, and both ascend to  
Heaven! that Heaven, whose Gates are shut with ada-  
mantine Bars against my Prayers, had I the Will to pray.  
I cannot bear it. Sure 'tis the worst of Torments  
to behold others enjoy that Bliss which we must never  
taste.

*Officer.* The utmost Limit of your Time's expir'd.

*Mill.* Encompassed with Horror, whither must I go?  
I wou'd not live——nor die——That I cou'd  
cease to be——or ne'er had been!

*Barn.* Since Peace and Comfort are denied her here,  
may she find Mercy where she least expects it, and  
this be all her Hell. From our Example may all be  
taught



70      *The LONDON MERCHANT; Or,*  
taught to fly the first Approach of Vice; but if o'er-  
taken,

*By strong Temptation Weakness, or Surprise,  
Lament their Guilt, and by Repentance rise.  
Th' Impenitent alone die unforgiv'n :  
To sin's like Man, and to forgive like Heav'n.*

*Enter Trueman.*

*Lucy.* Heart-breaking Sight ! O wretched, wretched  
*Millwood !*

*Tr.* How is she disposed to meet her Fate ?

*Blunt.* Who can describe unutterable Woe ?

*Lucy.* She goes to Death encompassed with Horror,  
loathing Life, and yet afraid to die : No Tongue can  
tell her Anguish and Despair.

*Tr.* Heaven be better to her than her Fears : May  
she prove a Warning to others, a Monument of Mercy  
in herself.

*Lucy.* O Sorrow insupportable ! Break, break my  
Heart !

*Tr.* In vain

*With bleeding Hearts, and weeping Eyes we show  
A humane gen'rous Sense of others Woe ;  
Unless we mark what drew their Ruin on,  
And by avoiding that——prevent our own.*

EPILOGUE



# EPILOGUE,

Written by

COLLEY CIBBER, *Esq*; Poet Laureat;

And spoken by Mrs. CIBBER.

SINCE Fate has robb'd me of the hapless Youth,  
For whom my Heart had hoarded up its Truth;  
By all the Laws of Love and Honour, now,  
I'm free again to chuse——and one of you.

But soft——With Caution first I'll round me peep:  
Maids, in my Case, should look before they leap.  
Here's Choice enough, of various Sorts and Hue,  
The Cit, the Wit, the Rake cock'd up in Cue,  
The fair spruce Mercer, and the tawny Jew.

Suppose I search the sober Gallery?——No;  
There's none but 'Prentices, and Cuckolds all-a-Row;  
And these, I doubt, are those that make 'em so.

[Pointing to the Boxes.

'Tis very well, enjoy the Jest;——But you,  
Fine powder'd Sparks,——nay, I am told 'tis true,  
Your happy Spouses——can make Cuckolds too.

'Twixt you and them the Diff'rence this perhaps,  
The Cit's ashamed whene'er his Duck he traps;  
But you, when Madam's tripping, let her fall,  
Cock up your Hats, and take no Shame at all.

What if some favour'd Poet I cou'd meet?  
Whose Love wou'd lay his Laurels at my Feet.  
No——Painted Passions real Love abhors——  
His Flame woud prove the Suit of Creditors.

Not to detain you then with longer Pause,  
In short, my Heart to this Conclusion draws;  
I yield it to the Hand that's loudest in Applause.

F I N I S.



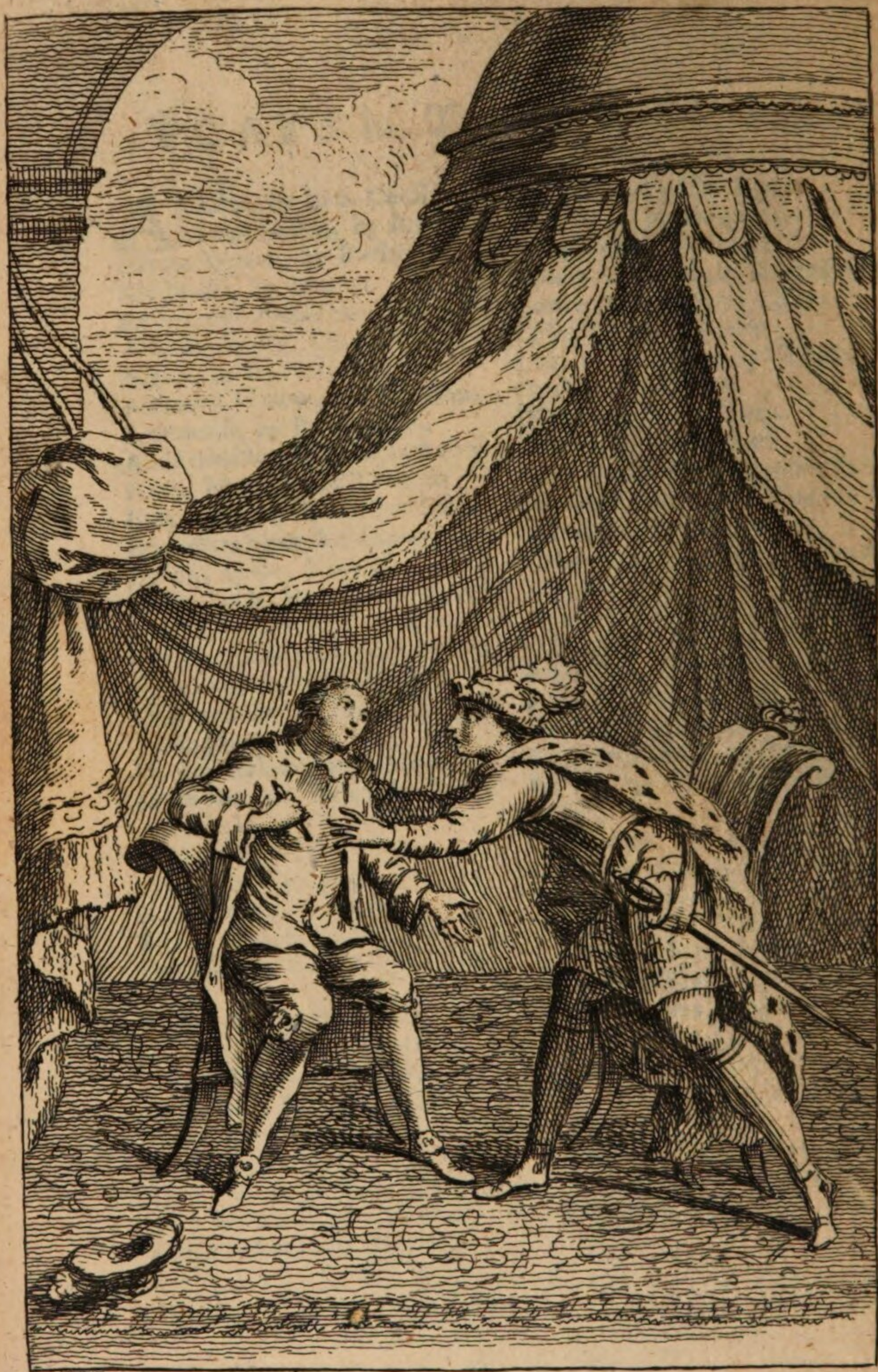
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G. V. G. G. G.



K I N G H E N R Y

T H E F I F T H :

O R, T H E

Conquest of *France* by the *English*.

A

T R A G E D Y.

As it is A C T E D at the

T H E A T R E - R O Y A L in Drury-Lane.

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By A A R O N H I L L, *Esq*;

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The T H I R D E D I T I O N.

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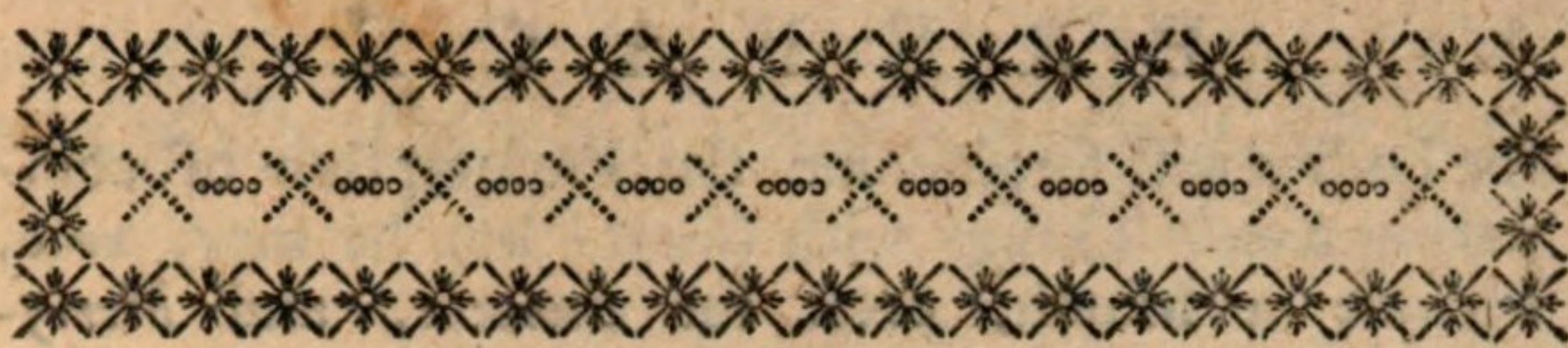


## DRAMATIS PERSONÆ.

|                             |                          |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| King <i>Henry</i> ,         | Mr. <i>Booth</i> .       |
| <i>Dauphin</i> ,            | Mr. <i>Wilks</i> .       |
| King of <i>France</i> ,     | Mr. <i>Thurmond</i> .    |
| Princess <i>Catharine</i> , | Mrs. <i>Oldfield</i> .   |
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| Duke of <i>Exeter</i> ,     | Mr. <i>Mills</i> .       |
| Duke of <i>York</i> ,       | Mr. <i>Cory</i> .        |
| Lord <i>Scroop</i> ,        | Mr. <i>Williams</i> .    |
| Duke of <i>Bourbon</i> ,    | Mr. <i>Bridgewater</i> . |
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| Sir <i>Thomas Grey</i> ,    | Mr. <i>Oates</i> .       |
| <i>French Officer</i> ,     | Mr. <i>Roberts</i> .     |

*Guards, Attendants, &c.*





# P R E F A C E

T O T H E

## R E A D E R.

**T**HE inimitable *Shakespear*, about a hundred and thirty Years since, wrote a Play, on this Subject, and called it, *The Life of King Henry the Fifth*:——Mine is a *New Fabrick*, yet I built on *His Foundation*; and the Reader, I am afraid, will too easily, discover, without the Help of a Comparison, in what Places I am indebted to him.

The Success, which this Tragedy will meet with on the Stage, is a Matter of no Consequence: If it were otherwise, I should be sorry to have mistaken, so unseasonably, the Taste of the *Fashionable*! There is a Kind of *Dumb Drama*! a new and wonderful Discovery! that places the *Wit* in the *Heels*! and the Experience of Both our Theatres might have taught any Writer, but so dull a one as I am, that the *Harlequins* are Gentlemen, of better Interest than the *Harrys*.

The Masters of the Stage act like very discreet Judges; in falling in with a Humour, which they could not have opposed but to their Disadvantage. What have *They* to do with *Reason*, to whom *Folly* is most profitable?——To sail with Wind and Tide is safest, and most easy: Nor is it any Part of their Business, to stem the Current of the Times; and be *Wise*, with Empty Boxes.

No *French Tricks*, however, in the Days of *my Hero*, were able to stand before him: Fortune favoured him, *then*, against incredible Odds! and who knows, (if



## P R E F A C E.

the Ladies will forgive me the Presumption of comparing *Small Things* with *Great*) but he may, *now*, become a Match, even for *Eunuchs*, and *Merry-Andrews*!

Yet the Victory, at *Agincourt*, was an Action not more wonderful! And it is, I fear, become impossible, since I have, imprudently, neglected to list those Squadrons of *light-arm'd Forces*, which have so often won the Day, for Our *Leaders*, in modern Poetry.

How poor a Thing is *Fame*, when so wretchedly *caball'd* for! It is hard to distinguish, which is strangest, and most ridiculous; the Noise and Violence of such Applause, in its first breaking out; or the Suddenness, with which it flattens and leaves the Monsters *aground*! like that straggling shoal of *Whales*, which the sea has, lately, lifted into the meadows of *Hamborough*.

After all, I am sanguine enough to hope, that a Taste for *Tragedy* may be restored:—Yet, who would not despair of it, when it is deserted by those Great Spirits, whose past Actions must adorn it!—  
When a Name may be read in the List of *Opera Directors*, which will furnish the Poets, of Ages, yet to come, with as wonderful a Character! and with Conquests gain'd as nobly, over the *French* and *Spanish* Arms, as any of the *Edwards*, or the *Henrys*, have left us, by the most glorious of their ancient Victories!

But, in all Events, I will be Easy, who have no better Reasons to wish well to Poetry, than my Love for a *Mistress*, I shall never be *married* to: For, whenever I grow *ambitious*, I shall wish to *build higher*; and owe my *Memory* to some Occasion of more Importance, than my *Writings*.

December 5,  
1723.

A. HILL.





# PROLOGUE,

Spoke by Mr. *WILKS*.

**F**ROM *Wit's old Ruins, shadow'd o'er with Bays,*  
*We draw some rich Remains of Shakespear's Praise.*  
*Shakespear!—the Sound bids charm'd Attention wake:*  
*And our aw'd Scenes, with conscious Rev'rence, Shake!*  
*Arduous the Task, to mix with Shakespear's Muse!*  
*Rash Game! where All who play are sure to lose.*  
*Yet———what our Author cou'd, he dar'd to try:*  
*And kept the fiery Pillar in his Eye.*  
*Led by such Light, as wou'd not let him stray,*  
*He pick'd out Stars from Shakespear's milky Way.*

*Hid in the Cloud of Battle, Shakespear's Care,*  
*Blind with the Dust of War, o'erlook'd the Fair:*  
*Fond of their Fame, we shew their Influence here,*  
*And place 'em twinkling through War's smoky Sphere.*  
*Without their Aid, we lose Love's quick'ning Charms;*  
*And sullen Virtue mopes in steril Arms.*  
*Now, rightly mix'd, th' enliven'd Passions move:*  
*Love softens War;——and War invig'rates Love.*

*Ob!——cry'd that tow'ring Genius of the Stage,*  
*When, first, His Henry charm'd a former Age:*  
*“ Ob! for a Muse of Fire, our Cause to friend,*  
*“ That might Invention's brightest Heav'n ascend!*  
*“ That, for a Stage, a Kingdom might be seen!*  
*“ Princes to act, grac'd with their native Mien:*  
*“ And Monarchs to behold the swelling Scene!*  
*“ Then, like Himself, should warlike Harry rise;*  
*“ And, fir'd with all his Fame, blaze in your Eyes!*  
*“ Crouch'd at his Heels, and, like fierce Hounds, leasb'd in,*  
*“ Sword, Fire, and Famine, with impatient Grin!*  
*“ Shou'd,*



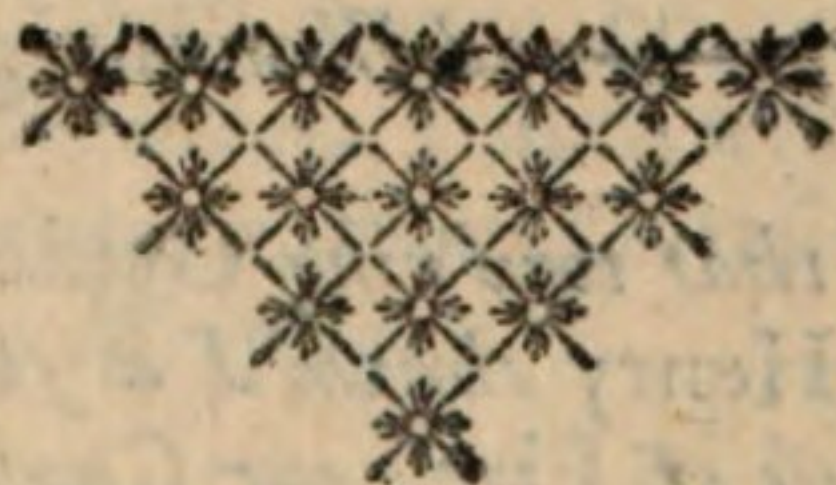
## P R O L O G U E.

*" Shou'd, fawning dreadful! but for Orders stay;  
" And, at his Nod,——start, horrible! away.*

*No barren Tale t' amuse, our Scene imparts:  
But points Example at your kindling Hearts.  
Mark, in their Dauphin, to our King oppos'd,  
The diff'rent Genius of the Realms disclos'd:  
There, the French Levity——wain,——boastful,——loud:  
Dancing in Death,——gay, wanton, fierce, and proud.  
Here, with a silent Fire, a temper'd Heat!  
Calmly resolv'd, our English Bosoms beat.*

*Art is too poor to raise the Dead, 'tis true:  
But Nature does it, by their Worth, in You!  
Your Blood, that warm'd their Veins, still flows the same.  
Still feeds your Valour, and supports their Fame.*

*Oh! let it waste no more in Civil Farr:  
But flow, for glorious Fame, in Foreign War.*







*King* HENRY *the Fifth* :  
OR, THE  
*Conquest of France by the English.*

---

A C T I. S C E N E I.

*The English Camp before Harfleur.*

*A Chair of State.*

*Enter* Exeter, York, Cambridge, Scroop, Grey.

E X E T E R.

NOW, *France*, stand firm—See ! where  
Great *Henry's* Hand,  
With thundering Summons, shakes the  
Gate of *Harfleur*,  
And rising War dawns horrible upon  
Thee !

*Camb.* Dreadfully footed on thy boast-  
ful Shore,  
We feel thy trembling Genius bend beneath Us.

*Scroop.* Now all the Youth of *England* are on Fire,  
And filken Dalliance sleeps in dusty Wardrobes ;  
Now, thrive the Armourers ; and Honour's Flame  
Burns in the beating Breast of each rous'd Soldier.

*Gray.* Ev'n the slow Rustick, fir'd by fierce Example,  
To buy the Horse, now sells the slighted Pasture.



10 *King HENRY the Fifth: Or,*

*York.* O! noble Friends! now! now! our *England*  
shines!

Her shouting Cities pour their People forth,  
To aid their matchless King, with wing'd Desire:  
High in the Air sits wakeful Expectation!  
And covers a drawn Sword with Crowns and Coronets,  
Promis'd to *Henry*, and his glorious Followers.

*Scroop.* The *French*, alarm'd at our so swift Invasion,  
Shake in their Fears; and, with pale Policy,  
Seek to divert our threatening Purposes!  
Encourag'd too, perhaps, by past Success,  
They hope to find some hollow Breast among Us:  
O *England*! Model to thy inward Greatness!  
Thou little Body with a mighty Heart!  
What might'st thou not attain, that Honour wishes,  
Were all thy Children kind, and natural!  
Were all thy Subjects worthy their great King!

*Gray.* The Courses of our glorious Master's Youth  
Promis'd not this ———

*Camb.* The Joy that's least expected blesses double.

*Exe.* The Breath no sooner left his Father's Body,  
But Wildness, mortify'd in Him, dy'd too;  
Sudden, and bright, in that one dazzling Moment,  
Consideration, like an Angel, came,  
And stript th' offending Darknes from his Soul;  
Never was such a sudden Scholar made;  
Never came Reformation in a Flood,  
With such an heady Current, as in Him!

*York.* Hear him but reason in Divinity,  
And, All admiring, with a ravish'd Zeal,  
The pious Audience wish their King a Prelate!  
If he unravel the thick Web of Policy,  
The wond'ring Statesman speaks his Praise in Blushes:  
If He but talk of War, the List'ners hear  
A Battle's Terror, in the Charms of Musick;  
Soon as He speaks, the hurried Air grows calm,  
And dumb Amazement dwells on ev'ry Ear!

*Exe.* How wond'rous was the Progress of these  
Virtues!

*Scr.* So grows the Strawberry beneath the Nettle,  
And wholesome Berries thrive, and ripen best,  
Neighbourhood by Fruit of baser Quality:

Thus



Thus our wise King, obscuring Contemplation  
Under the borrow'd Veil of youthful Wildness,  
Grew, like the Summer-Grass, fastest by Night.

*Camb.* What Answer, think ye, will the King return  
To this *French* Embassy? the proffer'd Princess  
Wou'd hardly fail to stem the Tide of War,  
Wou'd they, with her, give up some Provinces;  
But that vain Cavil of their *Salic* Law,  
He frown'd on, as 'twas urg'd!

*Exe.* He hears all gravely,  
And, now retir'd, as is his constant Custom,  
In private, weighs their Words, and suits his Answer:  
See, where he comes, and smiles with awful Goodness!

*Omnes.* Health to your Majesty.

*Enter King Henry, and sits.*

*K. Hen.* Uncle of *Exeter*! and faithful *York*!  
And You, Lord *Scroop*! *Cambridge*, and *Gray*! try'd  
Friends!

In whom a King may safely lodge Dependence!  
Concerning this new Plea, so warmly urg'd  
By these Ambassadors; we pray You, tell Us,  
Why that fond *Salic* Law, they have in *France*,  
Or shou'd, or shou'd not, bar our Right of Claim?  
Be careful how You wrest, or bend, the Truth;  
Speak cautiously, and give us well-weigh'd Counsel.

*Exe.* Clear is Your Title, as the Sun, dread Sovereign!  
There is no seeming Spot to dim your Claim;  
For while they vainly plead this *Salic* Law,  
To bar your Race from urging female Right,  
Unmindful, that their own three Royal Races,  
All, from the Female, drew th' imperial Sway,  
They hide them in a Net, to wrong Your Title.

*K. Hen.* What says th' experienc'd Duke of *York* to  
this?

*York.* A Truth so known can leave no Room for  
Doubt;

Fold not your bloody Ensigns, mighty Leader!  
Look back on your most fam'd of famous Ancestors,  
Who firm'd this envy'd Claim, you now pursue;  
And here, in *France*, o'erthrew all *France*'s Power!  
Whilst his pleas'd Father, on a neighb'ring Hill,  
Hemm'd



12      *King HENRY the Fifth: Or,*

Hemm'd with unbusied Squadrons, looking on,  
Stood smiling, conscious of the Worth, he gave.

K. Hen. Call in the *French* Ambassador; for, now  
We stand confirm'd yet more,—and, by Heav'n's Help,  
And Yours, the noble Sinews of our Power,  
*France* being ours, we'll bend it to our Awe,  
Or break it into Pieces;

*Enter the Duke of Bourbon, attended by French Officers.*

Not to answer

The weak Objections, you have urg'd to-day,  
We would be glad to hear that other Message,  
From our good Cousin *Dauphin*—He, w'are told,  
Has sent us rugged Greeting; pray ye speak it.

*Bour.* Please it Your Majesty to give me leave,  
Freely to render what he gave in Charge?  
Or shall I, sparingly, shew you, far off,  
The *Dauphin's* Meaning, soften'd o'er with Shadings?

K. Hen. We are no Tyrant, but a Christian King,  
Our Passions are the Subjects of our Reason:  
Therefore with an uncurb'd, and vigorous Plainness,  
Speak out the *Dauphin's* Meaning.

*Bourb.* Thus then in brief:

Your Majesty, invading *France*, in Claim  
Of certain Dukedoms, which you call your Right,  
By your great Predecessor, the Third *Edward*;  
In Answer to this Hope, our Prince, the *Dauphin*,  
Says, that your Aim favours too much of Youth,  
And bids you be advis'd:—There's Nought in *France*,  
That with a nimble Galliard can be won;  
You cannot revel into Dukedoms, here!  
He therefore sends you, suited to your Spirit,  
A Tun of Treasure, and in lieu thereof,  
He begs you let the Dukedoms, that you claim,  
Hear no more of you—This the *Dauphin* speaks.

K. Hen. What Treasure, Uncle?

*Exe.* Tennis-Balls, my Liege!

K. Hen. We are glad the *Dauphin* is so pleasant with  
us,

And that he feels his Country's Woe so lightly:  
We'll furnish fitter Balls ere long, than these,  
And, if he stands his Challenge, play a Sett,

Shall



Shall strike his Father's Crown into the Hazard :  
He with mistaken Insult wrongs our Nature,  
Who, by our wild Days past, would judge the present :  
I have, 'tis true, in *England*, slept too long,  
And, with a Spendthrift's Rashness, wasted Fame ;  
But tell the *Dauphin*, I will keep my State,  
Look like a King, and spread my Sails of *Greatness*,  
When I have rous'd me in my throne of *France*.

[*King rises.*

Your pleasant Prince will mourn this vain Reproach,  
When his proud Soul, charg'd with its rising Vengeance ;  
Shall answer to the Widows, and the Orphans,  
Whose Husbands, and whose Fathers, falling Towers  
Shall bury quick beneath their batter'd Ruins ;  
So get ye hence in Peace——Give 'em safe Conduct.

[*Exit Duke of Bourbon.*

Now, gallant Friends ! the Soul of *England* smiles ;  
O ! glorious *York* ! Old as thou art, and drooping,  
Thy sleepy Spirits, rous'd by our Country's Honour,  
Start into Force, and snatch at future Action.

*Enter an Officer from the Town attended by French Soldiers.*

*Offic.* The Citizens of *Harfleur*, much distress'd,  
'Twixt Loyalty and Danger, greet your Majesty.

*K. Hen.* How yet resolve they ? As I am a Soldier,  
A Name, that, in my Thoughts, becomes me best,  
If I am forc'd to finish but yon Battery,  
I'll bury your rash City in her Ashes ;  
The Gates of Mercy shall be shut against Ye,  
And the flesh'd Soldier, rough, and hard of Heart,  
In Liberty of bloody Hand, shall range,  
With Conscience wide as Hell :——What is't to Me,  
If then blind War, when you yourselves are Cause,  
Match his foul Actions to his smear'd Complexion !  
If your lov'd Infants shall be mow'd like Grass,  
And your pure Virgins meet hot Violation ;  
What Rein can hold licentious Wickedness,  
When, down the Hill he drives his fierce Career ?  
Therefore, while yet the cool and temperate Breeze  
Of Conduct overblows these Clouds of Rapine,  
Take Pity of your Town, and spare your People.

*Offic.*



14 *King HENRY the Fifth: Or,*

*Offic.* Their Expectation has this Day an End ;  
The *Dauphin*, whom for Succour they intreated,  
Returns 'em, that his Powers are not yet ready ;  
Therefore, Great King ! they yield to your hop'd Mercy ;  
Enter their Gates, dispose of them and Theirs.

*K. Hen.* Stay, *Scroop*, and hold our Forces fit for  
Motion.

[*Exeunt, with the French and English Soldiers.*

*King Henry, Exeter, York.*

*Ser.* My Lord of *Cambridge*, and Sir *Thomas Gray* !  
It happens well, that we are thus together ;  
Our Hope grows rich ! The *Dauphin* scruples nothing ;  
The Million of bright Gold, which we demanded,  
Whate'er we wish, is Ours, so *Henry* dies.

*Camb.* My Letters speak the same.

*Gray.* And mine ; But tell me,  
Think ye not this too much ? This Death of *Henry* ?  
There, Treason seems to wear too deep a Grain !

*Camb.* I could be better pleas'd, were that excus'd us.  
Why should it not suffice, that our Intelligence,  
Securely blasting all His fear'd Designs,  
Prevents the threatned Ill, and saves their Kingdom ?

*Ser.* In Faith, my Friends ! these Doubts disgrace our  
Purpose.

The Man, who pauses in the Paths of Treason,  
Halts on a Quicksand, the first Stop engulphs Him !  
Why must I urge so oft your Wrongs by *Henry* ?  
Have you not Both been Sufferers ?—You, Lord *Cam-*  
*bridge* ?

Is not your Blood wrong'd ? *York's* great House de-  
thron'd ?

And your just Claim robb'd of a Crown, your Due ?  
What is a Cause, if this can fail to move you ?

Sir *Thomas Gray* !——Why must I still remind you,  
What vile Indignities this *Henry's* Hate

Has heap'd upon your Person !——He's my Friend !

My Bosom-Partner !——Yet, like *Roman Brutus*,  
I sacrifice his Love to Peace, and Liberty.

Why look You pale then ? and grow sick with Horror ?  
He, who betrays a Prince, He fears to kill,  
Like some rash Madman, holds a Lion's Tail,

He,



While the check'd Beast turns back in Rage, and tears  
Him:

*Camb.* More than the Thoughts of Death I hate  
This *Henry*,

I hate his Name, his Race, his Interest, Person ;  
To you, Lord *Scroop*, I lend a daring Will,  
Point out the Means, and lead me at your Pleasure.

*Gray.* I cannot love a Man, who loves not me ;  
Thrice have I mis'd a Suit, I stoop'd to kneel for,  
And thrice seen Low-born Peasant Clowns supplant me ;  
Drudges in War ! the brawny Works of Nature !  
Sturdy-limb'd Ruffians, fam'd for Fist, and Football ;  
Broad-shoulder'd Rogues, strong-built to carry Armour,  
The human-Sumpter-Mules of haughty *Harry* !  
Fellows, whose Souls seem'd seated in their Stomachs !  
The Curse of Poverty involve my Fortune  
If I forget the Scorn, till I've reveng'd it.

*Scr.* To Night, assembled in my Tent, we'll weigh  
The fairest Means to reach the Point in View ;  
Meanwhile—a Secret This !—You Both remember  
The lovely *Harriet*, my dead Brother's Daughter ?

*Gray.* Alas ! poor *Harriet* ! she, too, owes much to  
*Henry* !

The lawless Rover, ere his Father dy'd,  
While the griev'd Nation rung with his Debauches,  
Sullied your hapless Niece's Virgin Innocence.

*Scr.* But, tir'd, like some mean Prostitute, he left her ;  
On poor Pretence, that, by his Father's Death,  
The Kingdom's Cares, reclining on his Breast,  
Must banish Softness thence.—So turn'd her off  
Disgraceful, with the cold Consideration  
Of a vile Pension, which, had she accepted,  
Had doubly punish'd Her in base Reward ;  
A sharp Memento, to remind her daily,  
That even her Pride was owing to her Shame !

*Camb.* Something, like This, Report brought scat-  
ter'd to Me ;

I grieve to find it true—and hop'd it Slander ;  
Th' unhappy Lady, doubtless, feels much Woe.

*Scr.* No Woe, my Lord ! the Blood of *Scroop* disdains it.  
Her Soul, too strong for Grief, boasts nobler Passions ;  
Stung with the pointed Sense of Shame, and Scorn,  
She



16 *King HENRY the Fifth: Or,*

She labours with Revenge, and aids my Plottings ;  
 Shading her Charms beneath a Boy's Appearance,  
 She baffles the keen Eye of watchful Policy,  
 And works out Wonders for the Cause we strive in :  
 Six Days are past, since I dispatch'd her hence  
 To the *French* Camp, whence I expect Her hourly,  
 With Notices of more than vulgar import :  
 My Lord, she comes—Perhaps 'twould be too sudden  
 At once to greet her with confess'd Detection ;  
 Please you a Moment to retire, and leave me,  
 By gradual Preparation, to instruct Her,  
 How safely she may trust you with her Story.

*Camb.* The Caution is well weighed.

*Gray.* Pursue your Purpose.

[*Exeunt Cambridge and Gray.*

*Enter Harriet.*

*Scr.* Welcome thou guardian Genius of thy Count. !  
 Born to revenge thy own and all our Wrongs !  
 Welcome as Peace to *Scroop*, or War to *Henry*.

*Har.* O, Uncle ! must this Man for ever flourish ?  
*Harfleur*, as I now pass'd, receiv'd him Conqueror :  
 How long will he escape the Woes, he gives !  
 When will he fall, and the wrong'd World have Justice ?  
 But down, big Heart—to-morrow, from the *Dauphin*  
 Your Hopes, I think, will all find happy End.

*Scr.* Saw you this peerless Pride of *France*, this *Catherine* ?

Our Camp is fill'd with Rumours of her Beauty.

*Har.* Beauty !—by Heaven, there's Meaning in  
 that Question,

And not in vain these *French* Ambassadors  
 Have urg'd the Match with *Catharine*—O ! no sooner  
 They spread the Net, than caught the willing Prey !  
 This Traitor King, This Ruiner of Woman,  
 Fir'd with her Praise, grows mad to have Her His ;  
 More to undo me, He would blast Himself ;  
 To heap more Shame, more Mis'ry on my Head,  
 Wou'd meanly wed his Country's Enemy,  
 And lull a Wife to sleep with my curst Story.

*Scr.* Quiet the jealous Fiend, that starts within Thee,  
 And quell these furious Sallies of thy Soul.

There



There is some Reason in thy Fears, but none  
In thy wild Transports.

*Har.* Reason?—I detest it—

'Tis that, which gives an Edge to all my Sufferings!  
Am I not lost, disgrac'd, forsaken, scorn'd?  
And owe I not this Ruin to my Love?  
Has not the Man I doted on, destroy'd me?  
He, for whose sake I had no Ear for Honour!  
Has he not left me like a common Creature,  
And *paid* me, like a Prostitute?—Death find Him!  
Has he not offer'd me a saucy Pension,  
Told out the Hire of Infamy? and judg'd  
Wealth an Equivalent for my Undoing?  
Has he not dar'd all This?—and does he now,  
While my Disgrace is new, fresh blown, and flagrant,  
Now, does he think to live, and wed another!  
Calm? No—Let Cottage Fools, with helpless Sighs,  
Bewail their ruin'd Innocence—My Soul,  
Full charg'd with Hate, and Pride, breaks out in Passion,  
Bold as my Wrongs, and dreadful as my Purpose.

*Scr.* At least be moderate, till —

*Har.* Touch me not —

For there's a Flame, that blazes round my Heart,  
Will catch, and burn You up, like Fire-touch'd Flax;  
Wou'd You be heard with Patience, teach my Fury,  
Instruct my Wishes; Let me learn a Way,  
To leave my outstript Will behind my Vengeance;  
Teach me to hunt him thro' the Nights still Dreams;  
To pinch his Soul with Woe, his Heart with Pain,  
To rack his restless Thoughts with Discontent,  
To wear away his Life in endless Agony,  
And feast upon the Joy of his Destruction.

*Scr.* Retire, where less observ'd, I may convince Thee,  
That this new-offer'd Match is yet an Embryo;  
Is yet rejected, and, perhaps, dislik'd!  
For I but doubt from some dark Words of *Henry's*,  
What You, with wild Excess of Fear, confirming,  
With needless Rage perplex your hurried Soul,  
And drive th' unwilling Torment thro' your Bosom.

*Har.* And was it only Doubt then?—Pardon me,  
In generous Pity of my lost Condition!

Who that is wrong'd like me, can sit down tamely,  
And,



18 *King HENRY the Fifth: Or,*

And, with dull Goodness, blest th' Undoer's Wishes ?  
 You have forgiv'n me——but the barb'rous World  
 Meet me with speaking Eyes, and silent Scorn ;  
 The baleful Brow of each proud Girl upbraids me ;  
 Where e'er I go, some new-born Anguish finds me ;  
 And, when I strive to drown the hated Memory  
 Of my past Guilt, some keen Reproach, unmeant,  
 Strikes on the jarring String, untunes my Soul,  
 And rouses the pale Image of my Shame :  
 Heav'n ! must the Traitor Man pursue our Sex,  
 With restless Artifice, and labour'd Vileness ;  
 Hunt us thro' all the Wiles, and Turns of Caution,  
 'Till tir'd with vain Defence, his Snares surround us ;  
 And shall he then, when, pitying his feign'd Torments,  
 We give him up our All——shall he *then* shun us ?  
 With cold Disdain, or curst Indifference,  
 Repay the Fierceness of a Flame he rais'd ?  
 And shall we not revenge the Traitor's Falshood ?  
 Religion never spoke it —— Only Saints,  
 And cool-soul'd Hermits, mortify'd with Care,  
 And bent by Age and Palsies, whine out Maxims,  
 Which their brisk Youth had blush'd at.

*Scr. Gentle Harriet !*

No more —— the Means are rip'ning for a Purpose,  
 Which, once successful, will repay thy Sorrows  
 Back on his Head, who caus'd them ;——Thou shalt  
 have Means

To attend *Exeter* to the *French* Camp ;  
 There, furthering our Intent, as I'll instruct Thee,  
 Crown wish'd Revenge, and disappoint this Marriage.

*Har.* O ! Uncle, you are wise, and shall conduct me ;  
 Lost as I am, I dare beyond my Sex :  
 Danger is scorn'd, when Life becomes a Burden ;  
 And yet, my Soul, impartially severe,  
 Say, what but thy own Weakness caus'd this Ruin ?

Cou'd Women be, at once, in Love, and wise,  
 And drive the Tell-tale Softness from their Eyes ;  
 Th' encourag'd Tempter cou'd not, then, betray,  
 Aw'd by cold Looks, those Rubs in Passion's way ;  
 Then All his Arts wou'd sooth our Sex in vain,  
 Nor Hours of Bliss be paid with Years of Pain.

A C T





A C T II. S C E N E I.

S C E N E, *The French Camp.*

*King of France, Dauphin, Duke of Orleans, as in Council.*

F R E N C H K I N G.

C O U S I N of *Orleans*, is their March confirm'd?  
*Orl.* 'Tis certain they have pass'd the River  
*Soam*,

And Fear may teach us, from our late Examples,  
That we can never be too provident;  
For *England* her Approaches makes, as fierce,  
As Currents to the sucking of a Gulph.

*Dau.* That we so timely arm'd was well advis'd,  
For Peace itself should never sleep so soundly,  
Tho' no fear'd War or Quarrel were in Question,  
But that Defence, and warlike Preparation,  
Should, at due Distance, awe the Eye of Boldness:  
The present Cause, however, gives no Fear,  
For Hare-brain'd *England* is so idly King'd,  
Her Sceptre so fantastically borne,  
By a vain, giddy, shallow, humorous, Youth,  
That Danger dwells not in her Menaces.

*Orl.* I doubt, Prince *Dauphin*! we mistake this King;  
Question your Grace the late Ambassadors,  
With what grave State he heard, and answer'd them:  
How well supply'd with noble Counsellors,  
How cautious in Exception; but withal,  
How terrible in constant Resolution!  
And You shall find, his youthful Vanities  
But cloth'd Discretion with a Coat of Folly;  
As skilful Gard'ners thickest earth the Plants,  
Which shou'd first shoot, and rise most delicate.

*Dau.*



20 *King HENRY the Fifth: Or,*

*Dau.* Well! 'tis scarce so, my Lord of Orleans!  
But let us think it so, it is no Matter!  
In Causes of Defence, 'tis best to weigh  
The Enemy more mighty than he seems.

*Fr. King.* Be it as 'twill; think we King *Harry*  
strong:

And Princes! look ye strongly arm to meet him;  
'The Kindred of him have been flesh'd upon us;  
And He is bred out of that bloody Strain,  
That haunted us in our familiar Paths:  
Witness our much too memorable Shame,  
When mangled *France* groan'd loud at *Cressy's* Field,  
And Horror, circling thence, o'er-shadow'd All.

*Enter Duke of Bourbon.*

*Bour.* The Duke of *Exeter*, from *England's* King,  
Asks Audience of Your Majesty.

*Fr. King.* Say, Cousin *Bourbon*, how near our Camp  
they lie?

*Bour.* So near, that *Exeter* this Morning left 'em.

*Fr. King.* You see, this Chace is hotly follow'd,  
Friends!

*Dau.* Turn Head, and stop Pursuit then—Coward  
Dogs

Most spend their Mouths, when what they threaten runs  
Farthest before them ——— Good my Sovereign!  
Take up the *English* short, and let them know  
Of what a Monarchy You are the Head;  
Self-Love was never half so vile a Sin,  
As Self-neglecting: ——— If they be not fought withal,  
Let us not live in *France*; Let us quit All,  
And give our Vineyards to a barb'rous People.

*Fr. King.* 'Tis strange, methinks, that a few Sprays  
of us,

Our Cyons on a wild and savage Stock,  
Shou'd shoot thus suddenly into the Clouds,  
And overtop their Grafters.

*Bour.* Bastard Normans!

Death to the Fame of *France*, if they march on,  
And are not, met and fought, I'll sell my Dukedom.

*Fr. King.* Admit the Duke: We'll give him present  
Audience.

[*Exit Bourbon.*

*Dau.*



*Dau.* Shame of Arms!

Whence is it that these *English* have their Mettle?  
Is not their Climate foggy, raw, and dull?  
Does not the Sun, in Spite, look pale upon them?  
Can their boil'd Water, muddy Barley-Broth,  
Inspire their Blood with such a warlike Heat?  
And shall ours, spirited with Wine, be frosty?  
Oh! for the Honour of our blushing Country!  
Let us not hang like roping Ificles,  
Fix'd to our House's Thatch, while this cold People  
Sweat in our Sun, and fatten on our Shame.

*Fr. King.* Be not too rash—a Kingdom's Care requires  
Sedate Advice, and cool Resolves, in Danger.

*Dau.* Your Pardon, Royal Sir! by Faith, and Honour,  
Our Madams mock us, and, in plain Terms, say,  
Our Mettle is worn out; and that these *English*,  
Men of more promising, and active Mould,  
Must new-store *France* with bastard Warriors;  
They bid us to the *English* Dancing-schools,  
And teach *la Valta's* high, and swift *Curranto's*:  
For all our Grace, they say, is in our Heels,  
And that we are most lofty Runaways!

*Enter Duke of Exeter, conducted by Bourbon, attended  
by Harriet, and other English.*

*Fr. King.* What would our Brother of *England*?

*Exe.* He greets You, Sir;  
And wills You to divest your borrow'd Glories;  
Namely the Crown, and all the wide-stretch'd Honours,  
Annex'd by Custom, and the Growth of Time,  
To the fam'd Throne of *France*, with all her Dukedom;  
And that you may not stile it an old Claim,  
From the dry Dust of dark Oblivion rak'd,  
He sends you this most memorable Line;  
There, when you have o'erlook'd his Pedigree,  
From the Third *Edward* evenly deriv'd,  
He, from your Justice, hopes the Resignation  
Of your large Kingdom, indirectly held  
From Him, the Native, and True Challenger:  
This is His Claim, and here my Purpose ends,  
Unless the *Dauphin* be in Presence — To Him  
I bring a separate Greeting.

*Dau.*



*Dau.* For the *Dauphin*

I stand to answer ;——What to him from *England* ?

*Exe.* Defiance, slight Regard, Contempt, or any Thing,  
Which may not misbecome the mighty Sender ;  
If, by the Grant of all Demands at large,  
You not atone your late presumptuous Insult,  
He'll call You to so hot an Answer of it,  
That *France* shall tremble for Her Prince's Folly.

*Dau.* Tell the too Proud Invader, that our Arms  
Cou'd, at lost *Harfleur's* Gate, have check'd his Rashness ;  
But 'tis held wise to wait an Injury's Ripeness ——  
And then to bruise it——*Harry's* a Man of Health,  
But his poor Realm will sicken at this War,  
And his Exchequer die of a Consumption,  
Catch'd, in repaying *France* her little Losses.

*Exe.* There let it rest——our King in Person comes.  
Act as you speak, and he'll forgive you all.

*Fr. King.* We will in Council weigh th' important  
Message,  
And you shall be dispatch'd with fair Conditions.

[*Exeunt Omnes, but the Dauphin and Harriet.*

*Dau.* What new Discovery makes the friendly *Scroop*,  
That brings my little *Hermes* back so suddenly ?

*Har.* Great Prince, your *English* Friends commend  
them to you :

The Gold, your Bounty's Pledge, they have receiv'd,  
And, with due Thanks accept the Princely Favour ;  
Warmly inspir'd with Zeal for Peace, and You :  
Their earnest Care is bless'd, by full Detection  
Of a base Plot, to shake your Country's Quiet,  
With the deceitful Hand of feign'd Accord.

*Dau.* Come to my Arms, thou more than manly Spirit !  
Dress'd in a Woman's Softness ! why, Thou Charmer,  
Thou Angel of a Traitor ! what a Treasure  
Of Honour and Reward does All *France* owe Thee !  
Say, my *Endymion* ! my *Adonis* ! tell me,  
What wou'd thy Country do ?——Can *Englishmen*  
Be Plotters ?——Policy, and They, of old,  
Convers'd, like Strangers ; Good, rough, heavy  
Meanings,

Plain Truths, and sturdy Blows, were what they dealt in ;  
If they turn Statesmen, 'twill, indeed, concern us.

*Har.*



*Har.* I am to urge your Highness's Consent,  
That you wou'd hear my Message in the Presence  
Of your illustrious Sister.

*Dau.* My Sister? Does it then concern the Marriage?

*Har.* It does surprisingly.

*Dau.* By Heaven, it pleases me; I'll bring Thee to  
Her. [*Exeunt.*]

SCENE changes to the Princess's Pavilion.

*The Princess, and Charlot.*

*Prin.* No, no, my *Charlot*! I disdain the Motive;  
Love is a Flame, too bright, too clear, to burn  
As Interest bids it;—What imports it me,  
That coward *France* can shake at sudden Danger?  
What are my Father's Fears to my Affections?  
Shall I, because this hot-brain'd King of *England*  
Sweeps o'er our Land with War and Devastation,  
Shall I, for That, grow fond of the Destroyer?  
Smile at the Waste of his unpunish'd Insolence,  
Throw myself Headlong into hostile Arms,  
And sell my Peace of Mind, to save my Country?  
Rather shall Death possess me, than this *Harry*.

*Char.* O! who can blame you for so just an Anger!  
How could your Royal Father think such Ruin?  
Such Blasts to nip your Joy?—what! cross the Ocean,  
To waste your lovely Youth in a cold Island,  
Cloudy, and dull! cut off from all Mankind,  
Stormy, and various, as the People's Temper!  
While the wide Continent is fill'd with Kings,  
Who court your Beauty, and wou'd die to please you.

*Prin.* Am I, because they call my Father Sovereign,  
To be the Slave, the Property, of *France*?  
Can nothing buy their Peace, but my Undoing?  
How nobler were it to quell Rage with Fury!  
In Arms to check the bold Invader's Pride,  
Meet Storm with Storm, and buckle in a Whirlwind!  
Then, if the dire Event swept me away,  
My Ruin, though 'twere dreadful, would be glorious:  
But to hold out a Proffer of my Person,  
Poorly, and at a Distance! Hang me out,

Like



Like a shook Flag of Truce!—oh! 'tis a Meanness!  
 That shames Ambition, and makes Pride look pale!  
 Where is the boasted Strength of Manhood now?  
 Sooner than stoop to This, were mine the Sceptre,  
 I wou'd turn *Amazon*;————My Softness hid  
 In glitt'ring Steel, and my plum'd Helmet nodding  
 With terrible Adornment, I wou'd meet  
 This *Henry* with a Flame more fierce than Love.

*Enter Dauphin and Harriet.*

*Dau.* How's this, my Sister? Fir'd with Rage, and  
 Menace?

What hapless Object has inspir'd this Transport?

*Prin.* The Kingdom, Brother; Is it then a Wonder,  
 That I, with due Disdain, receive the News,  
 That I am doom'd your Victim?

*Dau.* You have Reason,  
 'Tis on that Subject, I would gladly speak,  
 And wish your private Ear. [Exit Charlot.

*Prin.* This gentle Youth,  
 Th' experienc'd Friend of *France*, brings some Discovery,  
 Which nearly touching your lov'd Interest, moves me  
 To hear th' important Message in your Presence.

*Har.* Oh! matchless Pattern of imperial Beauty!  
 That Heav'n, that gave you Charms, protects 'em  
 strongly:

Your Royal Father, the known Friend of Peace,  
 Still nobly anxious for his Country's Safety,  
 Sent a late Embassy, and offer'd *You*:  
 You, fam'd for Beauty! You, much more a Princess  
 By your distinguish'd Charms, than by your Birth.

*Prin.* 'Tis well, young Orator! Flatt'ry, I find,  
 Is of your Island's Growth; so warm a Vice  
 Cou'd not, I thought, have brook'd so raw a Climate.

*Dau.* On with thy Tale;—If Flatt'ry is a Sin,  
 Her Mercy has been taught to give it Pardon.

*Har.* I need not tell you, how our stubborn Monarch,  
 Safe in blind Distance, and a Stranger yet  
 To those all conqu'ring Eyes, refus'd the Offer;  
 Refus'd a Gem, whose countless Value, known,  
 Will make Refusal its own Punishment:

Yet 'twas refus'd————But when th' Ambassadors  
 Were,



Were, with severe Defiance, sent away,  
*Henry* a sudden Council call'd together;  
 In which, forgetful of his boasted Plainness,  
 That open, honest, Heart, he would lay Claim to:  
 He told his Lords, and gain'd their joint Concurrence,  
 That, when advanc'd still farther into *France*,  
 When Fire and Sword should spread his Fame before  
 Him,

Means would be found to close with courted Peace,  
 And wed the Princess with improv'd Conditions;  
 'Tis true, he cry'd, I hate Her, for her Race,  
 But what has Love to do in Prince's Weddings?  
 The Match will serve to lull their Arms asleep;  
 And, when that fair Occasion smiles upon me,  
 I'll seize th' unguarded Kingdom ———

*Dau.* Why, 'tis well!

Forewarn'd by this Intelligence, we'll match Him  
 With Treasons, which become a Man's Designing:  
 He weaves the Web too coarse; not every Will  
 Is fram'd for Mischief ——— Policy requires  
 Spirit, and Thought! mere Blood and Bone can't  
 reach it.

*Prin.* You, Brother, may content yourself with That;  
 But I not brook so well the Shame design'd me;  
 I am, on Both Sides, then, the Toy of State!  
 One King's Condition, and the other's Engine!  
 The Tool, which *Harry's* Treason is to work with!  
 Whence shall I borrow Rage to speak my Anger?  
 O! aid me, all ye Stings of Indignation!  
 Lend me thy Gall, thou bitter-hearted Jealousy!  
 And ev'ry Fury, that can *lash*, assist me!  
 What will my Peaceful Father say to this?  
 Yes! He has chosen nobly for his Daughter!  
*Charles* has a gen'rous Son-in-Law in *Harry*!  
 O *France*! what lazy Frost has chill'd your Blood?  
 Where is that Pride of Arms, that boasted Courage,  
 Which your vain Tongues are swell'd with? ———

Where's the Soul,  
 That, in the warlike *Gauls*, your glorious Ancestors!  
 Shook the proud World, and sham'd the *Roman Cæsars*?  
 If there remains the Shadow of past Glory,  
 If any Spark yet glimmers in your Breasts,



Of your once furious Fire, Go, down upon Him;  
Scatter his Army, like the Wind-driven Sands,  
Seize him alive, and bring him me a Prisoner.

*Dau.* Prithee, no more of this vain, Woman's, Raving;  
What we can do, we will:—But, for the Marriage;  
Spite of this new-giv'n Argument, I fear,  
My Father's Love of Peace will force it forward.

*Prin.* Sooner shall the two Kingdoms join their Cliffs,  
And, rushing with a sudden Bound, together,  
Dash the dividing Sea, to wash the Clouds.

*Har.* What I have said, your Highnesses will hold  
As a fair Proof, however else unwelcome,  
That you have watchful Agents;—well they know  
The faithless *Henry's* Love of Change, and Roving;  
And, when they thought, with Pity, on the Crowds,  
The countless Crowds of Beauties, He has ruin'd,  
Then scorn'd, and left for new ones, they grew sad,  
And, sighing, told each other, 'twere a Shame,  
The lovely Princess shou'd be match'd so ill!

*Enter Duke of Bourbon.*

*Bour.* Prince *Dauphin!* our Designs miscarry widely;  
Your needful Presence, only, can support us:  
The King, hemm'd in with cringing Parasites,  
Debates, what Answer should be sent to *Henry*:  
And seems determin'd to propose an Interview  
With *England's* King, a shameful Interview!  
To urge this Match!

*Har.* O, Madam, strive to cross it;  
Or you are lost for ever!——*Henry's* Eye,  
Shou'd he once see You, will reform his Will,  
And he'll forego the Crown to conquer You.

*Dau.* Tarry, till I return, with swift Instruction,  
What Answer you shall bear our *English* Friends.

[*Exeunt Dauphin and Bourbon.*]

*Prin.* —What! and no more, than so? gone thus,  
and left me  
Distracted, unassur'd, and torn with Terrors?  
O! perish all the wily Aims of Policy!  
These Statesmens Craft confounds the tortur'd World:  
And Truth, and Innocence, are hunted by them.  
O! hard Condition ours! twin-born with Greatness!

What



What infinite Heart's Ease does high Birth lose,  
 That the low World enjoys!—and what boast we,  
 Save Ceremony, which low Life has not too?  
 And, what art Thou? thou, Idol Ceremony?  
 What else, but Place? Degree, and empty Form?  
 What drink'st thou of, instead of Homage sweet,  
 But poison'd Flatt'ry?—O! be sick, vain Greatness,  
 And bid thy Ceremony give thee Cure?  
 Canst thou, when thou command'st the Beggar's Knee,  
 Command the Health of it?—No, thou proud Dream!  
 Laid in thy high-rais'd and majestick Bed,  
 Thou sleep'st less soundly, than the wretched Slave;  
 Who, with full Body, and a vacant Mind,  
 Gets him to Rest, cram'd with distressful Bread,  
 Never sees horrid Night, that Child of Hell!  
 But sweats in the Sun's Eye, from Rise to Set,  
 And follows so the ever-rolling Year,  
 With profitable Labour to his Grave!  
 And, but for Ceremony, such a Wretch,  
 Winding up Days with Toil, and Nights with Sleep,  
 Has greatly the Advantage of a King!  
 But I neglect the Stranger ——— Gentle Youth!  
 Forgive me, that my Sorrows, breaking o'er me,  
 Half drown'd Remembrance of the Thanks I owe You;  
 Why look you sad?—does any Grief oppress you?

*Har.* Alas! great Princess! Grief, and I, have long,  
 Too long, been join'd—Perhaps, 'twou'd tire your Ear,  
 T' amuse you with a Tale of private Woe;  
 Else, I could melt your Pity into Tears,  
 And force some Sighs, to honour my Distresses:  
 I have a Sister—Ah! no——I *had* a Sister!  
 Whom flatt'ring Lovers call'd her Sex's Wonder!  
 Deceitful *Henry* saw, and, seeing, lov'd Her:  
 He knelt——he swore——he pray'd——he sigh'd——  
 he threaten'd ——

Like Heav'n, he promis'd Joys, beyond expressing:  
 My Sister, long resisting, felt, at last,  
 The rising Passion swell her struggling Soul;  
 The kindled Fire grew stronger by Resistance,  
 And warm'd her slow Desire to yielding Ruin:  
 There broke the Charm——the fancied Treasure  
 vanish'd,



And bitter Penitence, and conscious Guilt,  
Became the gnawing Vultures of her Bosom;  
The treach'rous Prince no longer vow'd a Passion,  
But basely shun'd the Wretchedness he caus'd.

*Prin.* See if the tender Creature does not weep!  
Alas! thy mournful Story fills my Heart  
With Grief, almost as pow'rful as thy own;  
Trust me, 'twas base in *Henry*, thus to leave Her.

*Har.* O Princess! He's a general, known Deceiver!  
Far may your Fate divide you from his Wiles!  
I could swell Time, and wear away the Sun,  
In dismal Stories of his perjur'd Loves.

*Re-enter the Dauphin.*

*Dau.* Curses unnumber'd blast the cank'ry Breath  
Of yon vile Sycophants! ——— I came too late;  
The mean Resolve was past; — My Arts prevail'd not:  
The two Kings meet, and all my Hopes are Air.

*Har.* Something must be resolv'd, that may prevent  
This dang'rous Treaty, or you're lost for ever.

*Dau.* Fear not, I'll manage All to our Advantage;  
But let us waste no Moments; ——— Here, within,  
I will instruct you further in my Purpose.

Now Fortune aid me, and inspire my Soul  
With Force, these peaceful Counsels to controul;  
Meekness, tho' wise, sits tott'ring on a Throne;  
And suff'ring Kingdoms King's false Steps atone:  
In me let *France* her ancient Fire resume,  
Or crush me nobly in my Country's Doom.





ACT III. SCENE I.

SCENE, *A French Pavilion.*

Princess, and Charlot.

PRINCESS.

O, Charlot! how will this new Trial shake me!  
 What shall I do to arm my threaten'd Mind  
 Against th' Assaults of Madness?—Tyrant Duty!  
 Why are thy Laws so binding?—If Obedience  
 Must thus be blind, then, sure! Command shou'd see  
 With Eagle-Ey'd Discernment!—Unkingly Father!  
 As if, to offer me, were Shame too gentle;  
 Curse on the blushful Thought!—I'll go to meet him!  
 Meanly obtrude myself upon his Scorn,  
 And hear the Bargain of my Price debated!  
 Is this to be a Princess? Perish Pride!  
 Oh let my base Example teach the Humble,  
 How happy 'tis to stand below Ambition.

Char. Were my poor Counsel worthy your Attention,  
 There's yet a Way, perhaps, to move the King;  
 His Tendernefs is equal to his Fear,  
 And may be mov'd to counterpoise Your Danger:  
 Disclose, with speaking Tears, the fatal Secret;  
 Tell him, how All Your Heart, already fill'd,  
 Has Room for no new Comer.

Prin. Art thou mad?  
 That were a dreadful Means to wound me deeper:  
 The Pride of State would then new-fire his Anger,  
 And I, by Force, driv'n on, to wed this Monster,  
 This fighting Dæmon in the Dress of Royalty!  
 Should lose all Hope once more to see the Stranger,  
 The lov'ly, unknown, Conqu'ror!—whose Addresses,  
 Whose, not to be describ'd, un-nam'd, Perfections,



Twelve long Months since first charm'd my list'ning Soul  
 Spite of unequal Birth, to wish him mine,  
 And even tho' hated *England* gave him Being.

*Char.* There I have something new to warm Your  
 Hope with:

Led, by kind Chance, among the shining Train  
 Of *English* Youth, who came with *Exeter*,  
 Occasion gave me Scope to form some Questions,  
 Which past as an unmeaning Love of Novelty:  
 I ask'd what Cavalier, some twelve Months since,  
 Glitt'ring with Gems, outshone by his Behaviour,  
 Came with the Earl of *Westmoreland* to *France*;  
 Was call'd his Nephew, thrice appear'd at Court,  
 Then vanish'd, on Pretence of further Travel:  
 By this Description, All, at once, agreed,  
 That *Owen Tudor* was the Person meant;  
 And lavish'd Hours of Rhet'ric in his Praises.

*Prin.* Alas! did I not know all This before?  
*England* boasts no such Charmer, but her *Tudor*!  
 This is not, what I hop'd, from thy Beginning.

*Char.* I further learnt, that *Tudor's* Birth is such,  
 As may intitle Him to Royal Love;  
 That fear'd Objection is of Force no longer,  
 When your great Father shall perceive your Flame,  
 Burning, undimn'd, for an Imperial Offspring,  
 Deriv'd from a long Line of *Britain's* Kings.

*Prin.* Ay! this indeed strikes Lustre thro' my Sorrows!  
 There's Promise in this Hope—O! gentle *Charlot*!  
 Secret, as Death, conceal the dear Intelligence,  
 As a last Prop to my endanger'd Passion:  
 Now, will I boldly meet this Champion Lover!  
 This courtly Sir—who wooes in War, and Thunder!

*Enter Dauphin.*

So, Brother, will the King consent to spare me?  
 Or must I stoop to see this shameful Interview?

*Dau.* You must excite Your Spirits to Your Aid,  
 And bid a bold Defiance to Your Blushes;  
 I've try'd all Arts, in vain, that Reason teaches.  
 Come!—I must guide You to the Lists of Love,  
 And You must teach Your Charms new Ways of  
 Wounding:

The



The King will have Your Beauty take the Field,  
And does not fear, he says, but You can conquer!—  
Him, whom our Armies fly from, You must face.

*Prin.* Yes—I will go; but not, as He expects me,  
I'll face this Foe of *France*; like *France's* Daughter!  
The Woes of Ruin overtake those Reptiles,  
Whose dronish Souls, bent under Age, or Fear,  
Have thus misled their Master!——Yes, my Eyes  
Shall dart keen Glances—but the Wounds, they give,  
Shall be of Shame, not Love— [*A Trumpet sounds.*

*Dau.* Hark! That shrill Trumpet's Notice summons Us!  
Now, Sister! rouse your Gall; and loose those Storms,  
Those restless Tempests, which, provok'd by Scorn,  
Whirl, with impatient Rage, round Woman's Soul:  
Fearless, defend the Freedom of your Choice,  
And, with bold Innocence, assert your Hate:  
I'll watch the rising Moments of Occasion,  
And aid Your glorious Purpose, all I can.  
Come—Let us dare the Brink of this rude Precipice,  
Which, cutting off our Way, must stop our Journey,  
Or, being bravely leapt, make Safety honourable. [*Exe.*

SCENE *changes to a Barrier, on a Bridge,*  
*Trumpets from Both Sides.*

*Enter, on one Part, the French King, on the Bridge,*  
*attended by the Dukes of Orleans, and Bourbon, &c.*  
*below: ——— On the other Side of the Bridge, King*  
*Henry, with the Dukes of Exeter, and York, Scroop,*  
*Cambridge, and Gray, below:*

[*The Kings Embrace over the Bar.*]

*Fr. King.* The Peace, we wish for, smile upon this  
Meeting!

Health and the Joys of a long happy Life  
To our lov'd Brother *England*!—Right glad we are  
Thus to behold Your Face; blest'd be the Issue  
Of this good Day! that these contending Kingdoms,  
*England*, and neighb'ring *France*! whose Chalky Shores  
Look pale with Envy, at Each other's Happiness,  
May, henceforth, cease their Hate, and plant Accord!



'Till War no more advance her bleeding Sword,  
To prey on Strife between them!

*K. Henry.* To This, Amen!

*Fr. King.* Since we thus meet You, let it not disgrace  
me,

If I demand th' Impediment, why Peace,  
Dear Nurse of Arts! shou'd not in this best Garden  
Of the fair World, lift up her lovely Visage?  
Too plain, alas! the Marks of her short Absence!  
Our Vine, the merry Chéarer of the Heart,  
Withers unprun'd;—Our Hedges, shooting wild,  
Like careless Pris'ners, overgrown with Hair,  
Thrust forth disorder'd Twigs; Darnel, and Hemlock,  
Root on our fallow Lays, and, springing thick,  
Beneath their Shade, hide the neglected Culter.

*K. Hen.* Not for Delight in Blood have we thus far  
Advanc'd our Standard in the Eye of *France*;  
Our deep-laid Purpose boasts a nobler Meaning:  
The Eye of Kings shou'd watch their People's Safety:  
And Ill shou'd I discharge the Trust, Heav'n lends me,  
If, sleeping o'er the Wrongs, You do my Country,  
I not demanded back the Power, You hold,  
And turn, with threat'ning Point, against our Bosom.

*Fr. King.* Of this, already, we have let You know  
Our Thoughts, and Purpose;—It remains, to weigh,  
If, by wide-diff'ring Means, we may not reach  
The End, we jointly aim at?—Many Arrows  
Come to one Mark: Far distant Rivers flow  
Ten thousand Ways, yet meet in one main Sea!  
How many Lines close in the Dial's Centre!  
So, may our various Purposes, at last,  
Meet, in one fix'd Resolve, and please us Both.

*Enter the Dauphin on the Bridge, leading the Princess  
in a Veil, attended by Charlot.*

Our Son, the *Dauphin*, has, we hear, of late,  
Fir'd with the first warm Flash of Provocation,  
Return'd Defiance, with too fierce a Throw;  
Young Blood will boil;—and You, so fam'd for Courage,  
Will weigh that Error light;—Receive Him, Brother,  
As one, who wishes Peace, and seeks Your Love.

[*Presenting the Dauphin.*  
*Dau.*



*Dau.* Sir! Kings, and Fathers, claim a double Right  
[*To King Henry.*

To tax our Duty; and *will* be obey'd;  
I wou'd have met you with a warmer Grasp,  
Had *France* been held by me; but since His Will,  
Who governs mine, holds back the Edge of War,  
And wou'd reach Peace, by Roads less sharp, and rugged,  
I greet your Royal Presence; and submit  
To Measures, which I cannot, yet, approve.

*K. Hen.* Approve is mine—I'm yet your Debtor, Sir,  
But purpose to repay the Favour soon;  
The Time is near, when you, perchance, may feel,  
That wise Defiance should be arm'd with Safety,  
And Fierceness, wanting Strength, but gnaws herself.

*Dau.* When that wish'd Time ——

*Fr. King.* Our Son, reply no more;  
Daughter! Your Hand.

*Prin.* Your Pardon, Royal Sir! if I offend,  
Or seem to wrong the Promise of my Duty!  
I came in forc'd Obedience to Your Will,  
To attend this Interview;—But if your Majesty  
Permits me to declare my secret Thoughts  
Of *England's* King, our public Enemy;  
'Then let that Duty which I owe my Country,  
Inspire me to confess, what fix'd Aversion,  
What rooted Hatred, Nature bids me bear  
To Him, of all Mankind, the most abhorr'd;  
Who brings Destruction on to mark his Way,  
And woos the Daughter, with the Father's Ruin.

*Dau.* Bravely declar'd, thou Sister of my Soul. [*Aside.*

*K. Hen.* Sorry we ought to be, that War's Offences  
Have made the Fair our Foe:——You are an Enemy,  
Whom we, spite of your being such, can fear!

*Prin.* Oh my high-beating Heart! 'tis *Tudor's* Voice!

*K. Hen.* In vain you shade Your Charms——That  
lovely Face,

Hid, as it is, remains no Stranger to us;  
We wear your Image, Lady! on our Heart.

*Prin.* 'Tis He!——'Tis *Tudor*!——O! amazing  
Chance! [*Aside.*

Where slept my soul, that, at our first Approach,  
It flew not forth to meet him?—Support me, *Charlot*,



34 *King HENRY the Fifth: Or,*

A sudden Mist dances before my Eyes.

O, *Charlot!* This is He! Whom we thought *Tudor*  
[To *Charlot.*

Was Royal *Henry!* What a Chance is This?

Let me lean on Thee to devour his Accents,  
And gaze him thro' at ev'ry Word He speaks!

*K. Hen.* Drawn by the soft Remembrance of your Charms,  
Which, in my late-lost Father's Days, I saw,  
When, at Your Court, I was a Guest unknown;  
In Honour, Madam! of your hostile Beauty,  
I stopt th' impetuous Progress of my Arms!  
Rein'd in the Vigour of impatient War,  
And wasted Fortune's Smiles to gain this Meeting:  
If I, now, listen to the Voice of Peace,  
Whence must it come, but from the Call of Love?  
When You, fair Foe! shall try your wondrous Pow'r.  
I cannot promise Fame, t' oppose Your Will:  
The healing Sweetness of Your soft Command,  
Spread o'er your rescued Land, might quiet War;  
Might, like sweet Musick's Influence, still your Air;  
Might bid loud Discord die away, before it,  
And drown th' inspiring Trumpet's shrill Alarms.

*Prin.* Foe, as you are to *France*, there shines, methinks,  
A kind of manly Merit in Your Meaning;  
Something! I know not what, that Courage charms with,  
Wakes my Discernment to admire your Worth,  
And, spite of my Resentment, bids me greet You:  
Bow to your Virtues, and confess Your Glory:  
Cou'd my Desires incline Your Wills to Peace,  
Th' unbrac'd Drum shou'd sleep, and the glad Trumpet  
Fall its fierce Hoarseness, and inspire Delight;  
All should be calm, and while th' unruff'd Kingdoms  
Hush down the troubled Swell of dying Strife,  
*France* shou'd no more, in her torn Bowels, feel  
The strong Convulsions which she shakes with now.

*Fr. King.* Why, that's well said — So speaks the  
Sex's Softness;

Your gentle Natures were not fram'd for Discord.

*Dau.* Sister! That Mist you talk'd of, has, I doubt,  
Risen o'er Your Senses, and obscur'd Your Memory.  
Sir! on my Knees, since your too gracious Nature

[To the French King.  
Stands



Stands bent to Quiet, and o'ervalues Danger,  
I beg Permission to unfold a Notice,  
The welcome Import of whose smiling Promise  
May rouse Your Royal Soul to change its Purpose.

*Fr. King.* Rise, and, with all just Freedom, speak  
your Meaning.

*Dau.* Ev'n now, as I approach'd your Royal Presence,  
Posts, from our several Camps, have brought Intelligence,  
That these rash *English* are inclos'd betwixt us ;  
Fully sixty-thousand *French*, this Night, surround 'em !  
Yet, at this glorious Juncture, we submit  
To lose in Treaty what is ours by Arms.

*K. Hen.* Enjoy, unenvy'd, that imagin'd Benefit :  
Courage is poorly hous'd, that dwells in Number :  
The Lion never counts the Herd about him,  
Nor weighs how many Flocks he has to scatter :  
My Followers scarce are more than one to six  
Of Your incircling Swarms ;—Sickness has shrunk us,  
And the enfeebled Few, whom I command,  
Are now scarce better than as many *Frenchmen* ;  
Yet, when we please to move, we shall come on,  
Tho' *France*, conjoin'd with such another Neighbour,  
Stood in our Way ;—Now, ev'n this Night, we'll march !  
Passage left free, 'tis well !——if 'tis disputed,  
We shall your tawny Plains, with your hot Blood  
Discolour.—Now, You know our State and Purpose.

*Fr. King.* Advantage cannot change my Love of  
Peace,

And I yet offer the propos'd Conditions.

*K. Hen.* What in my Flow of Fortune I refus'd,  
Can never in its Ebb deserve Acceptance.

*Dau.* *France* has but slept, proud King, tho' she seem'd  
dead !

Now shall thy punish'd Folly shame thy Weakness ;  
Now shalt thou praise our Patience ;——*England's*  
Insolence

Shall bow beneath the Ransom of her Pride !  
I cannot see what Chance can save Thee now ;  
Thou art so near the Gulph, thou need'st must drive  
'Till catch'd, whirl'd round, and swallow'd !—There-  
fore, haste,

Remind thy Followers of a short Repentance,  
That



That, from our vengeful Fields, their Souls ascending,  
May make a peaceful and sedate Departure,  
While their doom'd Bodies, mould'ring on our Plains,  
Enrich our Harvests, and atone thy Mischief.

*K. Hen.* Madam! My Heart had Hopes, that Your  
sweet Voice

Might, free from Interruption, have decided  
The yet uncertain End of bloody War;  
But This gay Prince, ambitious of Distinction,  
Ill brooks, that any but himself should talk:  
Sir!——It is well——Your Words are full of Fire!  
'Take heed, the dusty Field choak not the Blaze:  
My furly Soldiers cannot threaten thus;  
'Their speaking Actions keep their Valour silent,  
And when their Swords find Work, their Tongues are idle;  
But for their Bodies, many shall, no doubt,  
Find Native Graves; and Monuments, on which  
Witness of this Day's Work shall live in Brass:  
For those, who leave their scatter'd Bones in *France*,  
Dying like Men, tho' bury'd on your Dunghills,  
Ev'n there, your Sun shall greet them with his Beams,  
And draw their reeking Honours up to Heav'n:  
But I grow proud;——This Air of *France* infects me:  
And I am swell'd with your contagious Vanity!  
No more——when next we meet, our Swords shall argue.

*Fr. King.* Why then 'tis War! ——

*Dau.* 'Tis Glory and Revenge!

[*Exeunt severally the Kings, followed by the English  
and French Parties.*]

*Princess and Charlot come forward on the Stage.*

*Prin.* Now! what can Flatt'ry find to give me Comfort?  
Where are my Prospects now? Did ever Fortune  
Thus send Discovery in a Flash of Hope!  
Just to shew Joy, then leave it lost in Darkness!

*Char.* How happy had your Highness now been  
made,

Cou'd you have known, that All you wish'd was *Henry*!

*Prin.* Tormentor! So they paint the punish'd Fiends,  
Stung by an envy'd View of distant Heaven!  
Now is War's raging Tide again broke in,  
And all my Hopes are swept away before it:

O,



O, cruel! Tantalizing! Curse of Fortune!  
 In high-try'd Malice just to shew him to me!  
 Just to convince me what a Bliss 'twou'd be,  
 To have him mine; then drag him ever from me!  
 Heaven! — How he talk'd! — His Words, like  
 Summer Breezes,

Ruffled, and fann'd at once my glowing Soul:  
 O! what a Scorn of Danger grac'd his Eyes!  
 What wanton Gayness sparkled in His Smiles,  
 And made even Terror charming! Then his Courage!  
 With what a clear and equal Fire it blaz'd!  
 Not blown about, or spread, by Blasts of Anger:  
 How manly, yet how tender, was his Love!  
 O! I shall die with Shame of my own Folly;  
 Who ever labour'd thus to be undone,  
 And courted her own Misery? who knows,  
 If the two Armies join, whether his Breast  
 May not be gor'd by some ill-guided Spear?  
 And his Blood pay the Price of my mistaking!  
 It is too much! O *Charlot*! I am mad!  
 I cannot bear the Thought! Horror distracts me!

*Char.* Lord *Scroop*'s young Messenger not yet has left  
 Our Camp, but waits some Letters from the *Dauphin*;  
 Perhaps, if he were trusted with your Wishes,  
 He might propose some Means —

*Prin.* Ha! — say no more —  
 For thou hast started something in my Soul,  
 That bears a Form too dreadful for Description.  
 The Letters, which my Brother sends, are meant  
 To bring on Treason, and inhuman Murder!  
 The Death of *Henry* was propos'd from *England*,  
 And who can answer for my Brother's Hate?  
 Crush the false Traitors, All-avenging Heav'n!  
 But Heav'n is slow to punish — Let me think —  
 Why may not I? — I must — I will prevent it —

Ages to come, when they shall hear the Fame  
 Of my just Act, shall bless my living Name;  
 What tho' his Arms my Country's Peace oppose?  
 All who hate Treason, and strike gen'rous Blows,  
 Shall praise this Deed, which I to Honour owe;  
 And, in the Lover's Cause, forget the Foe.





## A C T IV. S C E N E I.

S C E N E, *The English Pavilion.**King Henry, and Duke of Exeter.*

K. H E N R Y.

FROM the *French* Camp? to speak with me in private!

What can it mean?—and talks of Traitors, said you?

*Exe.* Brought to my Tent, she earnestly assur'd me, I cou'd not more contribute to your safety, Than by procuring Her a private Audience.

K. *Hen.* Admit Her, Uncle. [*Exit Duke of Exeter.* A Woman Messenger from the *French* Camp!

There must be Myst'ry in't——My wakeful Soul With sudden Hurry, beats the Alarm within me!

Were I inclin'd to superstitious Dreamings, Or apt to build on Signs, or idle Omens, There shou'd be Danger near me.—Welcome Lady?

*Enter Charlot.*

To what unusual Cause are we oblig'd For your fair Greeting?

*Char.* If my trembling Lips Can speak the Purpose of my beating Heart, I, from the Princess *Catharine*, come to greet you; Command a trusty Guard to follow me, And I'll point out a discover'd Traitor; But lose no Time——The Lords of *France*, who came To guide me hither, Strangers to my Purpose, Hold him, without, in unsuspected Conference: Haste——lest he 'scape you, and your threaten'd Life Be caught by sudden Danger!

K. *Hen.* Life! what Life!

Cool thy Impatience, gentle Lady! stay, And temperately explain thy dark Intention.

*Char.*



*Char.* O! do not trifle with th' important Moments :  
Give me a Guard, and save yourself from Treason :  
The Princess gives you Life, and bids me tell you,  
She will not over-rate the gen'rous Merit ;  
But hopes, that thus disarming War's worst Meaning  
Entitles Her to claim the Thanks of Peace.

*K. Hen.* Uncle of *Exeter* !

*Enter Exeter.*

*Exe.* What wills my Liege ?

*K. Hen.* Call me a chosen Guard. [Exit *Exeter*.

*Char.* One thing I had forgot ;  
The Princess, fearful, for her Person's Safety,  
Claims Leave to pass your interposing Camp,  
And enter yon near Castle, *Agincourt* ;  
This was my only known and public Errand.

*K. Hen.* She shall have Royal, and illustrious  
Welcome ;

The Safety she bestows, she must command ;  
We judge the Occasion happy, and we hope,  
The noble-minded Princess, passing near,  
Will honour us with Licence to declare,  
What Thanks our Heart must owe Her ; for our Words  
Wou'd fully our Conceptions, and deceive Her !

*Re-enter Exeter, with a Guard.*

Go with this Lady, and observe Her Orders,  
And whom she points you out, seize and secure.

[*Exeunt Omnes, but the King.*

My Soul, with keen Impatience, waits the Issue  
Of this strange Notice—Treason ?—'tis impossible !  
Whom has my short Reign wrong'd ?—what want a  
People,

Whom Wealth and Plenty smile upon at home,  
And whom, abroad, the Fame of Arms makes dreadful ?  
What wou'd Complain have more ?—Ill-judging Vulgar !  
Were it not glorious to make Millions happy,  
Who that had Sense of Bliss, wou'd be a King !  
Th' unbusied Shepherd, stretch'd beneath the Hawthorn,  
His careless Limbs thrown out in wanton Ease,  
With thoughtless Gaze perusing the arch'd Heav'n's,  
And idly whistling, while His Sheep feed round him ;  
Enjoys



Enjoys a sweeter Shade, than That of Canopies,  
Hem'd in with Cares, and shook by Storms of Treason!

*Re-enter Exeter.*

Now Uncle! what Discovery?

*Exe.* Near Your Pavilion stood some *French* of Figure;  
And with them a fair *English* Youth, whom oft  
I have observ'd, and wonder'd at his Beauty;  
The Lady mark'd him out, then took her leave,  
And as she left, we seiz'd him ———

*K. Hen.* Let him come in alone.

*Exeter goes out, enter Harriet in Confusion.*

A very Boy! ——— Treason in thee buds early!  
Who art Thou? say ——— to whom thou dost belong?  
Silent? — Nay, then there's Guilt! why art thou dumb?  
Come farther this way ——— if thou shun'st the Light,  
Thy Deeds have Darkness in them — Immortal Heav'n!  
What is it, that I see? ——— Canst Thou be *Harriet*?

*Har.* Canst Thou be *Henry*, and alive to ask it?  
O! 'tis with Justice, Fate, thus, overtakes me,  
For having meanly linger'd in my Vengeance!  
High Heav'n will reach Thee, Tyrant! tho' I cannot;  
Since thy still fortunate Deceits protect Thee;  
Since perjur'd Love does not alone upbraid Thee,  
But thy Eternal Wiles win all alike,  
And ev'n thy Foes grow treach'rous, and assist Thee.

*K. Hen.* But is it possible, that Thou conspir'st?  
That Thou canst wish me dead?

*Har.* Insulting Tyrant!  
Cool, frosty-hearted Monster! ——— Wish Thee dead?  
Why, 'tis the only glorious Hope I live for!  
Think on the Mis'ries, Thou hast wrung my Soul with;  
The biting Shame, the never-dying Anguish!  
Think on the guilty Arts, the Oaths, the Subtleties!  
The endless, inexpressible Deceits!  
The Wiles, and Perjuries, which have undone me!  
Think on the feign'd Endearments; studied Graces!  
False Smiles; enticing Raptures! labour'd Flatt'ries!  
And all that nameless Train of silent Treach'ries  
Which help'd thy tempting Tongue to make me  
wretched!

Look



Look back on all this dreadful Pile of Baseness,  
And then, — Oh! Heav'n! — if then thou dar'st  
look farther!

If frightened Mem'ry does not fly thy Soul;  
Think, in the bitter Agonies of Conscience,  
What follow'd all this Train of Preparation:  
See me abandon'd to the Lash of Shame;  
Turn'd out an Object for sharp-ey'd Derision,  
By Friends forsaken, and disown'd by Kindred:  
Wild, and distracted, with unconquer'd Sorrow!  
Expos'd, to be the Mirth of wiser Hypocrites,  
And stand the Scorn-Mark of the hooting World:  
Death! — Thou Destroyer! think of This! and then,  
In the cool Insolence of Pride, and Majesty,  
Ask me again — if I can wish Thee dead?

*K. Hen.* 'Tis true, fair Murd'rer! I have greatly  
wrong'd Thee!

And, yet, not I — but what I once was, wrong'd Thee:  
'Tis a sad Theme, and Reason trembles at it:  
Yet, what *can* be — all that weak Words can give Thee,  
And Grief, and Penitence, and Shame, and Love,  
All this, sit down, and hear, to calm thy Soul.

*[Takes her Hand.]*

*Har.* Perish that treacherous Smoothness —  
Unhand me, that my curdled Blood, all chill'd,  
As at a Serpent's Sting, when thou com'st near me,  
May flow in Freedom, and give Pow'r to curse Thee.

*[Breaks from Him.]*

*K. Hen.* Have you not Prudence? Are you mad? —  
Come hither!

I must, by gentle Force, compel thy Passion,  
Since Reason cannot guide tempestuous Sorrow:  
Calm thy loud Ravings — If thy Shame offends thee,  
Why wou'dst thou thus proclaim it? Be wiser, *Harriet*!  
The quick-ear'd Camp will spread the Tell-tale Sorrow:  
Nay, 'tis in vain to struggle; sit, and hear me.

*[He forces her into a Chair, and sits down by her.]*  
Sit, and be patient, while Repentance pleads,  
And Love's soft Sympathy condole thy Woe;  
As yet, this Dress, and its too bloody Purpose  
Conceal Thee, and thou may'st be still conceal'd.

*Har.* What wilt thou do? Why dost thou thus compel  
me Helpless,



Helpless, to listen to the Voice of Ruin?

[*Snatches at his Sword.*

Give me thy Sword——thy Words have lost all Pow'r  
To give me Comfort?——Is that too deny'd me?

Then I must I hear Thee; hear thy base Upbraidings;  
Friendless, and destitute of all Assistance,  
Must sit, and tremble at my lost Condition:

Yet, Thou art guiltier far than I can be!

O! Thou wert born to pull down Misery on me. [*Weeping.*  
And every Way to ruin and destroy me.

*K. Hen.* If, in this dreadful Conflict of thy Soul,  
Distracted Judgment holds her ruffled Empire,  
Listen, and mark what my sad Heart shall utter.

Fatal our Course of Passion!——Its Effect  
Proves bitter——but the Cause was tend'rest Love!

Youth is unbridled, blind, and void of Fear,

Ever determin'd,——deaf to Consequence,

And rolling forward upon Pleasure's Byas:

All Youth is thus——but mine was worse than All!

Wild, and disorderly, beyond Example!

Why did not thy discerning Reason tell thee,

A Wretch, like me, deserv'd no Pity from thee!

How cou'd a Madman's Hurry weigh thy Worth?

But Thou wilt say, my Oaths and Vows deceiv'd thee!

Ascribe that Guilt to thy own Pow'r of Charming:

When the Blood boils, and Beauty fires the Soul,

What will the Tongue not swear?——Discretion then,

Does, with a Peacock's Feather, fan the Sun;

Yet, in the midst of all those wild Desires,

Which then divided my impatient Mind,

Thou wert the warmest Wish my Soul pursu'd!

My Love to thee, was permanent and strong;

Thy Beauties were my waking Theme; and Night

Grew charming by soft Dreams of thy Perfection.

Were I now what I was, when *Harriet* bless'd me,

Still were I Hers——My Love can never die!

And I think on thee, *Harriet*, with such Tenderness,

As dying Fathers bless their weeping Sons with:

And were I not a King, Thou still wert happy.

*Har.* Canst Thou, then, mourn the Sorrows thou  
hast caus'd me?

Am I still lov'd?——I thought thou hadst despis'd me.

*K. Hen.*



*K. Hen.* Still I regard Thee, with the same Desires ;  
Gaze, with the same transporting Pleasure, on Thee,  
As when our bounding Souls first flew together,  
And mingled Raptures in consenting Softness.  
But Kings must have no Wishes for Themselves !  
We are our People's Properties ! Our Cares  
Must rise above our Passions ! The public Eye  
Shou'd mark no Fault on Monarch's ; 'Tis contagious !  
Else I, to Death, had borne the dear Delight,  
And, blest'd in mutual Transport, still liv'd Thine !  
Call it not Guilt then, 'twas a dire Necessity !  
And what remains is tend'rest Penitence,  
And wish'd Atonement.—For the first, my Soul  
In never-ceasing Anguish mourns thy Mis'ry :  
Were the last possible, my Love wou'd reach it ;  
But where the Ill's incurable, how vain !  
To rack the Suff'rer with our useless Cordials !  
What I cou'd do, was done ; but thy Disdain  
Made frustrate all my Watchings o'er thy Fortune ;  
And, now ———

*Har.* Enough ; O ! Yet too lovely *Henry* !  
My aking Heart oppress'd, 'twixt Joy and Pain,  
Can bear no longer the fierce Pangs it feels :  
Take, now—but bless me yet once more ; say, *Henry* !  
Once Mine!—Dost thou, with Pity, think on *Harriet* ?

*K. Hen.* Pity's too mean a Word to reach my Woe ;  
The Grief it gives me to behold thee thus,  
Can but be *felt* !——'Tis not in Language, *Harriet*,  
To clothe its mighty Bulk with due Description.

*Har.* Take then these Letters, and be happy still.

[*Gives him Letters.*]

They will bring Safety to thee ; Canst thou pardon me ?  
I shou'd have been consenting to thy Murder !

*K. Hen.* My sad Heart pardons thee, and hopes it  
from thee.

*Har.* Perhaps, when I go hence, we part for ever !  
Pardon me, therefore, if I gaze upon thee ;  
My Eyes may never more behold thy Face !  
The chilling Call of Death has warn'd me from thee ;  
And I shall be at Peace, e'er long, and Happy.

*K. Hen.* O ! let me kiss away that mournful Sound.

*Har.* Forbear—My Soul, too sad to soften more,  
Shrinks



Shrinks from the fatal Folly!——much oblig'd  
By this Forgiveness, which has blest'd my Ruin;  
By that kind Pity, which you heal my Woes with;  
I have but one Way left to thank your Goodness;  
I have one new Discov'ry, yet to make You,

*[Feeling in her Pocket.*

Containing the last Secret of my Soul;  
I did not think, so soon, to have disclos'd it:  
But since, without it, you can ne'er be happy,  
I send it, thus—— directed to my Heart.

*[Draws a Dagger, and stabs herself.*

*K. Hen.* Rash Girl! What hast thou done?—Uncle  
of Exeter!

Help me! Who waits without? oh! help! support her!

*Enter Exeter, and York.*

*Harriet!* the injur'd *Harriet*, dies!——O, Uncle!  
Her catching Grasp, by Fits, strives hard to hold me!  
Her straining Eyes half burst their wat'ry Balls!  
Vainly they glare, to snatch a parting Look!  
And Love, convulsive, shakes her struggling Bosom:  
Care comes too late;—Her quiv'ring Lips grow pale;  
And frighted Beauty, loth to leave its Mansion,  
Ebbs flow, with th' unwilling Blood, away:  
O! see, the fatal Fruits of guilty Love!

*Exe.* The sudden Wonder so confounds my Thoughts,  
I know not what Advice to give your Grief:  
Poor *Harriet!* was it Thee, I seiz'd for Treason?

*York.* Who waits there?—Gently take away this Body,  
Place it within, till you have further Orders;  
The mournful Object will but feed his Sorrow.

*[They carry off the Body.*

*K. Henry opens, and reads the Letters.*

*K. Hen.* O Uncles! Here is Treason will surprise You!  
Letters to some, most near us, from the *Dauphin*,  
Concerning a large Sum of Gold, in Bribe,  
For our intended Murder, when the *French*  
Shou'd first join Battle with us.

*Exe.* Heav'n forbid!  
That such false Traitors shou'd be near Your Person.

*York.* Have not the Villains Names?

*K. Hen.*



*K. Hen.* Would ye believe it? *Scroop!*

*Exe.* Lord *Scroop!* Your Bosom Favourite!

*York.* Is this possible?

*K. Hen.* *Cambridge*, and He, join'd with Sir *Thomas Gray*:  
These Letters lay all open: Their Delivery  
Was the last Token of poor *Harriet's* Love:  
How false, and slipp'ry, are the Wills of Men?  
—— Admit the Counsel; —— we'll take instant Care  
To crush this Treason; for the rest in Hand,  
Delay we, till to-morrow, all Debate.

*Enter Scroop, Cambridge and Gray, with others;*  
*who, with the King, Exeter and York, sit down at*  
*the Table.*

*K. Hen.* Surrounded, as we are, give us Your  
Thoughts,

My faithful Friends! for, sure, none here have Cause  
To wish us Evil? —— Think ye, the Troops, we head,  
Will cut their Passage thro' th' opposing *Frenchmen*?

*Scroop.* No doubt they will, if Each Man do his Best.

*K. Hen.* Can we doubt That?

*Camb.* There's not a single Heart in Your whole Army,  
That gives not full Consent to all your Wishes.

*Gray.* Never was Monarch more belov'd, and fear'd,  
'Than is Your Majesty —— There's not, I think,  
Among Your happy Millions, one griev'd Subject.

*Scroop.* The Men, who were your Father's Enemies,  
Have steep'd their Gall in Honey; and obey You,  
With Hearts brimful of Duty, and of Zeal.

*K. Hen.* We judge no less —— Uncle of *Exeter!*  
Enlarge the Man committed Yesterday,  
For railing at our Person; —— we consider,  
It was Excess of Wine, that push'd him forward,  
And, on more serious Thoughts, we pardon Him.

*Exe.* Your Majesty is rich in Clemency;  
And 'tis a Princely Virtue!

*York.* Kings, not more  
By Pow'r grow dreadful, than rever'd for Mercy.

*Scroop.* Yet Mercy, sometimes, favours of Security;  
Presumption should be punish'd, lest Example  
Spread by Forbearance.

*K. Hen.* Oh! let us still be merciful!

*Camb.*



*Camb.* So may Your Majesty, yet punish, too.

*Gray.* You shew great Mercy, if this Fellow lives,  
After due Taste of sharp Correction.

*Exe.* O! do not thus, with Cruelty's keen Breath,  
Blow off, and scatter, the sweet Dew of Mercy;  
When, from the Heav'n of Pow'r, that soft Rain falls,  
The thriving State looks fresh; Dominion prospers,  
And parch'd Rebellion shuts her drowthy Gapings.  
Mercy is the becoming Smile of Justice;  
This makes her lovely, as her Rigour dreadful:  
Either, alone, defective:——but when join'd,  
Like Clay and Water in the Potter's Hands,  
They mingle Influence, and together rise,  
In Forms, which neither, separate, cou'd bestow.

*Scroop.* Well has his noble Grace of *Exeter*  
Declaim'd on Mercy!——Mercy is a Topic,  
Copious and fair; but Men, who counsel Monarchs,  
Must smile at naked Nature's moral Dreams,  
And, skill'd in manly Rigour, cast off Pity:  
Pity! that Waster of a Prince's Safety!  
What! shall a Villain Hind defy his King?  
Spurn at his Laws, and then cry——Help me, Mercy!  
I wou'd have us'd my Sov'reign like a Slave,  
And, therefore, must have Mercy——Out upon't!  
'Tis the Priest's Rattle! Heav'n's Ambrosial Diet!  
Too thin a Food for Mortals!—Men wou'd starve on't:  
Mercy is soft, indeed, as his Grace says,  
And so is Rottenness in hoarded Fruit;  
Yet, is such Softness so far wide of adding  
To the Fruit's Value, that, if not cut off,  
It spreads Contagion, and o'er-runs the Sound.

*Gray.* Th'Advice is just, and I stand up to second it.

*Camb.* He cannot love the King, who counsels Mercy.

*K. Hen.* My Lords! Your too warm Love and Care  
of me,

Are heavy Orisons against this Wretch:  
But, if small Faults, arising from Distemper,  
May not be wink'd at, how must we stretch our Eye,  
When capital, cool crimes, ripe and digested,  
Shall come before us;—We'll howe'er enlarge Him;—  
Now, to our other Business—Our *French* Cares.  
We have thought fit to name three new Commissioners,  
For



For what, the written Causes here will show :  
My Lord of *Cambridge*, there is one to you ?  
This, *Scroop*, is yours ? This yours, Sir *Thomas Gray* !  
Read them and know, I know your Worthiness !

[*Gives them the Dauphin's Letters.*

Look ! how they change ! Why, how now, Gentlemen ?  
What find you in those Papers, that you thus  
Lose your Complexions ?

*Camb.* Sir, I confess my Fault ; and 'twere in vain,  
Now, to deny what may be prov'd too plainly !

*Gray.* I, also, own my Guilt.

*Scroop.* We throw us on your Mercy.

*K. Hen.* Mercy ? ——— Dare Mercy's Foes lay claim  
to Mercy ?

You must not dare, for shame, to think of Mercy !  
Your own Advice turns short upon yourselves,  
And worries you, as Dogs devour their Masters.  
Why shou'd you reap a Good, you envy Others ?  
See you, my noble Lords, these *English* Monsters !  
My Lord of *Cambridge*, here ; you all remember,  
How he has shar'd our Favour ; ——— yet this Man  
Has, for a worthless Sum of shameful Gold,  
Conspir'd to kill us, in the Cause of *France* !  
So has this Knight, tho' no less bound to us,  
By Acts of Grace, than *Cambridge* — But, Lord *Scroop* !  
What shall I say to Thee ? Thou, who didst bear  
The Key of all my Counsels ? Thou, who might'st  
Have coin'd my Crown out into Gold, to serve Thee !  
Canst thou wish Death to *Henry* ? — Is it possible,  
That foreign Hire can bribe my *Scroop* against me ?  
If that vile Dæmon, who seduc'd thee thus,  
Shou'd, with his Lion Gait, walk round the World,  
He might return and say to his fellow Fiends !  
I cannot, in my boundless Compass, find  
One Soul so easy, as that *Englishman's* !  
O ! how hast thou, with Jealousy, infected  
The Confidence of Friendship ? — A Guard here instantly !

*Enter a Guard.*

Touching our Person seek we no Revenge ;  
But we our Kingdom's Safety must so tender,  
Whose Ruin you have fought, that to her Laws  
We must deliver you — Go, bear e'm hence.

[*Exeunt*



48 *King HENRY the Fifth: Or,*

*Exe.* This, as an Earnest of Heav'n's Favour, promises  
A glorious Issue of our noble Enterprife.

*York.* So black a Treason, strangely brought to light,  
Removes a dang'rous Rub, from *England's* Way.

[*A Trumpet sounds.*

*Exeter, looking out.*

The Princess, in her Way to *Agincourt*,  
Enters your Royal Camp, and passes nigh.

*Enter Princess, with Charlot and Attendants.*

*K. Hen.* Instruct my Wishes, fair and gen'rous Enemy!  
What shall I do to thank you as I ought?

You have, in spite of Fortune, conquer'd me,  
And I grow weak in Arms, as love grows stronger.

*Prin.* Tho' by the Duty which I owe my Country,  
I must perforce regard you as a Foe;  
Yet cou'd I not permit such Worth to fall  
By Treason, which by Arms I ought to wish  
O'erthrown—but shou'd be glad to save, ev'n there.

*K. Hen.* From Honour's Lessons I have learnt to  
know,

That He, whose Life you sav'd, shou'd live for you:  
I thought when, in your Father's Court, I first  
Fed my devouring Eye with your Perfection;  
I thought, fond Novice, and unlearn'd in Love!  
I then felt Passion, which cou'd ne'er be heighten'd;  
But now, inflam'd by growing Admiration,  
As I come nearer your amazing Excellence,  
Dazzled with Lustre, I adore your Virtue,  
Feel your whole Influence, and am lost in Love.

*Prin.* It pleases me, that You thus own my Favour!  
This noble Gratitude adorns your Nature;  
I hope I shall not vainly put to Trial  
This gen'rous Temper of your Royal Soul:  
If I am half so dear to *Henry's* Wishes,  
As his too flatt'ring Tongue has painted me,  
He will not, cannot, then deny my Prayer:  
Accept the Terms my Father lately offer'd,  
And pay me back the Debt you owe my Care.

*K. Hen.* That were to prove unworthy your Regard.

[*Alarm of Drums, Trumpets, and Shouts.*

*Enter*



*Enter Exeter.*

*Exe.* The *French* advance, on ev'ry side, upon us,  
Spreading, like Mists, they cloud the neighb'ring Hills!  
The *Dauphin* heads them; and they come determin'd,  
To force us on a Battle.

*Prin.* Restless Brother!

Unhappy Accident! ——— O! Royal *Henry*!  
How shall my Wishes speak, divided thus?  
Kind Heav'n, at least, watch o'er thy noble Person.  
And shield thee from the Danger of the Battle.

*K. Hen.* The Night comes on; and 'twere a braver Part,  
To have their Courage witness'd by the Morning.  
Madam! you see, I am not fond of Blood,  
Your furious Brother throws himself upon me,  
And if his Country bleeds, He gives the Wound:  
Whate'er the doubtful Chance of War may be,  
I bear such Memory of your Excellence,  
As cannot die, but with me——Uncle of *Exeter*!  
Be it your Care to see the Princess safe,  
To *Agincourt's* near Castle——May you live  
Long to adorn the World with your Perfections!

*Prin.* Farewell! and if we never more must meet,  
Think 'tis our Fate, and not my Choice divides us.

[*Exeunt Princess, Charlot, and Exeter.*]

*Enter Duke of York.*

*K. Hen.* Who's that? ——— Good *York*.

*York.* *York*, on his aged Knees,  
Most humbly begs, since the proud Foe comes on,  
He may command your Vanguard.

*K. Hen.* Gallant *York*!  
Take and enjoy with Glory thy brave Wish:

Night's fable Scene is now so closely drawn,  
The Foe, however rash, must wait the Dawn;  
Then Skill in Arms assist my lab'ring Brain,  
And give that Conquest Valour scarce cou'd gain:  
The Souls of Leaders must inspire their Bands,  
For all War's Fate lies in the Gen'ral's Hands.





## A C T V. S C E N E I.

S C E N E, *a large Champion, with the Castle of Agincourt at a Distance: on the one Side, the English Camp; on the other, the French.*

*Enter, on the French Side, the Dauphin, Orleans and Bourbon.*

## B O U R B O N.

NAY, never go about to dispute it; 'tis the best Armour in the World.

*Orl.* The Armour is excellent; but then rob not my Horse of his Due.

*Dau.* Will it never be Morning?——My Lords of Orleans and Bourbon! you talk of Horse and Armour; I'll not change my Horse for a Diadem——Cha-ha——Cha-ha——he bounds from the Earth as if his Entrails were Hares! he's the Horse of the Muses! the *Pegasus*!——with Nostrils of Fire! when I once get astride him, I soar! I'm a Hawk!——He trots thro' the Air; the Earth sings when he touches it, and the basest Horn of his Hoof is more musical than the Harp of *Apollo*.

*Orl.* He's of the Colour of a Nutmeg.

*Dau.* And of the Heat of the Ginger! 'Tis a Beast for a *Perseus*! pure Air, and Fire——The dull Elements of Water and Earth, never appear in him, but only in patient Stilness, while I mount him;——He is indeed a Horse, and all others of his Kind, you may call Jades.

*Bour.* Indeed, my Lord! it is a most absolute, and excellent Horse!

*Shakespeare has: Lairs / air*

*Dau.*



*Dau.* He is the Prince of Palfreys; ———— His Neigh is, like the Bidding of a Monarch, and his Countenance enforces Homage.

*Orl.* Well, but enough of him, Cousin!

*Dau.* Psha! ———— The Man has no Wit, who can't, from the rising of the Lark, to the Lodging of the Lamb, vary deserv'd Praises on my Palfrey! the Theme is as fluent as the Sea! Turn the Sands into eloquent Tongues, and my Horse will be Argument for them All! ———— Will it never be Day? ———— I will trot him to-morrow, a Mile and a half, and my Way shall be pay'd with *English* Faces.

*Orl.* I wou'd it were Morning; for I wou'd fain be about the Ears of the *English*!

*Bour.* Who'll go to Hazard with me for twenty Prisoners?

*Dau.* Alas, poor *Harry*! He longs not for the Dawning, as we do! What a wretched, peevish, Fellow is this King of *England*, to mope with his fat-brain'd Followers, so far out of his Knowledge?

*Orl.* If the *English* had any Apprehension, they wou'd run away.

*Bour.* That Island of *England* breeds very valiant Mastiffs!

*Dau.* Foolish Curs! ———— that run winking into the Mouth of a Bear, and have their Heads crush'd like a rotten Apple; you may e'en as well say, 'tis a valiant Flea, that dares breakfast on the Lip of a Lion.

*Orl.* Just! ———— Just! ———— and the Men, too, are much akin to the Mastiffs! ———— rough, and robust, in coming on; but they leave all their Wit with their Wives; ———— And then give them great Meals of Beef, and Iron, and Steel, and they'll eat like Wolves, and fight like Devils.

*Dau.* Aye; but these *English* are shrewdly out of Beef ———— Come, now we'll in, 'tis about two o'Clock. And ———— let me see by Ten, We shall have, Each, a hundred *Englishmen*. [*Exeunt.*]

*Enter King Henry, from the French Side.*

*K. Hen.* Willing to view 'em near, I've been endanger'd Beyond a Leader's Prudence ———— Here I am safe:



Let me look back awhile, and pause for Thought. —  
 The Night wears off with slow and heavy Pace;  
 Now, creeping Murmur and the poring Dark,  
 Fill the wide Vessel of the Universe:  
 From Camp to Camp, thro' the *thick Shade* of Night,  
 The Hum of Either Army stilly sounds!  
 The outfix'd Centinels almost receive  
 The secret Whispers of Each others Watch:  
 Fire answers Fire; and thro' their paly Flames,  
 Each Battle sees the Other's umber'd Face!  
 Steed threatens Steed in high and boastful Neigh,  
 Piercing the Night's dull Ear: and from the Tents,  
 The Armourers, accomplishing the Chiefs,  
 With Clink of Hammers closing Rivets up,  
 Give dreadful Note of Preparation:  
 The Country Cocks crow round us——mournful Bells,  
 From distance, send their slow and solemn Sounds —  
 The lusty *French* invite the drowsy Morning;  
 Proud of their Numbers, and secure in Soul,  
 They the low-rated *English* play at Dice for:  
 My poor, condemn'd, and thoughtful Followers  
 Sit, patiently, round their small watchful Fires,  
 And inly ruminate the Morning's Danger:  
 Their lank, lean Cheeks, sad Air, and War-worn Coats,  
 Present them to the distant gazing Moon  
 So many horrid Ghosts!——Oh! Thou Supreme!  
 Thou! in whose Hand alone lies Victory!  
 Thou Maker of the Soul, that bows before thee!  
 Judge 'twixt my Foes and me —— If thou decreest  
 To bless me with the Pow'r of blessing others,  
 Preserve my Life, for all my People's Safety!  
 But, if my Death can free my dear-lov'd Country  
 From any deep Distress my Life might cause her,  
 Oh, then! accept Me, as my Subjects Sacrifice,  
 And I have liv'd enough.——Safe, in thy Hands,  
 I rest.——Receive me, if I'm doom'd to fall!  
 And, if to triumph, guide me! —— [Exit.]

*Enter Duke of York and Soldiers, meeting Exeter and Soldiers.*

*York.* Stand! —— Who goes there?

*Exe.* The Duke of *Exeter*.

*York.*



*York.* Saw you the King, my Lord?

*Exe.* He, Royal Captain of our ruin'd Band!  
Walks out from Watch to Watch, from Tent to Tent,  
Bids all good Morrow, with a gentle Smile,  
And calls them Brothers, Friends, and Countrymen:  
Upon his Royal Face there is no Note,  
How dread an Army has furrounded him:  
Nor does he dedicate one Jot of Colour  
To the o'erwatch'd and weary Night—but looks  
Fresh and Serene, and covers Apprehension  
With chearful Air, and smiling Majesty;  
That every Wretch, pining and pale before,  
Beholding Him, plucks Comfort from his Looks.

*York.* — Oh! He's a noble King! Good Heav'n  
protect Him!

Of fighting Men They have full Sixty-thousand!

*Exe.* That's five to one—Besides they are all fresh!

*York.* Heaven's Arm strike with us—'Tis a fearful  
Odds!

O! *Exeter*, farewell! Embrace we close,  
If we no more meet, till we meet in Heaven,  
Then joyfully, my noble Friend and Brother!  
Adieu, for ever!

*Exe.* Noble *York*, farewell!

O, that we now had here but One Ten-thousand  
Of those in *England*, who do no Work to-day!

*Enter King Henry.*

*K. Hen.* Whence was that fruitless Wish? my Un-  
cle *Exeter*!

No! my good Uncle! If we are mark'd to die,  
We are enough for Loss!——and, if to live,  
The fewer Men, the greater Share of Honour!  
I am not covetous of Gold or Plunder,  
Gay outward Things dwell not in my Desires:  
But if it be a Sin to covet Honour,  
I am the most offending Soul alive.

No; pr'ythee, wish not one Man more from *England*;  
Let easy Passports make the fearful safe.  
We wou'd not die in that Man's Company,  
Who fears his Fellowship to fall with us;  
Uncle! what Day is this?



54      *King HENRY the Fifth: Or,*

*Exe. St. Crispin's Day.*

*K. Hen.* He who outlives this Day, and comes safe  
Home,  
Will rouse him, at *St. Crispin's* well-known Name;  
The Man, who sees this Day, and lives old Age,  
Shall yearly, on the Vigil, feast his Neighbours,  
And say, to-morrow is *St. Crispin's Day*!  
Then will he strip his Sleeve, and shew his Scars,  
Old, as he shall be then, he'll not forget  
What Feats he did this Day——Then shall our Names,  
Familiar in his Mouth, as Household Words,  
*Harry the King, Bedford and Exeter,*  
*Warwick and Talbot, Salisbury, York, and Gloster!*  
Be, in his flowing Cups, freshly remember'd!  
This Story shall the Good Man teach his Son,  
And *Crispin's Day*, henceforth, shall ne'er go by,  
But we shall be remember'd in it!——We,  
We Few, we happy Few! we Band of Brothers!  
For He, to-day, who sheds his Blood with me,  
Shall be my Brother, be he ne'er so mean.

*Exe.* Now shall our Country's Courage meet a Danger,  
Worthy Her Warrior's Wishes.

*K. Hen.* Out-number'd, as we are, beyond Proportion,  
Solely to trust our Valour, were but Rashness:  
Discretion weighs the utmost Grain of Danger.  
The Ground we cover, by yon Village fenc'd,  
Secures our Rear;——On either Flank, strong Hedges,  
And deep-trench'd Ditches guard us from Approach:  
Line these with chosen Bands of *English* Archers,  
And let Sir *Walter Orpington* command them;  
Close let them shrowd their Terror, till the *French*,  
Strong in fierce Cavalry, come pouring on,  
To break our Front:——Then let our Archers rise,  
And drifted Clouds of Death-wing'd Arrows gall  
Their open Flanks——Hence will Disorder follow,  
And, spreading dreadful, mix their Troops together:  
Be that, brave *York*, the Signal for Your Onset;  
Furious, attack, and making Inroad thro' them,  
O'er the cast Horsemen, break upon their Foot,  
And tread down Number, weakned by Confusion:  
What more we wou'd have done, shall, as we pass,  
Be order'd:—This Way, Uncle *Exeter*.

[*Exeunt.*

*Enter*



*Enter Orleans and Bourbon.*

*Orl.* Well! Cousin *Bourbon*, is the Foe embattled?

*Bour.* When will the long'd-for Trumpet found to Horse?

Do but behold yon poor and half-starv'd Band,  
Our Show-dress'd War will suck away their Souls,  
And leave them but the Shells—the Husks of Men!  
There is not Work to busy half our Hands;  
Scarce Blood enough in all their sickly Veins,  
To give each Sword a Stain—we need but blow on 'em,  
The Vapour of our Valour will o'erturn 'em.

*Orl.* 'Tis positive, beyond Exception, Cousin!  
That our superfluous Crowds, who swarm unuseful,  
About our Squares of Battle, were enough  
To clear the Field of such a weakned Foe.

*Enter the Dauphin.*

*Dau.* Sound out the Note to mount, Ha, ha, ha—  
Cousins! [Sound to Horse.

Yon Island Carrions, desp'rate of their Bones,  
Ill-favour'dly become the Morning Field:  
Their ragged Curtains poorly are let loose,  
And our Air shakes them, passing scornfully:  
Big *Mars* seems Bankrupt, in their beggar'd Host,  
And, faintly, thro' a rusty Bever peeps:  
Their Horsemen sit unmov'd,—and the poor Jades  
Lob down their Heads, drooping the Hide and Hips;  
And in their pale, dull Mouths, the moldy Bit  
Lies foul, with chew'd Grass, still, and motionless;  
And their Executors, the knavish Crows,  
Fly o'er them, all impatient for their Hour.

*Bour.* They've said their Pray'rs, poor Rogues! and  
stay for Death.

*Orl.* In mere Compassion, we should send them  
Dinners;  
These *English* hate to die with empty Stomachs.

*Dau.* See! my Guard waits me yonder!—On, to  
the Field!

Come, the Sun's high, and we outwear the Day.  
[Exeunt.  
Sound



*Sound of a Charge, with Drums, Trumpets, &c.*

*The Genius of England rises, and sings.*

S O N G.

*Earth of Albion! open wide:*

*And give thy rising Genius way!*

*Swell with the Trumpet, and triumph with Pride,*

*At the glorioue Renown of this Day!*

*Look! behold! the marching Lines!*

*See! the dreadful Battle joins!*

*Hark! like two Seas, the shouting Armies meet!*

*Ecchoing Hills the Shock repeat!*

*And the Vale rings beneath their rushing Feet.*

*Now, hoarse and sullen beats the dead, deep Drum,*

*And mourns in sad, slow Sound the Overcome!*

*Now, thick'ning loud, insults the Ranks, that yield,*

*And rolls a rumbling Thunder, round the Field!*

*Now the Trumpet's shrill Clangor enlivens Despair,*

*And, in Circles of Joy, floats, alarming in Air!*

*Till the Wind, become musical, charms, as it blows,*

*And inflames, and awakens, the Foes!*

*Hark! Hark! ——— 'tis done!*

*The Day is won!*

*They bend! they break! the fainting Gauls give way!*

*And yield, reluctant, to their Victor's Sway!*

*Happy Albion! ——— strong to gain!*

*Let Union teach Thee, not to win in vain!*

*Enter in Confusion, Dauphin, Orleans, and Bourbon.*

*Dau. Death to my Hopes! All is confounded, All!*  
*Reproach, and everlasting Shame,*

*Sit mocking on our Plumes! O! damn'd Witch, Fortune!*

*Fortune!*

*Let us not run away!*

*Orl. Why, All our Ranks are broke.*

*Bour. O! Shame, beyond Example? Let us stab*  
*ourselves!*

*Are these the Wretches, whom we play'd at Dice for?*

*Orl. Is this the King we sent to for his Ransom?*

*Dau. Shame, and Eternal Shame! Nothing but Shame!*

*Let*



Let us, once more, fly in, rush back again;  
Disorder, that has spoil'd, befriend us now:  
Let us, on Heaps, go die, and hide our Enemy.

*Bour.* We are enough yet living in the Field,  
To smother up the *English* in our Throng,  
If any Order might be thought upon.

*Dau.* Confound all Order now — I'll to the Press.  
Let Life be short, or Shame will be too long. [*Exeunt.*

*After another Alarm, Enter King Henry, Exeter,  
and Soldiers.*

*Exe.* The Duke of *York* commends him to your  
Majesty.

*K. Hen.* Lives He, good Uncle! — Thrice, within  
this Hour,

I saw him down, thrice up again, and fighting;  
From Helmet to the Spur, all Blood He was.

*Exe.* In which Array, brave Soldier! now he lies,  
Hack'd, and trod on, by the o'ertrampling Horse,  
Larding the Plain: — and by his bloody Side,  
Yoke-fellow to his Honour-giving Wounds,  
The noble Earl of *Suffolk* also lies:

*Suffolk* first dy'd; and *York*, all hagg'd over,  
Comes to him, where, insteep'd in Gore he lay,  
And grasps him by the Neck — kisses the Gashes,  
That bloodily did yawn upon his Face;

Then cries aloud, Stay for me, Cousin *Suffolk*!

My Soul shall keep thine Company to Heav'n,

As in this glorious, and well-fought Field,

We kept together: — On these Words, I came,

And cheer'd him up; He smil'd me in the Face,

Reach'd me his Hand, and with a feeble Gripe,

Said, Dear my Lord! commend me to my Sovereign!

Groaning, he turn'd, and over *Suffolk's* Neck

He threw his wounded Arm, and kiss'd his Lips;

And so, espous'd to Death, seal'd with his Blood

A Testament of noble-ending Love!

The moving and sweet Manner of it, forc'd

A Flood of Grief, which I wou'd fain have stop'd,

But had not left so much of Man about me;

For all my Mother came into my Eyes,

And gave me up to Tears.

*K. Hen.*



58      *King HENRY the Fifth: Or,*

*K. Hen.* I blame You not ;  
For, hearing this, I must, perforce, compound  
With wat'ry Eyes, or mine will gush out too.

*Enter Bourbon.*

*Exe.* The Duke of *Bourbon*, from the *French*, my  
Liege !

*K. Hen.* Come you again for Ransom ?

*Bour.* No, Great King !

I come for free, and charitable Licence,  
That we may wander o'er this bloody Field,  
To book our Dead ; and ere we bury them,  
To sort our Nobles from our common Men ;  
This my first Errand, Sir :  
His Highness, the Prince *Dauphin*, comes to greet You,  
And wou'd, if so Your Majesty permits,  
Propose new Terms, and meet in friendly Parley.

*K. Hen.* Our Ear is even open to the Call  
Of honourable Peace——He has safe Conduct.

*Enter the Dauphin, the Princess Catharine,  
and Orleans.*

*Dau.* Once more victorious, and high-fated *Henry*,  
We meet——Our Sister, anxious after Peace,  
And our dread Sovereign, and Imperial Father,  
Committing to our Care the Public Safety,  
We come, with mighty tho' unwilling Wonder,  
To own the Hand of Heav'n in Your Success :  
'Ten-thousand *French* lie, breathless on yon Field,  
Of whom but sixteen-hundred Common Men !  
On Your Side, if the strange Report not errs,  
Besides the Duke of *York*, and Earl of *Suffolk*,  
None else of Name——and of all other Men,  
But five and twenty——Heav'n ! thy Arm was here !  
When in plain Shock, and even Play of Battle,  
Was ever known so great, so little Loss ?  
But we've not lost to You——the Shame of Losing,  
Is overpaid by such a Victor's Glory.  
Stand in my Place : Be Regent over *France*,  
Ev'n while my Father lives——and when his Days  
Reach their nigh Period, Reign——and join the King-  
doms !

Take



Take my lov'd Sister, and be happy, Ever!  
For me, prophetic Hope foreshews me Comfort!  
I shall not long survive my squander'd Fame.  
Sister! farewell;—the rest we leave to You.

[*Exit Dauphin.*

*K. Hen.* The Prince, high - minded, swells with  
gen'rous Sorrow,

And 'twere to injure him, to urge him back.  
Now, since I call these matchless Beauties mine,  
Peace shall break out, and, with enliv'ning Lustre,  
Chase moist Affliction from the Widow's Eye;  
All shou'd be bless'd, and gay, when You thus smile;  
Nature shou'd dance with Joy, when Love, and Peace,  
Thus twin'd together, shade the shelter'd World.

*Prin.* O! Noble *Henry*! spite of that Esteem  
Thy glitt'ring Virtues strike my wond'ring Soul with!  
Some sighs must be allow'd to sad Reflexion,  
How dear our promis'd Joys have cost my Country.

*K. Hen.* The tender Woe becomes thy gentle Nature;  
Compassion is the humblest Claim of Misery,  
And They, who feel not Pity——taste not Love:  
*Uncle of Exeter*! send out, to stop  
Pursuit, and stay the Hand of Desolation:  
We must not waste a Country, we have won:  
Command, that in their undissolv'd Array,  
Our Foot kneel humbly, and our Horsemen bow,  
And, ere they take their Rest, pay Heav'n its Due.

Thus have our Arms triumphant purchas'd Fame,  
And warlike *England* boasts a dreadful Name;  
O! that the bright Example might inspire!  
And teach my Country not to waste her Fire!  
But, shunning Faction and Domestic Hate,  
Bend All her Vigour, to advance her State.



EPILOGUE,





# EPILOGUE,

Spoke by Mrs. OLDFIELD.

**W**E've shewn Ye, Sirs! how France, of Old, was got:  
And, now, I'll tell ye, why we kept it not——  
This Hero's Son and Heir,——no warring Ranger!  
Lov'd Grace, obey'd his Wife, and hated Danger.  
Our Harry fought all Day, and slept all Night:  
Nor dreamt of gentler Joys than those of Fight.  
Tho' bold in War, His Feats in Love were faint!  
And this fam'd Champion gave the World a——Saint!  
There was a Bliss!——Oh! how was Kate mistaken!  
Such thund'ring Fame must mighty Hopes awaken:  
But, tir'd with Action, Her Heroic Lover  
Was found, in Peace and Wedlock, no great Mover.

There lay the Guilt:——nor went unpunish'd, long;  
Weak tho' the Son was, his ill Fate was strong.  
Urg'd by slack Reins, and quite broke loose, at last,  
The Horse of Pow'r th' unequal Rider cast.  
Then rose Division, Faction, and Debate;  
And that rank Weed, Rebellion, choak'd the State:  
Plunder was Law; and Force, on both Sides, Right;  
And Rogues in Red ravish'd with all their Might!  
Widows and Wives, were task'd to their full Skill!  
And stubborn Maids were——pleas'd against their Will.  
No Plots, to hoodwink Horns, were then of Use;  
For the whole Sex made One allow'd Excuse:  
Why, Dear, what Help for't?—I was vex'd, I swear;  
But——had not been so serv'd, had You been there.

Now, for some grave Instruction, from the Play,  
To send you, warn'd, as well as pleas'd, away:  
Who,——by the Woes of a weak Prince's Rule,  
Learns not to bless the steady, brave, and cool?  
All that a Kingdom feels, of good, or ill,  
She owes to her King's Weakness, or his Skill;  
Still what the Monarch is, still such the State,  
For a King's Conduct, is his People's Fate.







# PILOUSE

Spoke of the CHURCH

It is a great pity that the Church of England  
has been so long in the hands of the  
Papists, who have made it a  
tool of their ambition and avarice.  
The Church of England is a  
great body, and it is a great  
pity that it should be so long  
in the hands of the Papists.  
The Church of England is a  
great body, and it is a great  
pity that it should be so long  
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